

### 5-V Low Dropout Voltage Regulator

**TLE4263-2ES** 





### 1 Overview

#### **Features**

- Exposed Pad Package with Excellent Thermal Behaviour
- Output Voltage Tolerance ≤ ±2%
- Output Current up to 180 mA
- Very Low Standby Current Consumption
- · Watchdog for Monitoring a Microprocessor
- Power-on and Undervoltage Reset with Programmable Delay Time
- Reset Low down to  $V_{\rm O}$  = 1 V
- Adjustable Reset Threshold
- Very Low Dropout Voltage
- Output Current Limitation
- Reverse Polarity Protection
- Overtemperature Protection
- Wide Temperature Range from -40 °C up to 150 °C
- Input Voltage Range from -42 V to 45 V
- · Suitable for Use in Automotive Electronics
- · Green Product (RoHS compliant)
- AEC Qualified



PG-DSO-8 exposed pad

#### **Description**

TLE4263-2ES is a monolithic integrated very low dropout voltage regulator in a SMD package PG-DSO-8 exposed pad, especially designed for automotive applications. An input voltage up to 45 V is regulated to an output voltage of 5.0 V. The component is able to drive loads up to 180 mA. The IC is short-circuit proof by the implemented current limitation and has an integrated overtemperature shutdown.

It additionally provides features like power-on and undervoltage reset with adjustable reset threshold, a watchdog circuit for monitoring a connected microcontroller and an inhibit input for enabling or disabling the component.

The reset output RO is set to "low" in case the output voltage falls below the reset switching threshold  $V_{\rm Q,rt}$ . This threshold can be decreased down to 3.5 V by an external resistor divider. The power-on reset delay time can be programmed by the external delay capacitor  $C_{\rm D}$ .

The watchdog circuit provides a monitoring function for microcontrollers: At missing pulses on the watchdog's input W the reset output RO is set to "low". The trigger time for the watchdog pulses can be set by the external capacitor  $C_{\rm D}$ .

The IC can be switched off by the inhibit input, reducing the current consumption to typically 0 µA.

Туре	Package	Marking
TLE4263-2ES	PG-DSO-8 exposed pad	4263-2



Overview

#### **Dimensioning Information on External Components**

The input capacitor  $C_{\rm l}$  is recommended for compensation of line influences. The output capacitor  $C_{\rm l}$  is necessary for the stability of the control loop. Stability is guaranteed at values  $\geq$  22  $\mu F$  and an ESR of  $\leq$  3  $\Omega$  within the operating temperature range. For small tolerances of the reset delay the capacitance's spread of the delay capacitor  $C_{\rm D}$  and its temperature coefficient should be taken into consideration.

#### **Circuit Description**

The control amplifier compares a reference voltage to a voltage that is proportional to the output voltage and drives the base of the series transistor via a buffer. Saturation control as a function of the load current prevents any oversaturation of the power element. The component also has a number of internal circuits for protection against:

- Overload
- Overtemperature
- Reverse polarity

In case the externally scaled down output voltage at the reset adjust input falls below 1.35 V, the external reset delay capacitor  $C_{\rm D}$  is discharged by the reset generator. When the voltage of the capacitor reaches the lower threshold  $V_{\rm DRL}$ , a reset signal occurs at the reset output and is held until the upper threshold  $V_{\rm DU}$  is exceeded. If the reset threshold input is connected to GND, reset is triggered at an output voltage of typically 4.65 V.



**Block Diagram** 

## 2 Block Diagram

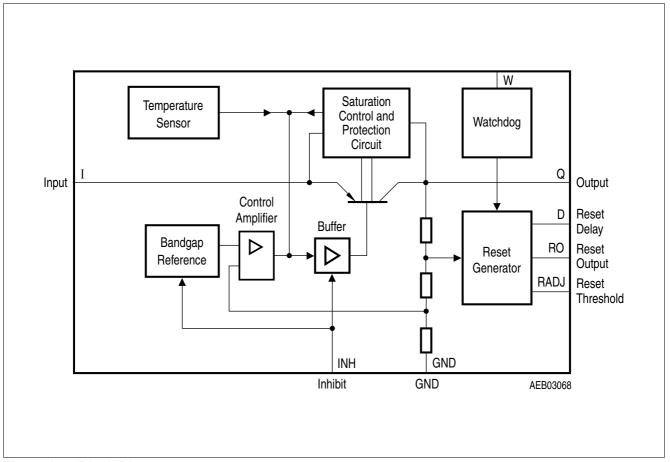


Figure 1 Block Diagram



**Pin Configuration** 

## 3 Pin Configuration

## 3.1 Pin Assignment

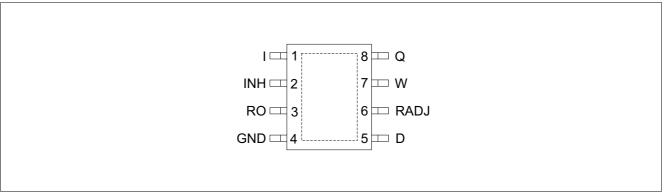


Figure 2 Pin Configuration

## 3.2 Pin Definitions and Functions

Pin	Symbol	Function
1	I	Input for compensating line influences, a capacitor to GND close to the IC terminals is recommended
2	INH	Inhibit enables/disables the device; connect to I if the this function is not needed
3	RO	Reset Output open-collector output connected to the output via an internal $30k\Omega$ pull-up resistor; leave open if the this function is not needed
4	GND	Ground
5	D	Reset Delay Timing connect a ceramic capacitor to GND for adjusting the reset delay time / watchdog trigger time; leave open if this function is not needed
6	RADJ	Reset Threshold Adjust connect an external voltage divider to adjust the reset switching threshold; connect to GND for using internal threshold
7	W	Watchdog rising edge triggered input for monitoring a microcontroller; connect to GND if this function is not needed
8	Q	Output block to ground with a capacitor close to the IC terminals with a capacitance value C $\geq$ 22 $\mu$ F, and an ESR $\leq$ 3 $\Omega$
PAD	_	Exposed Pad attach the exposed pad on package bottom to the heatsink area on circuit board; connect to GND



**General Product Characteristics** 

### 4 General Product Characteristics

## 4.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

### Absolute Maximum Ratings 1)

 $T_{\rm j}$  = -40 °C to +150 °C; all voltages with respect to ground, positive current flowing into pin (unless otherwise specified)

Pos.	Parameter	Symbol	Lim	nit Values	Unit	Conditions
			Min.	Max.		
Input I,	Input INH	<del>'</del>	- 1	<del>'</del>		1
4.1.1	Input Voltage	$V_{I},V_{INH}$	-42	45	V	_
Reset C	Output RO, Reset Delay D	·	<u>-</u> -	+	<del>'</del>	<u>'</u>
4.1.2	Voltage	$V_{R},V_{D}$	-0.3	42	V	_
Reset 1	hreshold RADJ	,				
4.1.3	Voltage	$V_{RADJ}$	-0.3	6	V	_
Output	Q	,	-			•
4.1.4	Voltage	$V_{Q}$	-0.3	7	V	_
Watcho	log W			<u> </u>		
4.1.5	Voltage	$V_{W}$	-0.3	6	V	_
Tempe	rature	•		-	<del>'</del>	-
4.1.6	Junction Temperature	$T_{j}$	-	150	°C	_
4.1.7	Storage Temperature	$T_{ m stg}$	-50	150	°C	_
ESD St	sceptibility	<u> </u>	-			•
4.1.8	Human Body Model (HBM) <sup>2)</sup>	Voltage	-	2	kV	_
4.1.9	Charged Device Model (CDM) <sup>3)</sup>	Voltage	-	1	kV	_

<sup>1)</sup> not subject to production test, specified by design

Note: Stresses above the ones listed here may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Note: Integrated protection functions are designed to prevent IC destruction under fault conditions described in the data sheet. Fault conditions are considered as "outside" normal operating range. Protection functions are not designed for continuous repetitive operation.

<sup>2)</sup> ESD HBM Test according JEDEC JESD22-A114

<sup>3)</sup> ESD CDM Test according AEC/ESDA ESD-STM5.3.1-1999



#### **General Product Characteristics**

## 4.2 Functional Range

Pos.	Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values		Limit Values Unit		Unit	Conditions
			Min.	Max.				
4.2.1	Input Voltage	$V_{I}$	5.5	45	V	_		
4.2.2	Junction Temperature	$T_{j}$	-40	150	°C	-		

Note: Within the functional range the IC operates as described in the circuit description. The electrical characteristics are specified within the conditions given in the related electrical characteristics table.

### 4.3 Thermal Resistance

Pos.	Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Limit Values Unit	
			Min.	Тур.	Max.		
4.3.1	Junction to Case <sup>1)</sup>	$R_{thJC}$	_	10	_	K/W	measured to exposed pad
4.3.2	Junction to Ambient <sup>1)</sup>	$R_{thJA}$	-	45	_	K/W	2)
4.3.3		$R_{thJA}$	_	153	_	K/W	footprint only <sup>3)</sup>
4.3.4		$R_{thJA}$	_	64	_	K/W	300 mm² heatsink area <sup>3)</sup>
4.3.5		$R_{thJA}$	_	55	_	K/W	600 mm² heatsink area <sup>3)</sup>

<sup>1)</sup> Not subject to production test, specified by design.

<sup>2)</sup> Specified  $R_{\text{thJA}}$  value is according to Jedec JESD51-2,-5,-7 at natural convection on FR4 2s2p board; The Product (Chip+Package) was simulated on a 76.2 x 114.3 x 1.5 mm³ board with 2 inner copper layers (2 x 70 $\mu$ m Cu, 2 x 35 $\mu$ m Cu). Where applicable a thermal via array under the exposed pad contacted the first inner copper layer.

<sup>3)</sup> Specified  $R_{\text{thJA}}$  value is according to Jedec JESD 51-3 at natural convection on FR4 1s0p board; The Product (Chip+Package) was simulated on a 76.2  $\times$  114.3  $\times$  1.5 mm³ board with 1 copper layer (1 x 70 $\mu$ m Cu).



## 5 Electrical Characteristics

## 5.1 Voltage Regulator

### **Electrical Characteristics Voltage Regulator**

 $V_{\rm I}$  = 13.5 V, -40 °C  $\leq$   $T_{\rm j} \leq$ 150 °C,  $V_{\rm INH}$  > 3.6 V; all voltages with respect to ground, positive current flowing into pin (unless otherwise specified)

Pos.	Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values		Unit	Conditions	
			Min.	Тур.	Max.		
5.1.1	Output Voltage	$V_{Q}$	4.90	5.00	5.10	V	5 mA $\leq I_Q \leq$ 150 mA; 6 V $\leq V_I \leq$ 28 V
5.1.2	Output Voltage	$V_{Q}$	4.90	5.00	5.10	V	6 V $\leq V_1 \leq$ 32 V; $I_Q = 100 \text{ mA};$ $T_j = 100 \text{ °C}$
5.1.3	Output Current Limitation	$I_{Q,max}$	180	250	400	mA	V <sub>Q</sub> = 4.8 V
5.1.4	Dropout voltage	$V_{dr}$	_	0.35	0.60	V	$I_{\rm Q}$ = 150 mA <sup>1)</sup>
5.1.5	Load regulation	$\Delta V_{Q,lo}$	_	_	25	mV	$I_{\rm Q}$ = 5 mA to 150 mA
5.1.6	Line regulation	$\Delta V_{Q.li}$	_	3	25	mV	$V_{\rm I}$ = 6 V to 28 V; $I_{\rm Q}$ = 150 mA
5.1.7	Power Supply Ripple Rejection <sup>2)</sup>	PSRR	_	54	_	dB	$f_{\rm r}$ = 100 Hz; $V_{\rm r}$ = 0.5 Vpp

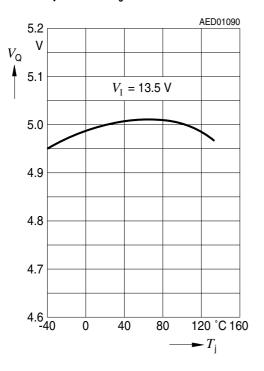
<sup>1)</sup> Drop voltage =  $V_i$  -  $V_Q$  (measured when the output voltage has dropped 100 mV from the nominal value obtained at 6 V input).

<sup>2)</sup> Not subject to production test, specified by design.

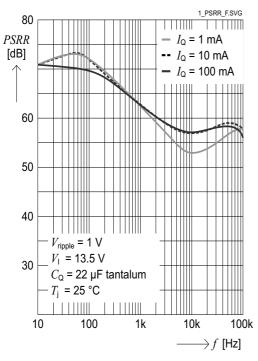


## 5.2 Typical Performance Characteristics Voltage Regulator

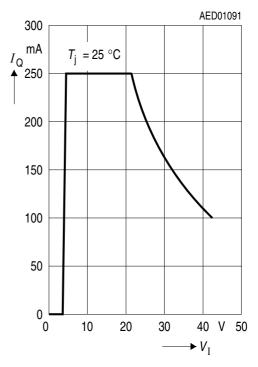
## Output Voltage $V_{\rm Q}$ versus Junction Temperature $T_{\rm J}$



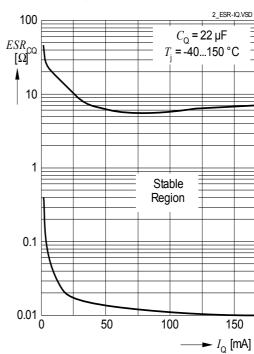
## Power Supply Ripple Rejection PSRR versus ripple frequency $f_{\rm r}$



## Output Current $I_{\rm Q}$ versus Input Voltage $V_{\rm I}$

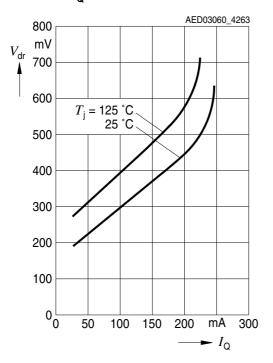


## Output Capacitor Series Resistor $ESR(C_{\mathbf{Q}})$ versus Output Current $I_{\mathbf{Q}}$

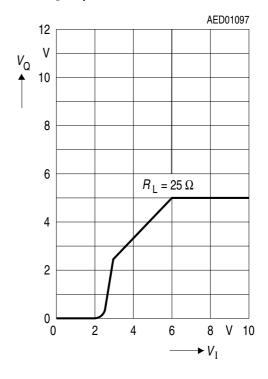




# Dropout Voltage $V_{\mathrm{dr}}$ versus Output Current $I_{\mathrm{Q}}$



## Output Voltage $V_{\rm Q}$ versus Input Voltage $V_{\rm I}$





## 5.3 Current Consumption

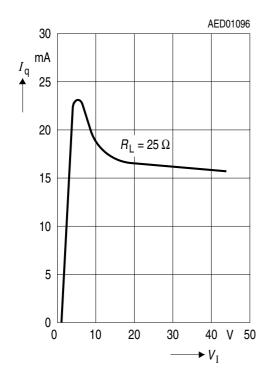
#### **Electrical Characteristics Voltage Regulator**

 $V_{\rm I}$  = 13.5 V, -40 °C  $\leq$   $T_{\rm j} \leq$ 150 °C,  $\bar{V}_{\rm INH}$  > 3.6 V; all voltages with respect to ground, positive current flowing into pin (unless otherwise specified)

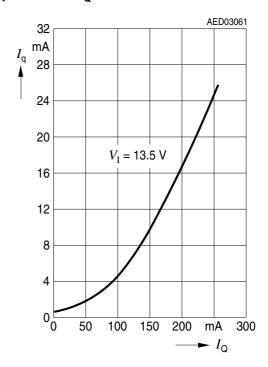
Pos.	Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Limit Values		Limit Values		alues Unit		Conditions
			Min.	Тур.	Max.							
5.3.1	Current Consumption;	$I_{q}$	_	0	10	μΑ	$V_{\text{INH}} = 0 \text{ V}; T_{\text{j}} \le 115 \text{ °C}$					
5.3.2	$I_{q} = I_{l} - I_{Q}$		_	900	1300	μΑ	$I_{\rm Q}$ = 0 mA					
5.3.3			_	10	18	mA	$I_{\rm Q}$ = 150 mA					
5.3.4			_	15	24	mA	$I_{\rm Q}$ = 150 mA;					
							$V_1 = 4.5 \text{ V}$					

## 5.4 Typical Performance Characteristics Current Consumption

## Current Consumption $I_{\rm q}$ versus Input Voltage $V_{\rm I}$



## Current Consumption $I_{\rm q}$ versus Output Current $I_{\rm Q}$





### 5.5 Inhibit Function

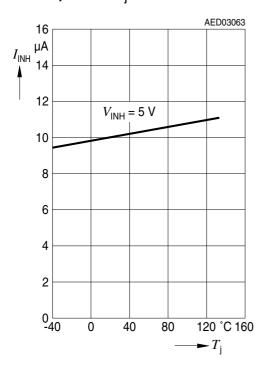
### **Electrical Characteristics Voltage Regulator**

 $V_{\rm I}$  = 13.5 V, -40 °C  $\leq$   $T_{\rm j} \leq$ 150 °C, all voltages with respect to ground, positive current flowing into pin (unless otherwise specified)

Pos.	Parameter	Symbol	ı	Limit Values			Conditions
			Min.	Тур.	Max.		
5.5.1	Switching Voltage	$V_{INH,ON}$	3.6	_	_	V	IC turned on
5.5.2	Turn-OFF Voltage	$V_{INH,OFF}$	_	_	0.8	V	IC turned off
5.5.3	Inhibit Input Current	$I_{INH}$	5	10	27	μΑ	V <sub>INH</sub> = 5 V

## 5.6 Typical Performance Characteristics Inhibit

# Inhibit Input Current $I_{\mathrm{INH}}$ versus Junction Temperature $T_{\mathrm{I}}$





### 5.7 Reset Function

#### **Electrical Characteristics Reset Function**

 $V_{\rm I}$  = 13.5 V, -40 °C  $\leq$   $T_{\rm j}$   $\leq$  150 °C,  $V_{\rm INH}$  > 3.6 V; all voltages with respect to ground, positive current flowing into pin (unless otherwise specified)

Pos.	Parameter	<b>Symbol</b>	l	Limit Val	ues	Unit	Conditions
			Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Output	Undervoltage Reset		•				
5.7.1	Default Output Undervoltage Reset Switching Thresholds	$V_{Q,rt}$	4.5	4.65	4.8	V	$V_{\rm Q}$ decreasing
Output	Undervoltage Reset Threshold Ad	justment		"			
5.7.2	Reset Adjust Switching Threshold	$V_{RADJ,th}$	1.26	1.36	1.44	V	$3.5 \text{ V} \le V_{Q} < 5 \text{ V}$
5.7.3	Reset Adjustment Range <sup>1)</sup>	$V_{\mathrm{RT,range}}$	3.50	_	4.65	V	_
Reset (	Output RO			"			
5.7.4	Reset Output Low Voltage	$V_{\mathrm{RO,low}}$	_	0.1	0.4	V	$I_{\rm RO}$ = 1 mA
Reset I	Delay Timing			"			
5.7.5	Power On Reset Delay Time	$t_{\sf rd}$	1.3	2.8	4.1	ms	$C_{\rm D}$ = 100 nF
5.7.6	Saturation Voltage	$V_{\mathrm{D,sat}}$	_	50	110	mV	$V_{\rm Q}$ < $V_{\rm R,th}$
5.7.7	Upper Delay Switching Threshold	$V_{DU}$	1.40	1.70	2.20	V	_
5.7.8	Lower Delay Switching Threshold	$V_{DRL}$	0.20	0.35	0.59	V	_
5.7.9	Delay Capacitor Charge Current	$I_{D,ch}$	40	60	88	μΑ	_
5.7.10	Reset Reaction Time	$t_{\rm rr}$	0.5	1.2	4	μs	$C_{\rm D}$ = 100 nF

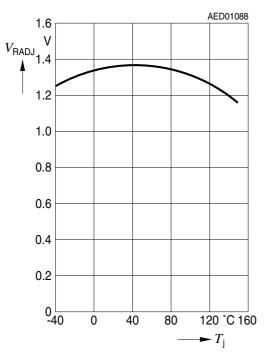
<sup>1)</sup>  $V_{\mathrm{RT}}$  is scaled linearly, in case the Reset Switching Threshold is modified

Note: The reset output is low within the range  $V_{\rm Q}$  = 1 V to  $V_{\rm Q,rt}$ 

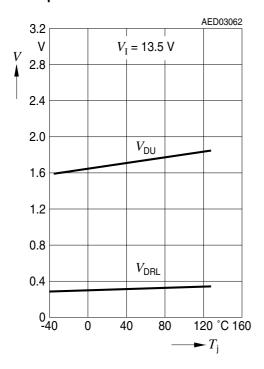


## 5.8 Typical Performance Characteristics Reset

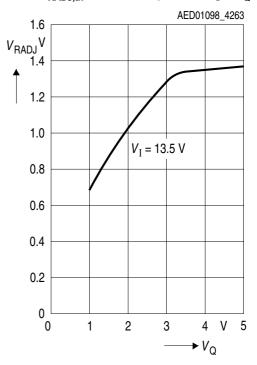
## Undervoltage Reset Adjust Threshold $V_{\mathrm{RT}}$ versus Junction Temperature $T_{\mathrm{i}}$



## Timing Threshold Voltage $V_{\rm DU}$ and $V_{\rm DRL}$ versus Temperature



# Undervoltage Reset Adjust Threshold $V_{\mathrm{RADJ,th}}$ versus Output Voltage $V_{\mathrm{Q}}$





## 5.9 Watchdog Function

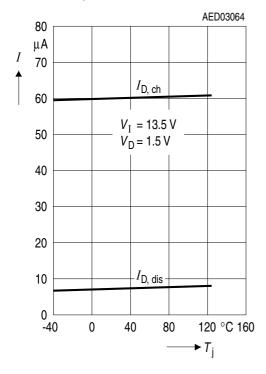
#### **Electrical Characteristics Watchdog Function**

 $V_{\rm I}$  = 13.5 V, -40 °C  $\leq$   $T_{\rm j}$   $\leq$  150 °C,  $V_{\rm INH}$  > 3.6 V; all voltages with respect to ground, positive current flowing into pin (unless otherwise specified)

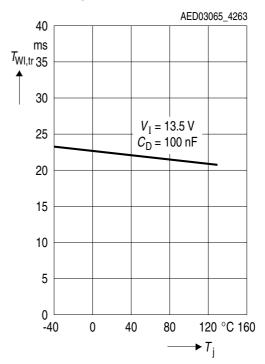
Pos.	Parameter	Symbol	Limit Values			Unit	Conditions
			Min.	Тур.	Max.		
5.9.1	Discharge Current	$I_{D,wd}$	4.40	6.25	9.40	μΑ	V <sub>D</sub> = 1.0 V
5.9.2	Upper Timing Threshold	$V_{DU}$	1.40	1.70	2.20	V	_
5.9.3	Lower Timing Threshold	$V_{DWL}$	0.20	0.35	0.55	V	_
5.9.4	Watchdog Trigger Time	T <sub>WI,tr</sub>	16	22.5	27	ms	$C_{\rm D}$ = 100 nF $V_{\rm Q}$ > $V_{\rm Q,RT}$
5.9.5	Watchdog Output Low Time	$T_{WD,L}$	1	2.1	3.5	ms	$C_{\rm D}$ = 100 nF $V_{\rm Q}$ > $V_{\rm Q,RT}$
5.9.6	Watchdog Period	$T_{WI,p}$	17	24.6	30.5	ms	$C_{\rm D}$ = 100 nF
	$T_{WI,p} = T_{WD,L} + T_{WI,tr}$						$V_{\rm Q}$ > $V_{\rm Q,RT}$

## 5.10 Typical Performance Characteristics Watchdog

## **Charge Current and Discharge Current versus Temperature**



## Watchdog Trigger Time versus Temperature





## 6 Application Information

Note: The following information is given as a hint for the implementation of the device only and shall not be regarded as a description or warranty of a certain functionality, condition or quality of the device.

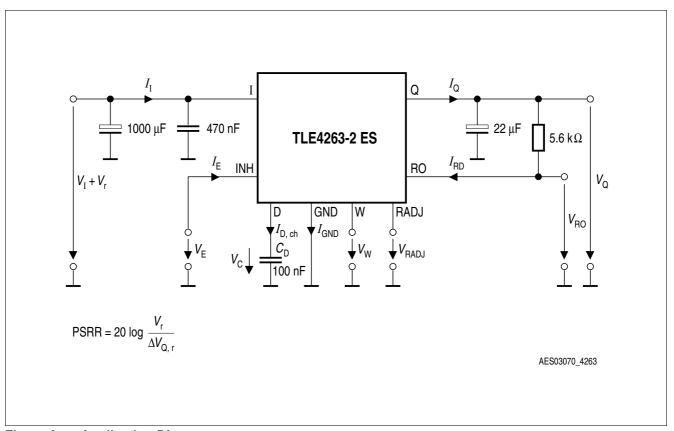


Figure 3 Application Diagram

Note: This is a very simplified example of an application circuit. The function must be verified in the real application.



### 6.1 Reset

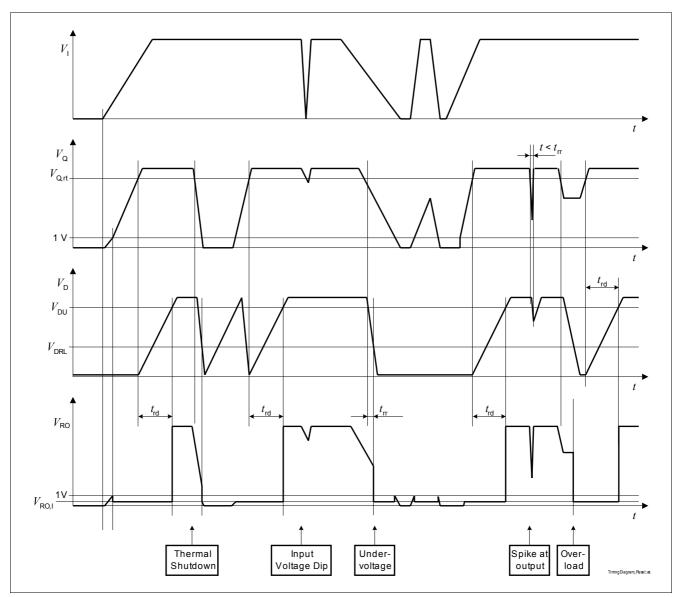


Figure 4 Reset Timing Diagram

### **Power-On Reset Delay Time**

If the application needs a power-on reset delay time  $t_{\rm rd}$  different from the value given in Item 5.7.5, the delay capacitor's value can be derived from these specified values and the desired power-on delay time:

$$C_{D} = \frac{t_{rd, new}}{t_{rd}} \times 100 \text{nF}$$



#### with

- $C_D$ : capacitance of the delay capacitor to be chosen
- t<sub>rd.new</sub>: desired power-on reset delay time
- $t_{rd}$ : power-on reset delay time specified in this datasheet

For a precise calculation also take the delay capacitor's tolerance into consideration.

#### **Reset Adjust Function**

The undervoltage reset switching threshold can be adjusted according to the application's needs by connecting an external voltage divider ( $R_{\rm ADJ1}$ ,  $R_{\rm ADJ2}$ ) at pin RADJ. For selecting the default threshold connect pin RADJ to GND

When dimensioning the voltage divider, take into consideration that there will be an additional current constantly flowing through the resistors.

With a voltage divider connected, the reset switching threshold  $V_{\mathrm{RT,new}}$  is calculated as follows:

$$V_{RT, \text{ new}} = \frac{R_{ADJ, 1} + R_{ADJ, 2}}{R_{ADJ, 2}} \times V_{RADJ, \text{ th}}$$
(1)

#### with

- ullet  $V_{
  m RT,new}$ : the desired new reset switching threshold
- $R_{ADJ1}$ ,  $R_{ADJ2}$ : resistors of the external voltage divider

 $V_{\mathsf{RADJ.th}}$ : reset adjust switching threshold given in "Reset Function" on Page 13



## 6.2 Watchdog

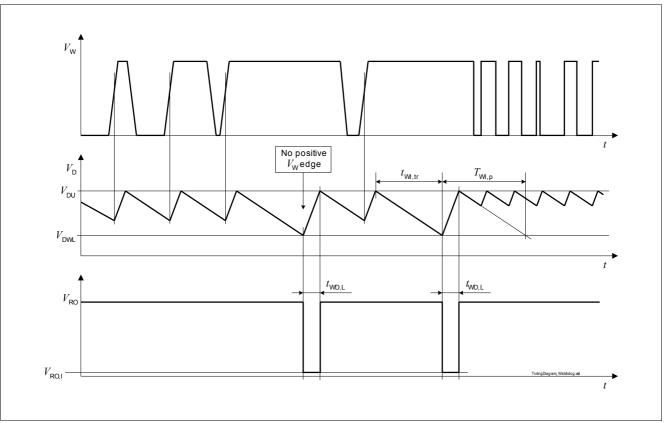


Figure 5 Timing of the Watchdog Function Reset

### **Watchdog Timing**

The period of the watchdog pulses has to be smaller than the minimum watchdog trigger time which is set by the external reset delay capacitor  $C_{\rm D}$ . Use the following formula for dimensioning  $C_{\rm D}$ :

$$C_{\rm D} = \frac{\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{WI},\mathsf{tr},\mathsf{new}}}{\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{WI},\mathsf{tr}}} \times 100 \,\mathsf{nF} \tag{2}$$

with

- $C_{\rm D}$ : capacitance of the delay capacitor to be chosen
- T<sub>WI,tr,new</sub>: desired watchdog trigger time
- T<sub>WI,tr</sub>: watchdog trigger time specified in this data sheet



**Package Outlines** 

## 7 Package Outlines

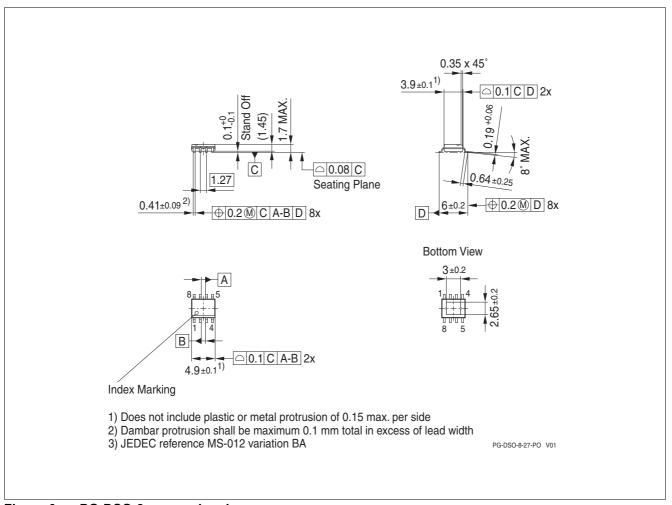


Figure 6 PG-DSO-8 exposed pad

## **Green Product (RoHS compliant)**

To meet the world-wide customer requirements for environmentally friendly products and to be compliant with government regulations the device is available as a green product. Green products are RoHS-Compliant (i.e Pb-free finish on leads and suitable for Pb-free soldering according to IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020).



**Revision History** 

## 8 Revision History

Revision	Date	Changes
1.0	2008-04-21	final version data sheet

Edition 2008-04-21

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