1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings (†)

Vcc	6.5\
All inputs and outputs w.r.t. Vss	-0.3V to Vcc +0.3V
Storage temperature	65°C to +150°C
Ambient temperature under bias	40°C to +85°C

† NOTICE: Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational listings of this specification is not implied. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for an extended period of time may affect device reliability.

TABLE 1-1: DC CHARACTERISTICS

DC CHA	C CHARACTERISTICS			(I): TA =	-40°C to +8	5°C	
Param. No.	Symbol	Characteristic	Min.	Typ. ⁽¹⁾	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
D001	Vcc	Supply Voltage	2.5	_	5.5	V	23LCV1024
D002	VIH	High-Level Input Voltage	0.7 Vcc	_	Vcc +0.3	V	
D003	VIL	Low-Level Input Voltage	-0.3	_	0.10 x Vcc	V	23LCV1024
D004	Vol	Low-Level Output Voltage	_	_	0.2	V	IOL = 1 mA
D005	Vон	High-Level Output Voltage	Vcc -0.5	_	_	V	IOH = -400 μA
D006	lu	Input Leakage Current	_	_	±1	μA	CS = Vcc, Vin = Vss or Vcc
D007	ILO	Output Leakage Current	_	_	±1	μA	CS = Vcc, Vout = Vss or Vcc
D008	Icc Read	Operating Current	_	3	10	mA	FCLK = 20 MHz; SO = Open, 5.5V
D009	Iccs	Standby Current	_	4	10	μA	CS = Vcc = 5.5V, Inputs tied to Vcc or Vss
D010	CINT	Input Capacitance	_	_	7	pF	Vcc = 0V, f = 1 MHz, TA = +25°C (Note 1)
D011	VDR	RAM Data Retention Voltage	_	1.0	_	V	Note 2
D012	VTRIP	VBAT Change Over	1.6	1.8	2.0	V	Typical at TA = +25°C (Note 1)
D013	VBAT	VBAT Voltage Range	1.4	_	3.6	V	Note 1
D014	IBAT	VBAT Current	_	1	_	μA	Typical at 2.5V, TA = +25°C (Note 1)

Note 1: This parameter is periodically sampled and not 100% tested. Typical measurements taken at room temperature (+25°C).

^{2:} This is the limit to which VDD can be lowered without losing RAM data. This parameter is periodically sampled and not 100% tested.

TABLE 1-2: AC CHARACTERISTICS

AC CHARACTERISTICS			Industrial (I):TA = -40°C to +85°C			
Param. No.	Symbol	Characteristic	Min.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
1	FCLK	Clock Frequency	_	20	MHz	
2	Tcss	CS Setup Time	25	_	ns	
3	Тсѕн	CS Hold Time	50	_	ns	
4	TCSD	CS Disable Time	25	_	ns	
5	Tsu	Data Setup Time	10	_	ns	
6	THD	Data Hold Time	10	_	ns	
7	TR	CLK Rise Time	_	20	ns	Note 1
8	TF	CLK Fall Time	_	20	ns	Note 1
9	Тні	Clock High Time	25	_	ns	
10	TLO	Clock Low Time	25	_	ns	
11	TCLD	Clock Delay Time	25	_	ns	
12	Tv	Output Valid from Clock Low	_	25	ns	
13	Тно	Output Hold Time	0	_	ns	Note 1
14	TDIS	Output Disable Time	_	20	ns	

Note 1: This parameter is periodically sampled and not 100% tested.

TABLE 1-3: AC TEST CONDITIONS

AC Waveform:					
Input pulse level	0.1 Vcc to 0.9 Vcc				
Input rise/fall time	5 ns				
Operating temperature	-40°C to +85°C				
CL = 30 pF	_				
Timing Measurement Refe	rence Level:				
Input	0.5 Vcc				
Output	0.5 Vcc				

FIGURE 1-1: SERIAL INPUT TIMING (SPI MODE)

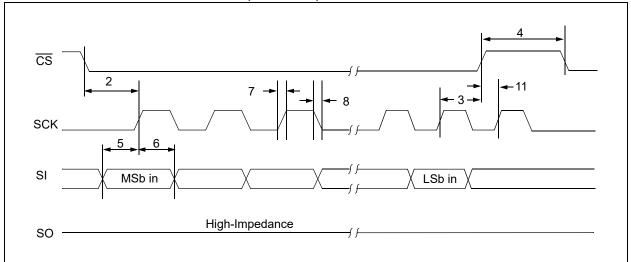
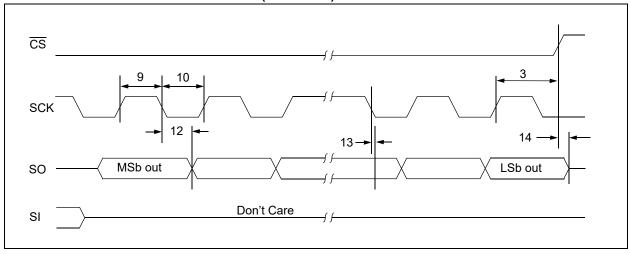


FIGURE 1-2: SERIAL OUTPUT TIMING (SPI MODE)



2.0 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

2.1 Principles of Operation

The 23LCV1024 is a 1-Mbit Serial SRAM designed to interface directly with the Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI) port of many of today's popular microcontroller families, including Microchip's PIC® microcontrollers. It may also interface with microcontrollers that do not have a built-in SPI port by using discrete I/O lines programmed properly in firmware to match the SPI protocol. In addition, the 23LCV1024 is also capable of operating in SDI (or dual SPI) mode.

The 23LCV1024 contains an 8-bit instruction register. The device is accessed via the SI pin, with data being clocked in on the rising edge of SCK. The CS pin must be low for the entire operation.

Table 2-1 contains a list of the possible instruction bytes and format for device operation. All instructions, addresses and data are transferred MSb first, LSb last.

2.2 Modes of Operation

The 23LCV1024 has three modes of operation that are selected by setting bits 7 and 6 in the MODE register. The modes of operation are Byte, Page and Burst.

Byte Operation – is selected when bits 7 and 6 in the MODE register are set to 00. In this mode, the read/write operations are limited to only one byte. The command followed by the 24-bit address is clocked into the device and the data to/from the device are transferred on the next eight clocks (see Figure 2-1 and Figure 2-2).

Page Operation – is selected when bits 7 and 6 in the MODE register are set to 10. The 23LCV1024 has 4096 pages of 32 bytes. In this mode, the read and write operations are limited to within the addressed page (the address is automatically incremented internally). If the data being read or written reaches the page boundary, then the internal address counter will increment to the start of the page (see Figure 2-3 and Figure 2-4).

Sequential Operation – is selected when bits 7 and 6 in the MODE register are set to 01. Sequential operation allows the entire array to be written to and read from. The internal address counter is automatically incremented and page boundaries are ignored. When the internal address counter reaches the end of the array, the address counter will roll over to 0×00000 (see Figure 2-5 and Figure 2-6).

2.3 Read Sequence

The device is selected by pulling $\overline{\text{CS}}$ low. The 8-bit READ instruction is transmitted to the 23LCV1024 followed by the 24-bit address, with the first seven MSb's of the address being a "don't care" bit. After the correct READ instruction and address are sent, the data stored in the memory at the selected address is shifted out on the SO pin.

If operating in Sequential mode, the data stored in the memory at the next address can be read sequentially by continuing to provide clock pulses. The internal Address Pointer is automatically incremented to the next higher address after each byte of data is shifted out. When the highest address is reached (1FFFFh), the address counter rolls over to address 00000h, allowing the read cycle to be continued indefinitely. The read operation is terminated by raising the $\overline{\text{CS}}$ pin.

2.4 Write Sequence

Prior to any attempt to write data to the 23LCV1024, the device must be selected by bringing \overline{CS} low.

Once the device is selected, the Write command can be started by issuing a <code>WRITE</code> instruction followed by the 24-bit address, with the first seven MSb's of the address being a "don't care" bit and then the data to be written. A write is terminated by the $\overline{\text{CS}}$ being brought high.

If operating in Page mode, after the initial data byte is shifted in, additional bytes can be shifted into the device. The Address Pointer is automatically incremented. This operation can continue for the entire page (32 bytes) before data will start to be overwritten.

If operating in Sequential mode, after the initial data byte is shifted in, additional bytes can be clocked into the device. The internal Address Pointer is automatically incremented. When the Address Pointer reaches the highest address (1FFFFh), the address counter rolls over to (00000h). This allows the operation to continue indefinitely, however, previous data will be overwritten.

TABLE 2-1: INSTRUCTION SET

Instruction Name	Instruction Format	Hex Code	Description
READ	0000 0011	0x03	Read data from memory array beginning at selected address
WRITE	0000 0010	0x02	Write data to memory array beginning at selected address
EDIO	0011 1011	0x3B	Enter Dual I/O access
RSTIO	1111 1111	0xFF	Reset Dual I/O access
RDMR	0000 0101	0x05	Read Mode Register
WRMR	0000 0001	0x01	Write Mode Register

FIGURE 2-1: BYTE READ SEQUENCE (SPI MODE)

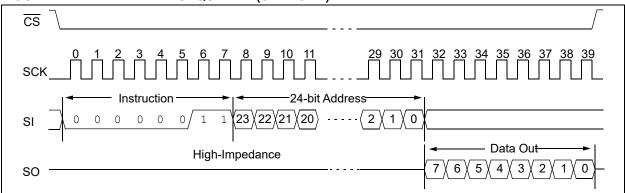


FIGURE 2-2: BYTE WRITE SEQUENCE (SPI MODE)

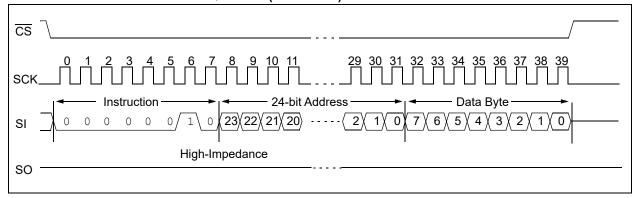


FIGURE 2-3: PAGE READ SEQUENCE (SPI MODE)

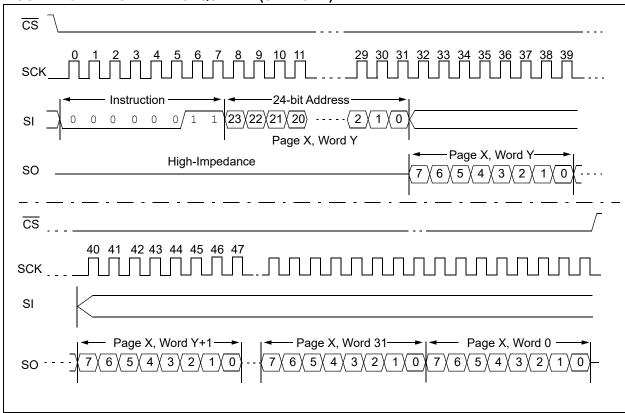
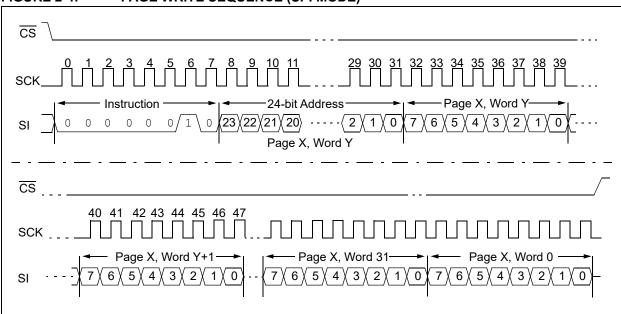
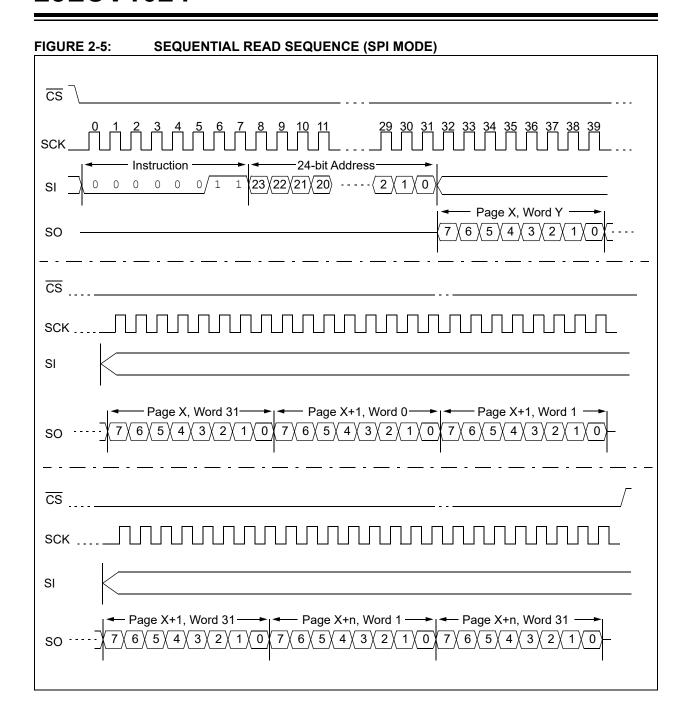
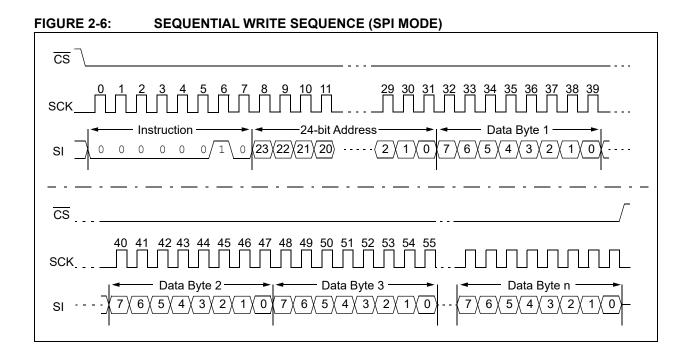


FIGURE 2-4: PAGE WRITE SEQUENCE (SPI MODE)



23LCV1024





2.5 Read Mode Register Instruction (RDMR)

The Read Mode Register instruction (RDMR) provides access to the MODE register. The MODE register may be read at any time. The MODE register is formatted as follows:

TABLE 2-2: MODE REGISTER

7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
W/R	W/R	-	_	_	_	-	_
MODE	MODE	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note 1: W/R = writable/readable

The mode bits indicate the operating mode of the SRAM. The possible modes of operation are:

0 0 = Byte mode

1 0 = Page mode

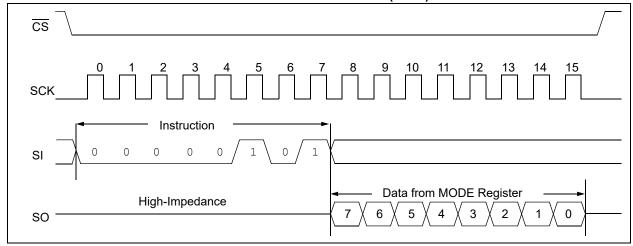
0 1 = Sequential mode (default operation)

1 1 = Reserved

Bits 0 through 5 are reserved and should always be set to '0'.

See Figure 2-7 for the RDMR timing sequence.

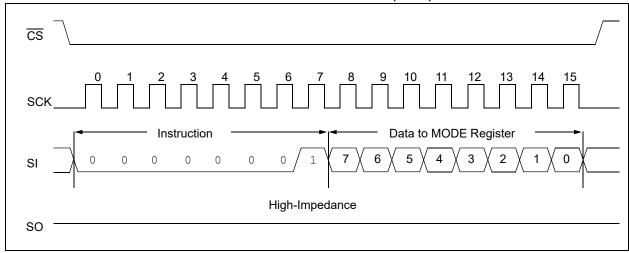
FIGURE 2-7: READ MODE REGISTER TIMING SEQUENCE (RDMR)



2.6 Write Mode Register Instruction (WRMR)

The Write Mode Register instruction (WRMR) allows the user to write to the bits in the MODE register as shown in Table 2-2. This allows for setting of the Device operating mode. Several of the bits in the MODE register must be cleared to '0'. See Figure 2-8 for the WRMR timing sequence.





2.7 Power-On State

The 23LCV1024 powers on in the following state:

- The device is in low-power Standby mode (CS = 1)
- A high-to-low level transition on $\overline{\text{CS}}$ is required to enter active state

3.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in Table 3-1.

TABLE 3-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Name	PDIP/SOIC/TSSOP	Function
CS	1	Chip Select Input
SO/SIO1	2	Serial Data Output/SDI Pin
NC	3	No Connect
Vss	4	Ground
SI/SIO0	5	Serial Data Input/SDI Pin
SCK	6	Serial Clock Input
VBAT	7	External Backup Supply
Vcc	8	Power Supply

3.1 Chip Select (CS)

A low level on this pin selects the device. A high level deselects the device and forces it into Standby mode. When the device is deselected, SO goes to the high-impedance state, allowing multiple parts to share the same SPI bus. After power-up, a low level on $\overline{\text{CS}}$ is required, prior to any sequence being initiated.

3.2 Serial Output (SO)

The SO pin is used to transfer data out of the 23LCV1024. During a read cycle, data are shifted out on this pin after the falling edge of the serial clock.

3.3 Serial Input (SI)

The SI pin is used to transfer data into the device. It receives instructions, addresses and data. Data are latched on the rising edge of the serial clock.

3.4 Serial Dual Interface (SIO0, SIO1)

The SIO0 and SIO1 pins are used for SDI mode of operation. Functionality of these I/O pins is shared with SO and SI.

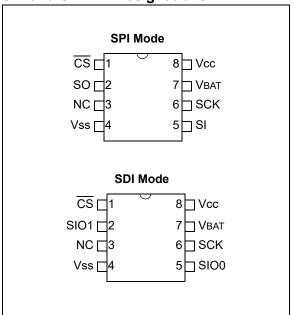
3.5 Serial Clock (SCK)

The SCK pin is used to synchronize the communication between a host and the 23LCV1024. Instructions, addresses or data present on the SI pin are latched on the rising edge of the clock input, while data on the SO pin are updated after the falling edge of the clock input.

3.6 VBAT Supply Input

The VBAT pin is used as an input for external backup supply to maintain SRAM data when Vcc is below the VTRIP point. If the VBAT function is not being used, it is recommended to connect this pin to Vss.

SPI and SDI Pin Designations



4.0 **DUAL SERIAL MODE**

The 23LCV1024 also supports Serial Dual (SDI) mode of operation when used with compatible host devices. As a convention for SDI mode of operation, two bits are entered per clock using the SIO0 and SIO1 pins. Bits are clocked MSb first.

4.1 **Dual Interface Mode**

The 23LCV1024 supports Serial Dual (SDI) mode of operation. To enter SDI mode, the EDIO command must be clocked in (see Figure 4-1). It should be noted that if the microcontroller resets before the SRAM, the user will need to determine the serial mode of operation of the SRAM and reset it accordingly. Byte read and write sequence in SDI mode is shown in Figure 4-2 and Figure 4-3.

FIGURE 4-1: ENTER SDI MODE (EDIO) FROM SPI MODE

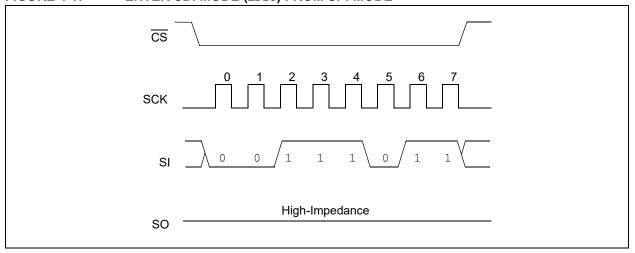
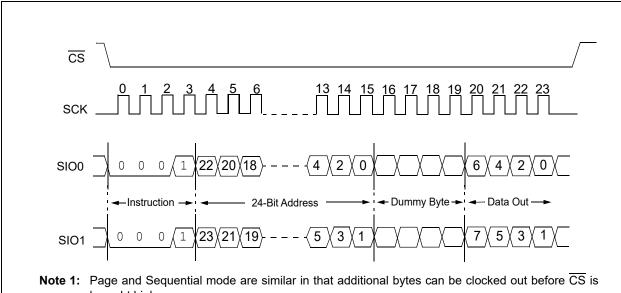


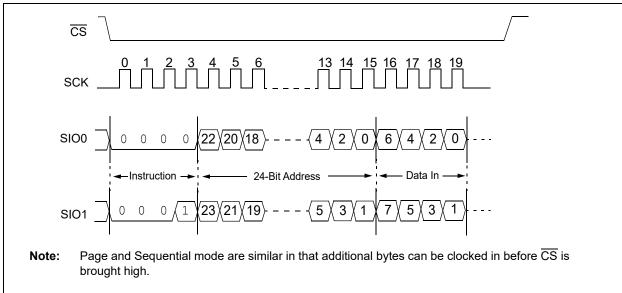
FIGURE 4-2: BYTE READ MODE SDI



brought high.

2: The first byte read after the address will be a dummy byte.

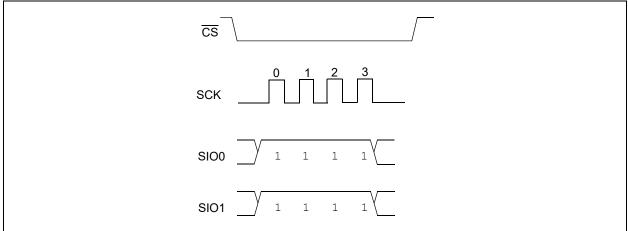




4.2 Exit SDI Mode

To exit from SDI mode, the RSTIO command must be issued. The command must be entered in the current device configuration (see Figure 4-4).

FIGURE 4-4: RESET SDI MODE (RSTIO) – FROM SDI MODE



5.0 VBAT

The 23LCV1024 features an internal switch that will maintain the SRAM contents. In the event that the VCC supply is not available, the voltage applied to the VBAT pin serves as the backup supply.

The VBAT trip point is the point at which the internal switch operates the device from the VBAT supply and is typically 1.8V (VTRIP specification D012). When VCC falls below the VTRIP point, the system will continue to maintain the SRAM contents.

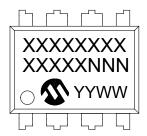
The following conditions apply:

Supply Condition	Read/Write Access	Powered By
VCC < VTRIP	No	VBAT
VCC > VTRIP, VCC < VBAT	Yes	Vcc
VCC > VTRIP, VCC > VBAT	Yes	Vcc

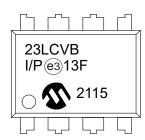
6.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

6.1 Package Marking Information

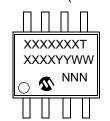




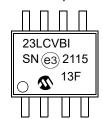
Example



8-Lead SOIC (3.90 mm)



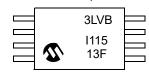
Example



8-Lead TSSOP



Example



Legend: XX...X Part number or part number code

T Temperature (I, E)

Y Year code (last digit of calendar year)
YY Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
WW Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')

NNN Alphanumeric traceability code (2 characters for small packages)

(Sn) Pb-free JEDEC designator for Matte Tin (Sn)

Note: For very small packages with no room for the Pb-free JEDEC designator

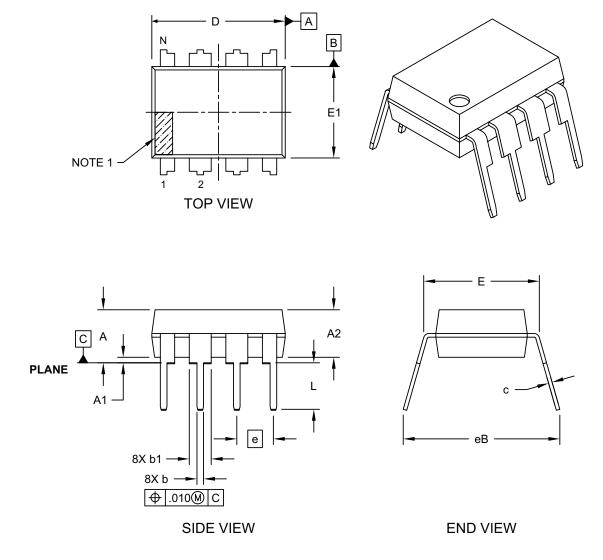
(e3), the marking will only appear on the outer carton or reel label.

Note: In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available

characters for customer-specific information.

8-Lead Plastic Dual In-Line (P) - 300 mil Body [PDIP]

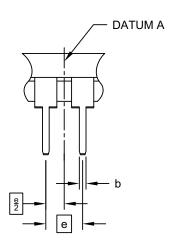
Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging

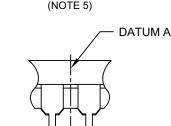


Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-018-P Rev E Sheet 1 of 2

8-Lead Plastic Dual In-Line (P) - 300 mil Body [PDIP]

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging





ALTERNATE LEAD DESIGN

		INCHES		
Dimension	MIN		MAX	
Dimension	IVIIIN	NOM	IVIAA	
Number of Pins	N		8	
Pitch	е		.100 BSC	
Top to Seating Plane	Α	1	-	.210
Molded Package Thickness	A2	.115	.130	.195
Base to Seating Plane	A1	.015	-	-
Shoulder to Shoulder Width	Е	.290	.310	.325
Molded Package Width	E1	.240	.250	.280
Overall Length	D	.348	.365	.400
Tip to Seating Plane	L	.115	.130	.150
Lead Thickness	С	.008	.010	.015
Upper Lead Width	b1	.040	.060	.070
Lower Lead Width	b	.014	.018	.022
Overall Row Spacing §	eВ	-	-	.430

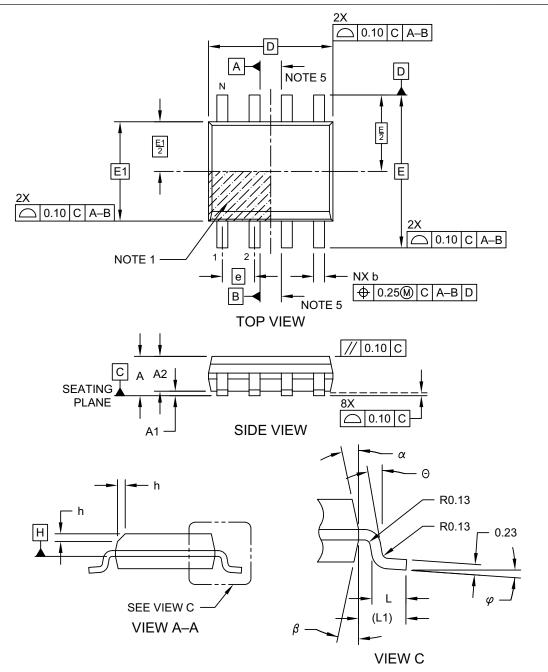
Notes:

- 1. Pin 1 visual index feature may vary, but must be located within the hatched area.
- 2. § Significant Characteristic
- 3. Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed .010" per side.
- 4. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M $\,$
 - BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.
- 5. Lead design above seating plane may vary, based on assembly vendor.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-018-P Rev E Sheet 2 of 2

8-Lead Plastic Small Outline (SN) - Narrow, 3.90 mm (.150 ln.) Body [SOIC]

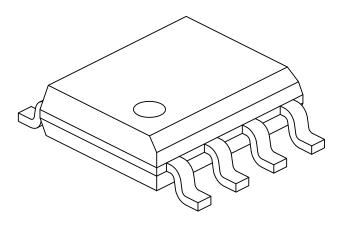
Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-057-SN Rev F Sheet 1 of 2

8-Lead Plastic Small Outline (SN) - Narrow, 3.90 mm (.150 ln.) Body [SOIC]

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



	N	MILLIMETERS		
Dimension	Limits	MIN	NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	N		8	
Pitch	е		1.27 BSC	
Overall Height	Α	-	-	1.75
Molded Package Thickness	A2	1.25	ı	-
Standoff §	A1	0.10	ı	0.25
Overall Width	Е	6.00 BSC		
Molded Package Width	E1	3.90 BSC		
Overall Length	D		4.90 BSC	
Chamfer (Optional)	h	0.25	1	0.50
Foot Length	L	0.40	1	1.27
Footprint	L1		1.04 REF	
Foot Angle	φ	0°	-	8°
Lead Thickness	С	0.17 - 0.25		
Lead Width	b	0.31	-	0.51
Mold Draft Angle Top	α	5° - 15°		
Mold Draft Angle Bottom	β	5°	-	15°

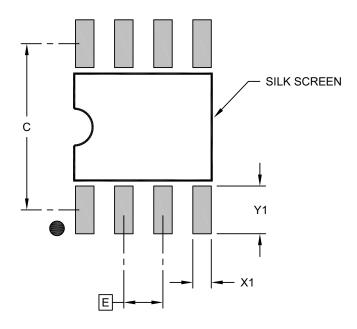
Notes:

- 1. Pin 1 visual index feature may vary, but must be located within the hatched area.
- 2. § Significant Characteristic
- 3. Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.15mm per side.
- 4. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M
 - BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.
 - REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.
- 5. Datums A & B to be determined at Datum H.

Microchip Technology Drawing No. C04-057-SN Rev F Sheet 2 of 2

8-Lead Plastic Small Outline (SN) - Narrow, 3.90 mm (.150 ln.) Body [SOIC]

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

	Units			S
Dimension	Dimension Limits		NOM	MAX
Contact Pitch	Е	E 1.27 BSC		
Contact Pad Spacing	С		5.40	
Contact Pad Width (X8)	X1			0.60
Contact Pad Length (X8)	Y1			1.55

Notes:

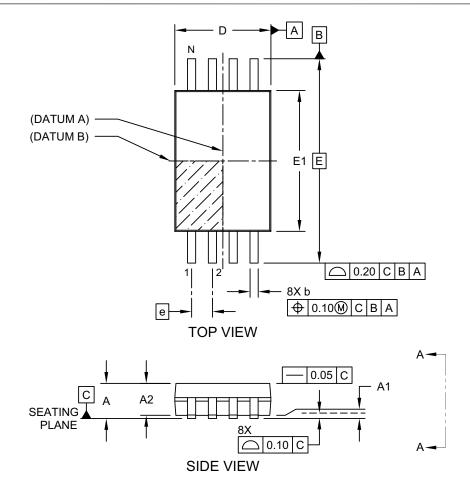
1. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

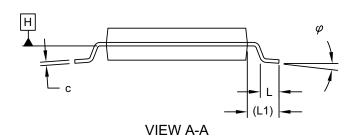
BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-2057-SN Rev F

8-Lead Plastic Thin Shrink Small Outline (ST) - 4.4 mm Body [TSSOP]

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging

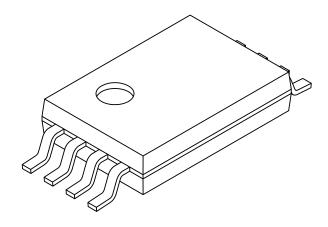




Microchip Technology Drawing C04-086 Rev C Sheet 1 of 2

8-Lead Plastic Thin Shrink Small Outline (ST) - 4.4 mm Body [TSSOP]

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



	Units			S
Dimension	Dimension Limits		NOM	MAX
Number of Pins	N		8	
Pitch	е		0.65 BSC	
Overall Height	Α	ı	-	1.20
Molded Package Thickness	A2	0.80	1.00	1.05
Standoff	A1	0.05	-	-
Overall Width	Е		6.40 BSC	
Molded Package Width	E1	4.30	4.40	4.50
Overall Length	D	2.90	3.00	3.10
Foot Length	L	0.45	0.60	0.75
Footprint	L1	1.00 REF		
Lead Thickness	С	0.09	-	0.25
Foot Angle	φ	0°	4°	8°
Lead Width	b	0.19	-	0.30

Notes:

- 1. Pin 1 visual index feature may vary, but must be located within the hatched area.
- 2. Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash or protrusions. Mold flash or protrusions shall not exceed 0.20mm per side.
- 3. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M

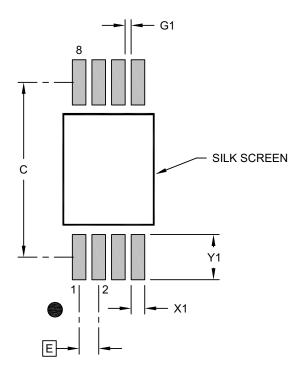
BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.

REF: Reference Dimension, usually without tolerance, for information purposes only.

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-086 Rev C Sheet 2 of 2

8-Lead Plastic Thin Shrink Small Outline (ST) - 4.4 mm Body [TSSOP]

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at http://www.microchip.com/packaging



RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

Units		MILLIMETERS			
Dimension Limits		MIN	NOM	MAX	
Contact Pitch	Е	0.65 BSC			
Contact Pad Spacing	С		5.80		
Contact Pad Width (X8)	X1			0.45	
Contact Pad Length (X8)	Y1			1.50	
Contact Pad to Center Pad (X6)	G1	0.20			

Notes:

- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M
 BSC: Basic Dimension. Theoretically exact value shown without tolerances.
- 2. For best soldering results, thermal vias, if used, should be filled or tented to avoid solder loss during reflow process

Microchip Technology Drawing C04-2086 Rev B

APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

Revision B (06/2021)

Removed "Preliminary" status; Updated PDIP, SOIC and TSSOP package drawings.

Revision A (09/2012)

Initial release of the document.

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PART NO.	[X] ⁽¹⁾	<u>-X</u>	/XX	Examples:		
Device	Tape and Reel Option	Temperature Package Range		a) 23LCV1024-I/P: 1-Mbit, 2.5V-5.5V, Serial SRAM, Industrial Temp., PDIP package		
Device:	23LCV1024: 1-M	lbit, 2.5V-5.5V,SP	I Serial SRAM	b) 23LCV1024-I/SN:	1-Mbit, 2.5V-5.5V, Serial SRAM, Industrial Temp., SOIC package	
Tape and Reel Option:		ank = Standard packaging (tube or tray) = Tape and Reel ⁽¹⁾		c) 23LCV1024-I/ST:	1-Mbit, 2.5V-5.5V, Serial SRAM, Industrial Temp., TSSOP package	
Temperature Range:	I = -40°C to	+85°C (Industrial))			
Package:	SN = (PDIP) Plastic S Body, 8-le		· ·	Note 1: Tape and Reel identifier only appears in the catalog part number description. This identifier is used for ordering purposes and is not printed on the device package. Check with your Microchip Sales Office for package availability with the Tape and Reel option		

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