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1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value			Unit
		TO-220	TO-247	TO-3PF	
V_{DS}	Drain-source voltage (V_{GS} = 0)	1500			V
V_{GS}	Gate- source voltage	± 30			V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 25 °C	4	4	4 (1)	A
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 100 °C	2.5	2.5	2.5 (1)	A
I_{DM} (1)	Drain current (pulsed)	12	12	12 (1)	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at T_C = 25 °C	160		63	W
V_{ISO}	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink (t=1 s;T_C=25 °C)			3500	V
T_{stg}	Storage temperature	-55 to 150			°C
T_j	Max. operating junction temperature	150			°C

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value			Unit
		TO-220	TO-247	TO-3PF	
$R_{thj\text{-}case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	0.78		2	°C/W
$R_{thj\text{-}amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max	62.5	50		°C/W

Table 4. Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
I_{AR}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T_j max)	4	A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T_j = 25 °C, I_D = I_{AR}, V_{DD} = 50 V)	350	mJ

2 Electrical characteristics

(T_{CASE} = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Table 5. On/off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source Breakdown voltage	I_D = 1 mA, V_{GS} = 0	1500			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage Drain current (V_{GS} = 0) V_{DS} = Max rating V_{DS} = Max rating, T_C = 125 °C				10 500	µA µA
I_{GSS}	Gate-body leakage current (V_{DS} = 0)	V_{GS} = ± 30 V			± 100	nA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250 µA	3	4	5	V
$R_{DS(on}$	Static drain-source on resistance	V_{GS} = 10 V, I_D = 2 A		5	7	Ω

Table 6. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
g_{fs} (1)	Forward transconductance	V_{DS} = 30 V, I_D = 2 A	-	3.5		S
C_{iss} C_{oss} C_{rss}	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	V_{DS} = 25 V, f = 1 MHz, V_{GS} = 0	-	1300 120 12		pF pF pF
$t_{d(on)}$ T_r $t_{d(off)}$ t_f	Turn-on delay time Rise time Turn-off delay time Fall time	V_{DD} = 750 V, I_D = 2 A, R_G = 4.7 Ω, V_{GS} = 10 V *Figure 19*	-	35 30 45 45		ns ns ns ns
Q_g Q_{gs} Q_{gd}	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	V_{DD} = 600 V, I_D = 4 A, V_{GS} = 10 V *Figure 20*	-	30 10 9	50	nC nC nC

1. Pulsed: pulse duration=300 µs, duty cycle 1.5%

Table 7. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD} I_{SDM}(1)	Source-drain current Source-drain current (pulsed)		-		4 12	A A
V_{SD}(2)	Forward on voltage	I_{SD} = 4 A, V_{GS} = 0	-		2	V
t_{rr} Q_{rr} I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	I_{SD} = 4 A, di/dt = 100 A/µs V_{DD} = 45 V *Figure 21*	-	510 3 12		ns µC A
t_{rr} Q_{rr} I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	I_{SD} = 4 A, di/dt = 100 A/µs V_{DD} = 45 V, T_j = 150°C *Figure 21*	-	615 4 12.6		ns µC A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. Pulsed: pulse duration=300µs, duty cycle 1.5%

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area for TO-220

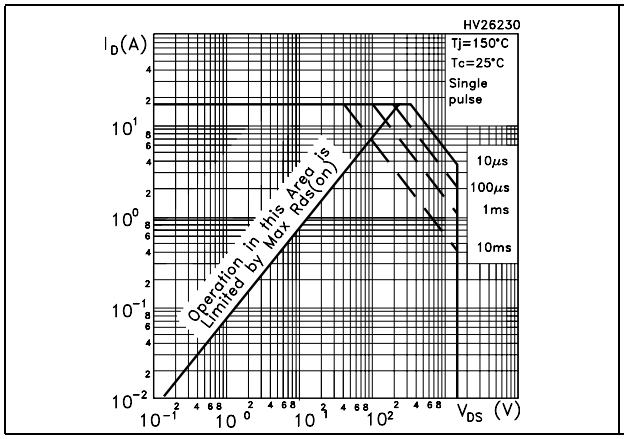


Figure 3. Thermal impedance for TO-220

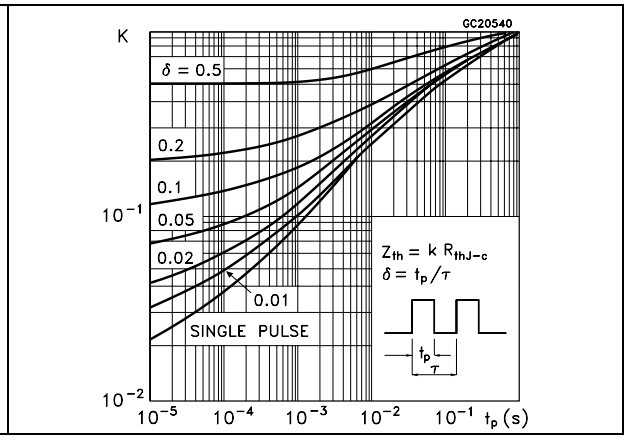


Figure 4. Safe operating area for TO-3PF

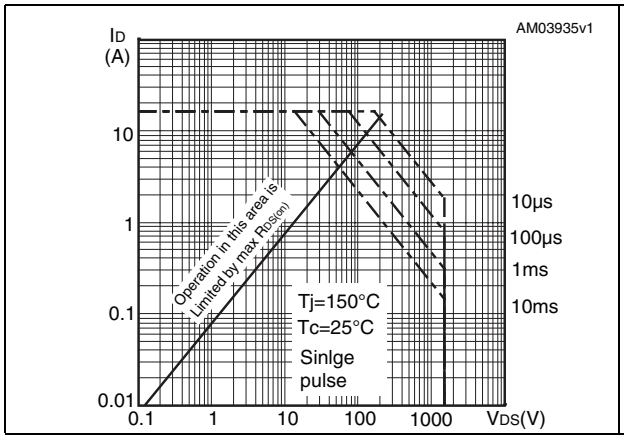


Figure 5. Thermal impedance for TO-3PF

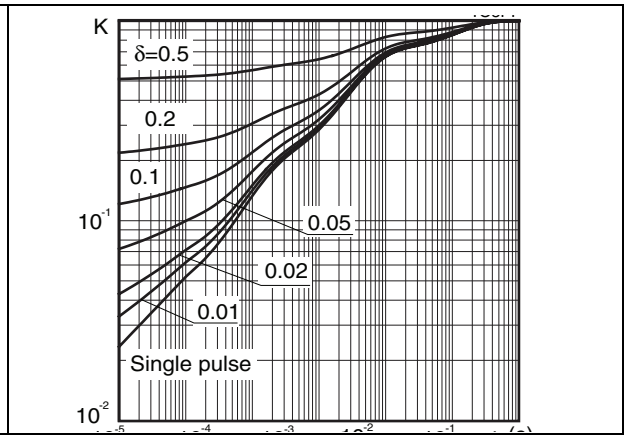


Figure 6. Safe operating area for TO-247

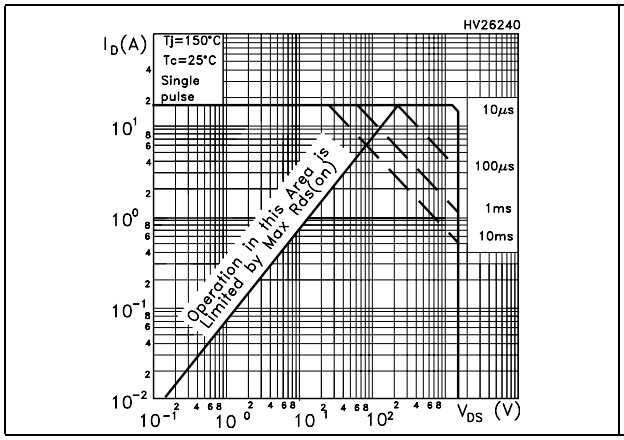


Figure 7. Thermal impedance for TO-247

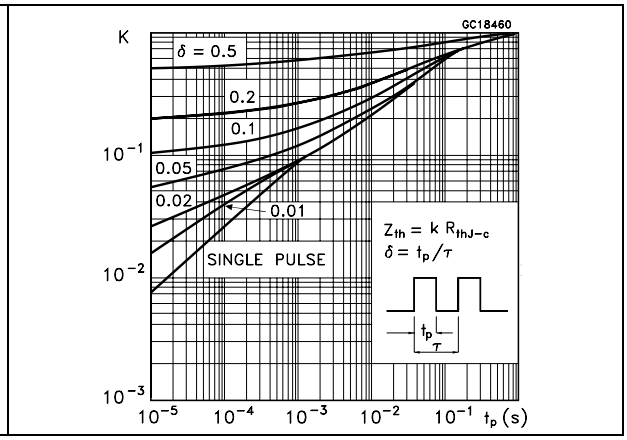


Figure 8. Output characteristics

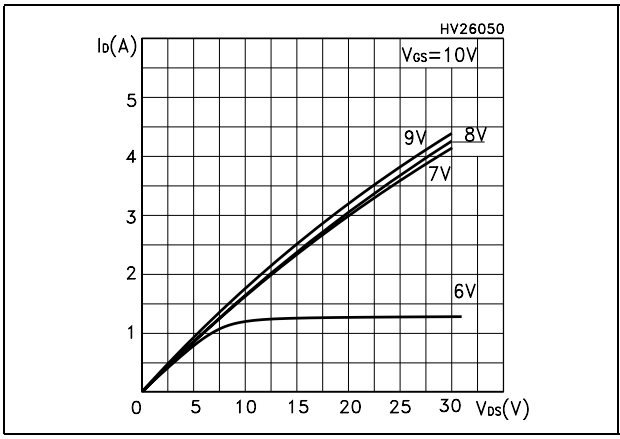


Figure 9. Transfer characteristics

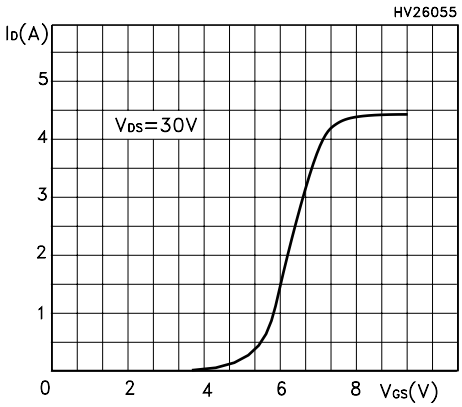


Figure 10. Transconductance

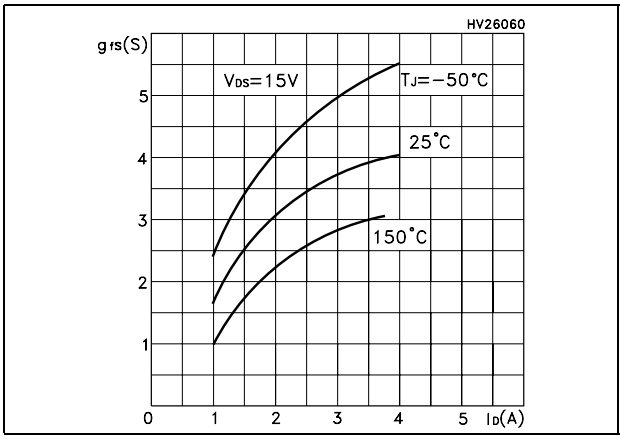


Figure 11. Static drain-source on resistance

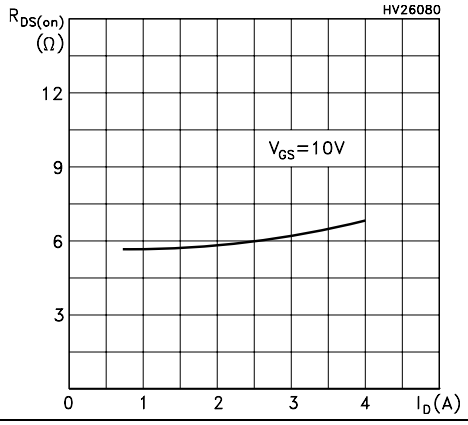


Figure 12. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

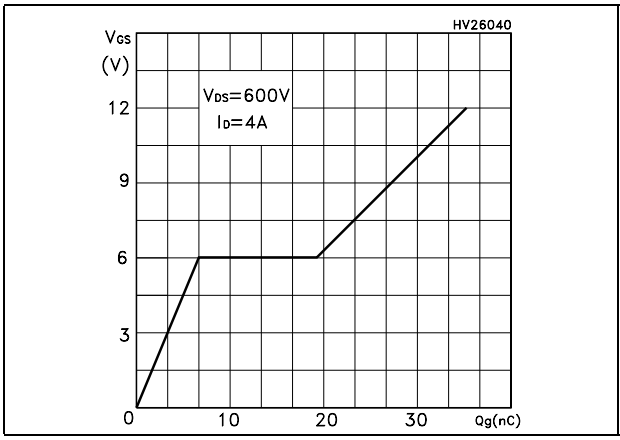


Figure 13. Capacitance variations

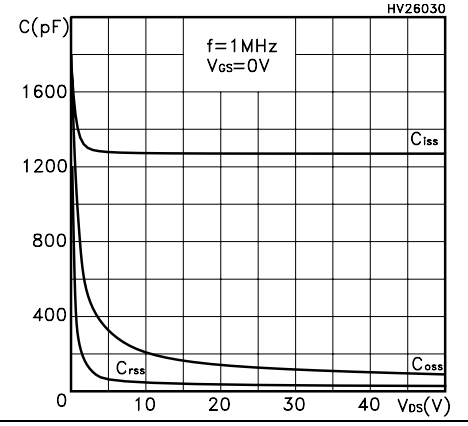


Figure 14. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

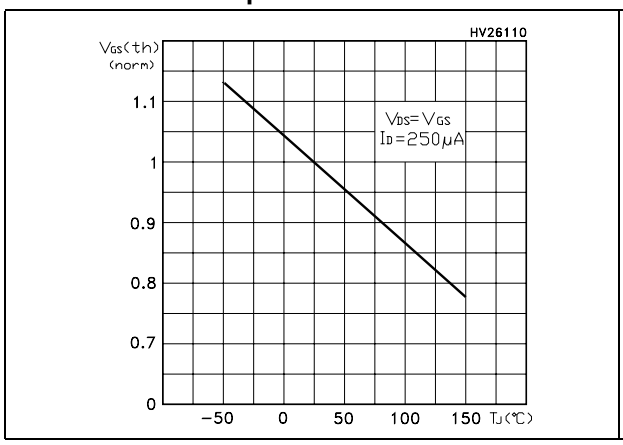


Figure 15. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

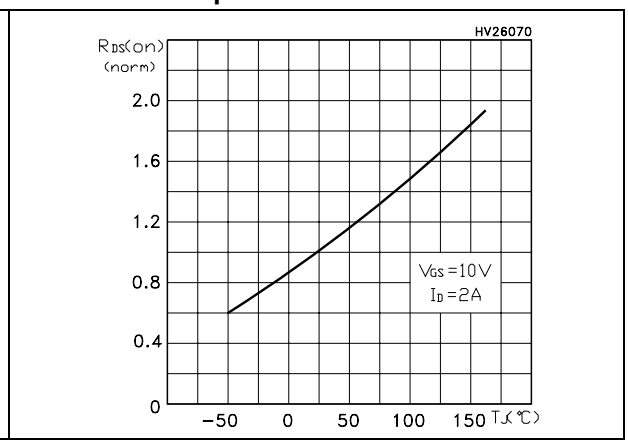


Figure 16. Source-drain diode forward characteristics

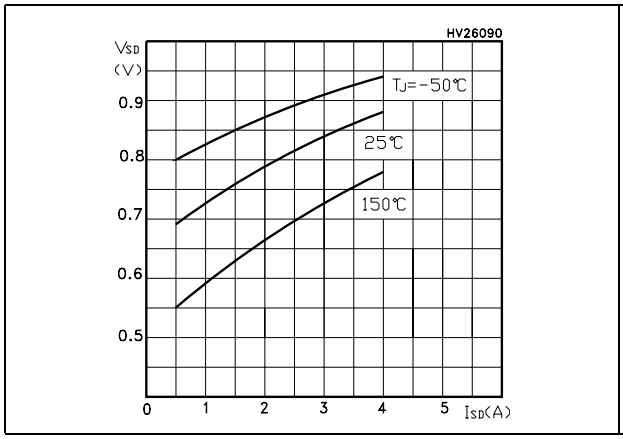


Figure 17. Normalized B_{VDSS} vs temperature

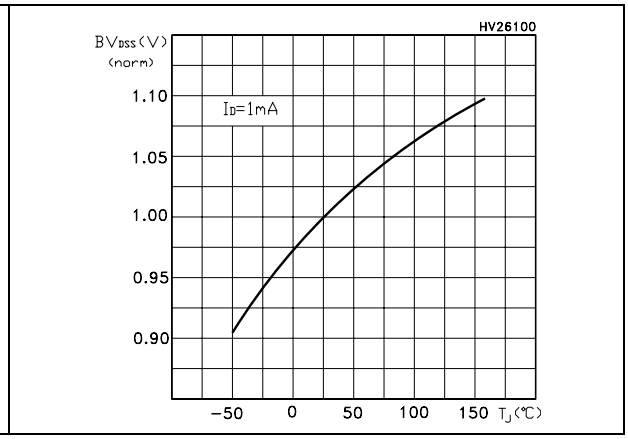
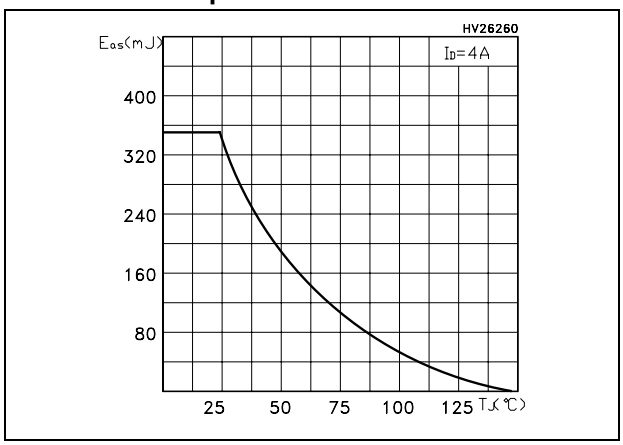


Figure 18. Maximum avalanche energy vs temperature



3 Test circuits

Figure 19. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

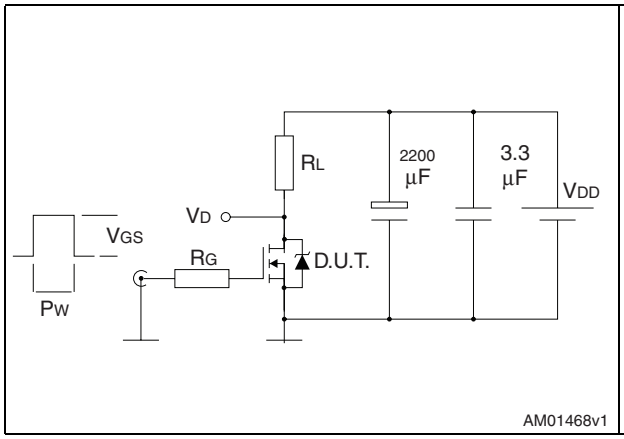


Figure 20. Gate charge test circuit

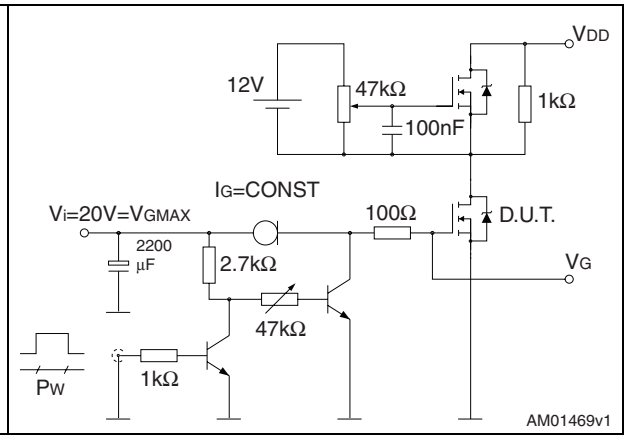


Figure 21. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

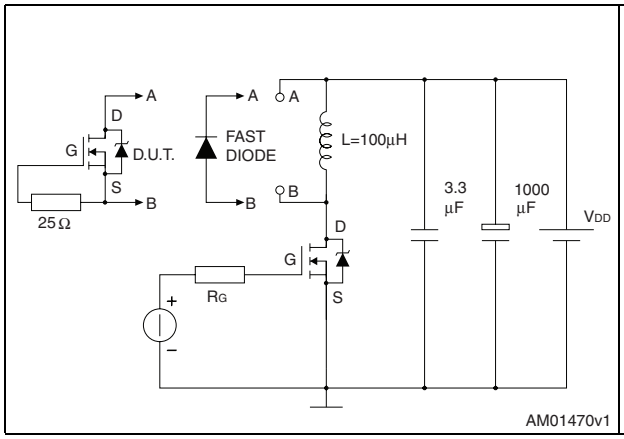


Figure 22. Unclamped inductive load test circuit

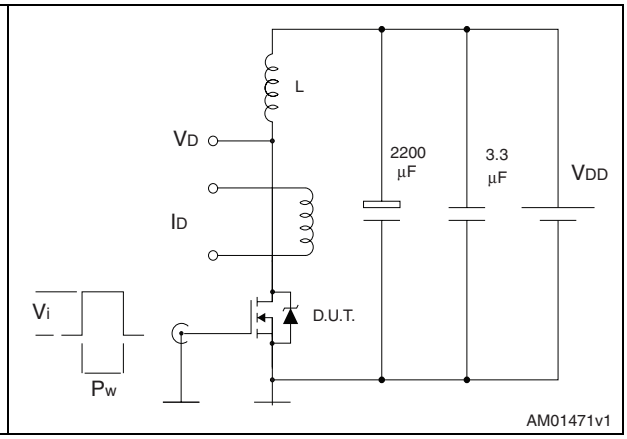


Figure 23. Unclamped inductive waveform

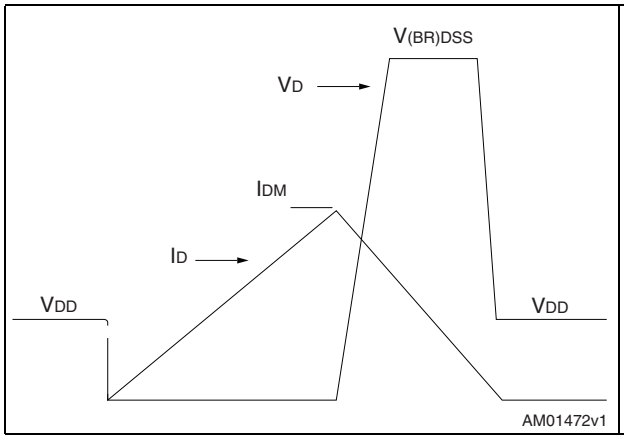
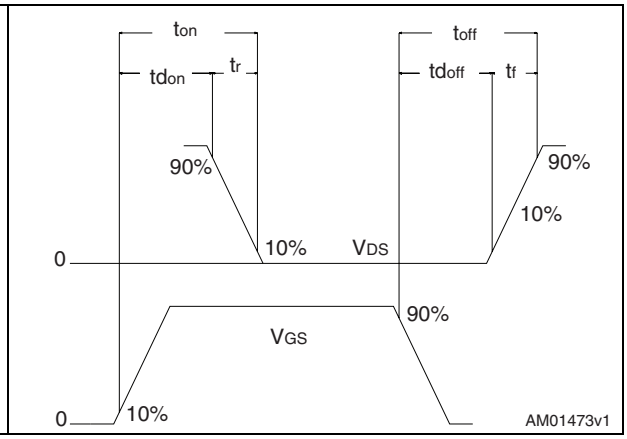


Figure 24. Switching time waveform

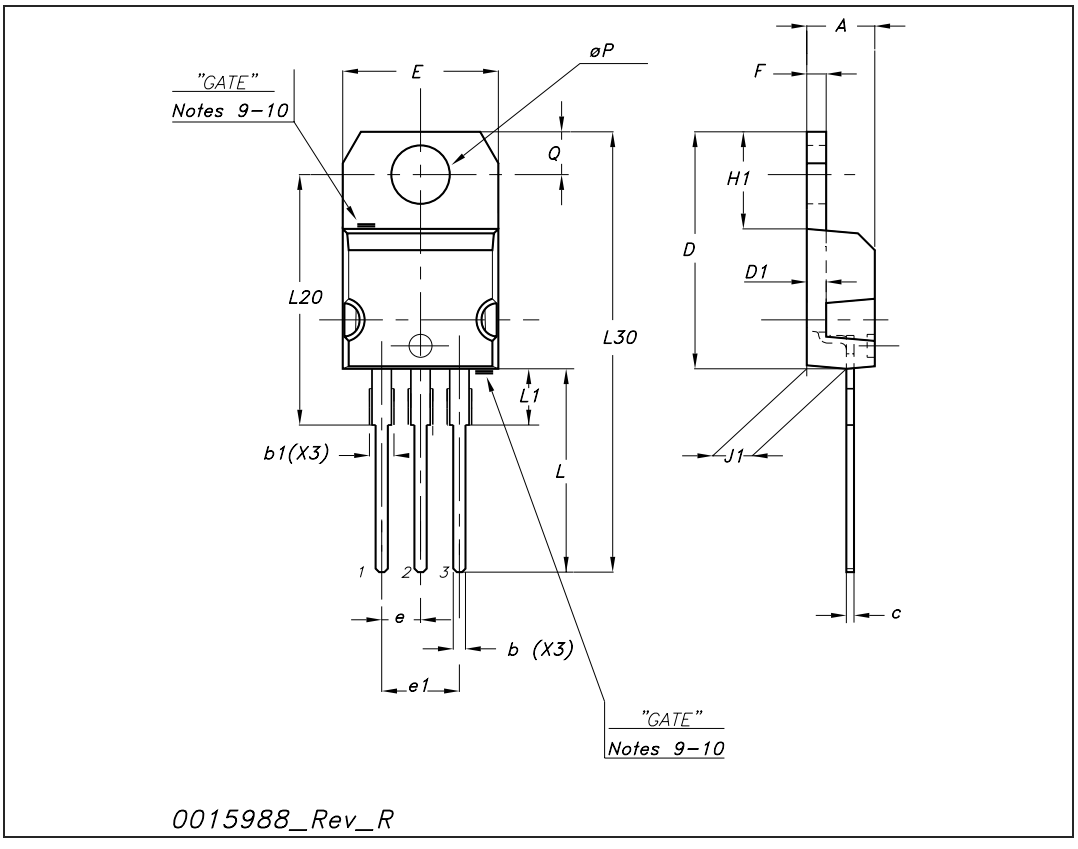


4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

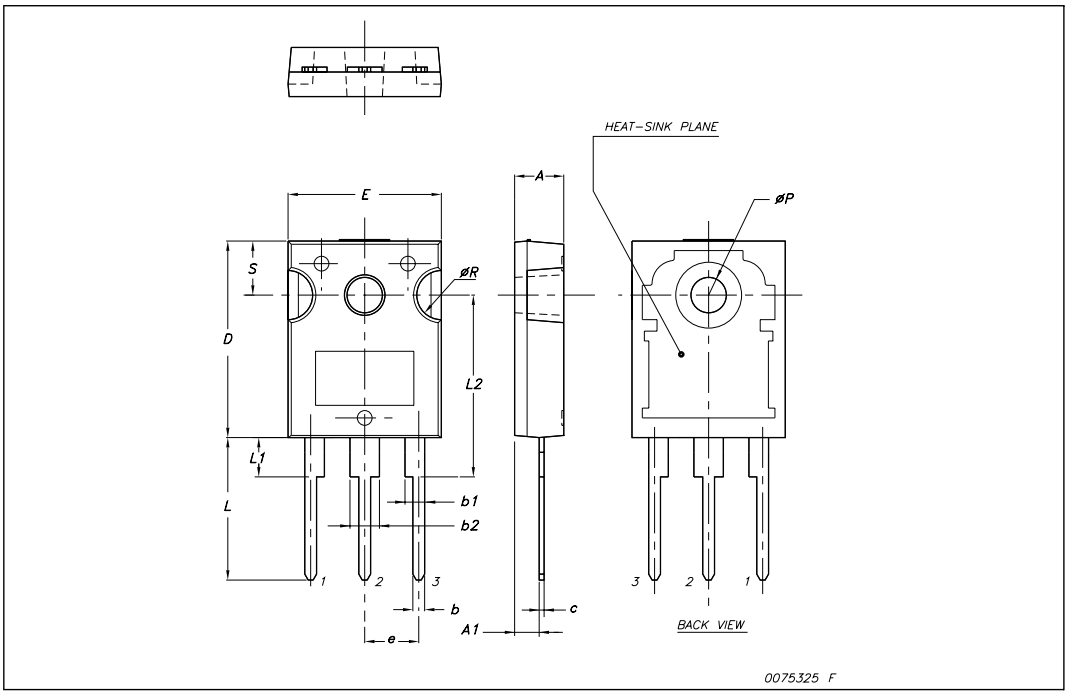
TO-220 mechanical data

Dim	mm			inch		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.066
c	0.48		0.70	0.019		0.027
D	15.25		15.75	0.6		0.62
D1		1.27			0.050	
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
F	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.051
H1	6.20		6.60	0.244		0.256
J1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L20		16.40			0.645	
L30		28.90			1.137	
∅P	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151
Q	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116



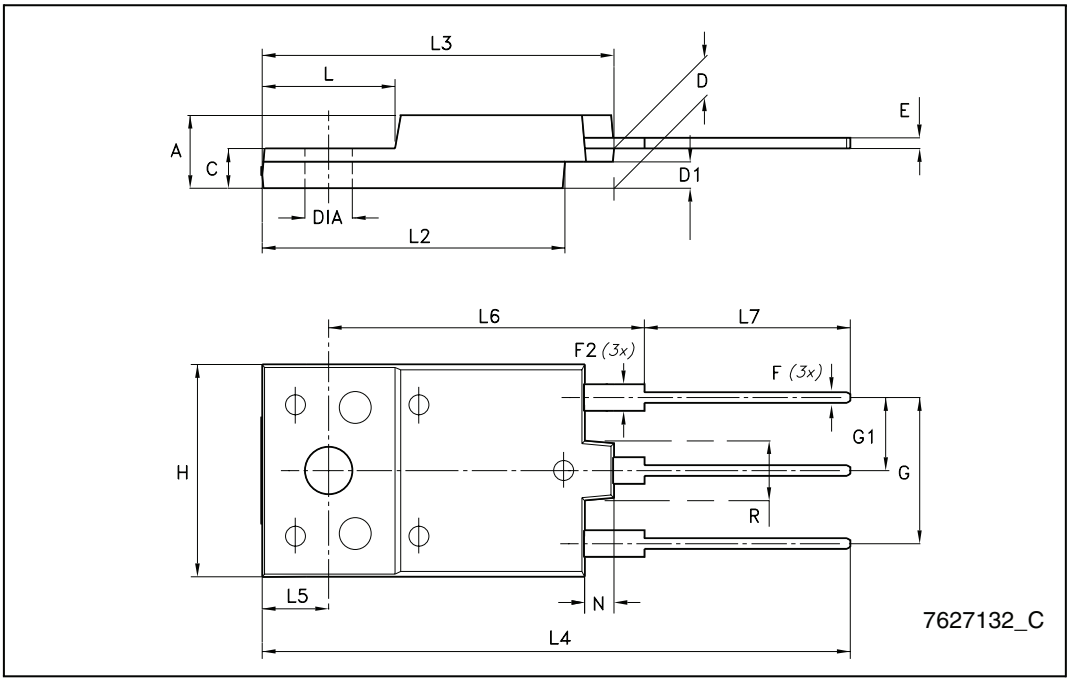
TO-247 Mechanical data

Dim.	mm.		
	Min.	Typ	Max.
A	4.85		5.15
A1	2.20		2.60
b	1.0		1.40
b1	2.0		2.40
b2	3.0		3.40
c	0.40		0.80
D	19.85		20.15
E	15.45		15.75
e		5.45	
L	14.20		14.80
L1	3.70		4.30
L2		18.50	
øP	3.55		3.65
øR	4.50		5.50
S		5.50	



TO-3PF mechanical data

DIM.	mm.		
	min.	typ	max.
A	5.30		5.70
C	2.80		3.20
D	3.10		3.50
D1	1.80		2.20
E	0.80		1.10
F	0.65		0.95
F2	1.80		2.20
G	10.30		11.50
G1		5.45	
H	15.30		15.70
L	9.80	10	10.20
L2	22.80		23.20
L3	26.30		26.70
L4	43.20		44.40
L5	4.30		4.70
L6	24.30		24.70
L7	14.60		15
N	1.80		2.20
R	3.80		4.20
Dia	3.40		3.80



5 Revision history

Table 8. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
29-Mar-2005	1	Initial release
07-Jul-2005	2	Removed TO-220FP
07-Oct-2005	3	Document status promoted from preliminary data to datasheet
10-Aug-2006	4	Document reformatted, no content change
06-Nov-2007	5	Updated unit on *Table 5: On/off states*
09-Apr-2008	6	Added new packages: TO-220FH, TO-3PF
21-Jan-2009	7	Remove package TO-220FH
23-Feb-2009	8	Added P_{TOT} value for TO-3PF P_{TOT} (*Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings*)
23-Jul-2009	9	Added new figures: *Figure 4: Safe operating area for TO-3PF* and *Figure 5: Thermal impedance for TO-3PF*