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2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves) 7

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1 Electrical ratings

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value			Unit
		TO-220 I^2PAK/D^2PAK	TO-220FP	TO-247	
V_{DS}	Drain-source voltage (V_{GS} = 0)	500			V
V_{DGR}	Drain-gate voltage (R_{GS} = 20KΩ)	500			V
V_{GS}	Gate-source voltage	± 30			V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 25°C	14	14(1)	14	A
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C=100°C	7.6	7.6(1)	7.6	A
I_{DM}(2)	Drain current (pulsed)	48	48(1)	48	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at T_C = 25°C	150	35	150	W
	Derating factor	1.20	0.28	1.20	W/°C
Vesd(G-S)	G-S ESD (HBM C=100pF, R=1.5kΩ)	4000			KV
dv/dt(3)	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	4.5			V/ns
V_{ISO}	Insulation withstand voltage (DC)	--	2500		V
T_J T_{stg}	Operating junction temperature Storage temperature	-55 to 150			°C

1. Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
3. $I_{SD} \leq 3A$, di/dt ≤200A/µs, $V_{DD} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$, $T_j \leq T_{JMAX}$

Table 2. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value				Unit
		TO-220 I^2PAK	D^2PAK	TO-220FP	TO-247	
$R_{thj\text{-}case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case Max	0.83		3.6	0.83	°C/W
Rthj-pcb	Thermal resistance junction-pcb Max (1)		60			°C/W
$R_{thj\text{-}a}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient Max	62.5			50	°C/W
T_l	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose	300				°C

1. When mounted on minimum footprint

Table 3. Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
I_{AR}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by Tj Max)	12	A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting Tj=25°C, Id=Iar, Vdd=50V)	400	mJ

Table 4. Gate-source zener diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
BV_{GSO}	Gate-source breakdown voltage	Igs=±1mA (Open Drain)	30			V

1.1 Protection features og gate-to-source zener diodes

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes have specifically been designed to enhance not only the device's ESD capability, but also to make them safely absorb possible voltage transients that may occasionally be applied from gate to source. In this respect the Zener voltage is appropriate to achieve an efficient and cost-effective intervention to protect the device's integrity. These integrated Zener diodes thus avoid the usage of external components.

2 Electrical characteristics

(T_{CASE}=25°C unless otherwise specified)

Table 5. On/off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	I_D = 1mA, V_{GS}= 0	500			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current (V_{GS} = 0)	V_{DS} = Max rating, V_{DS} = Max rating, T_C =125°C			1 50	µA µA
I_{GSS}	Gate body leakage current (V_{DS} = 0)	V_{GS} = ±20V			±10	nA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	V_{DS}= V_{GS}, I_D = 100µA	3	3.75	4.5	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	V_{GS}= 10V, I_D= 6A		0.34	0.38	Ω

Table 6. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
g_{fs} (1)	Forward transconductance	V_{DS} =8V, I_D = 6A		12		S
C_{iss} C_{oss} C_{rss}	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	V_{DS} =25V, f=1 MHz, V_{GS}=0		2000 238 55		pF pF pF
$C_{oss\ eq}$ (2).	Equivalent output capacitance	V_{GS}=0, V_{DS} =0V to 400V		150		pF
Q_g Q_{gs} Q_{gd}	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	V_{DD}=400V, I_D = 12A V_{GS} =10V		69 12 31	92	nC nC nC

1. Pulsed: pulse duration=300µs, duty cycle 1.5%
2. $C_{oss\ eq.}$ is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} inceases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}

Table 7. Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$ t_r	Turn-on delay time Rise time	V_{DD}=250 V, I_D=6A, R_G=4.7Ω, V_{GS}=10V (see Figure 19)		24 16		ns ns

Table 7. Switching times

$t_{d(off)}$ t_f	Turn-off delay time Fall time	V_{DD}=250V, I_D=6A, R_G=4.7Ω, V_{GS}=10V (see Figure 19)		54 12		ns ns
$t_{r(Voff)}$ t_f t_c	Off-voltage rise time Fall time Cross-over time	V_{DD}=400 V, I_D=12A, R_G=4.7Ω, V_{GS}=10V (see Figure 21)		9.5 9 20		ns ns ns

Table 8. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit
I_{SD}	Source-drain current				12	A
I_{SDM}(1)	Source-drain current (pulsed)				48	A
V_{SD}(2)	Forward on voltage	I_{SD}=12A, V_{GS}=0			1.6	V
t_{rr} Q_{rr} I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	I_{SD}=12A, di/dt = 100A/µs, V_{DD}=35V, Tj=150°C (see Figure 21)		470 3.1 13.2		ns µC A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. Pulsed: pulse duration=300µs, duty cycle 1.5%

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 1. Safe operating area

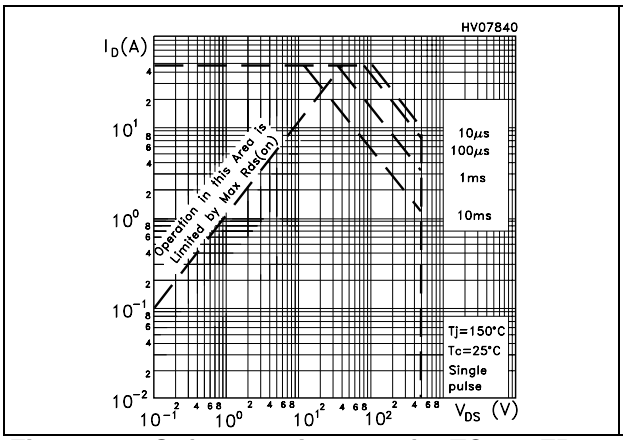


Figure 2. Thermal impedance

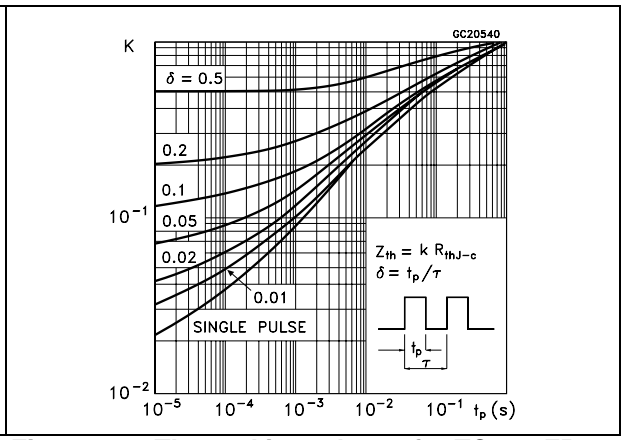


Figure 3. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

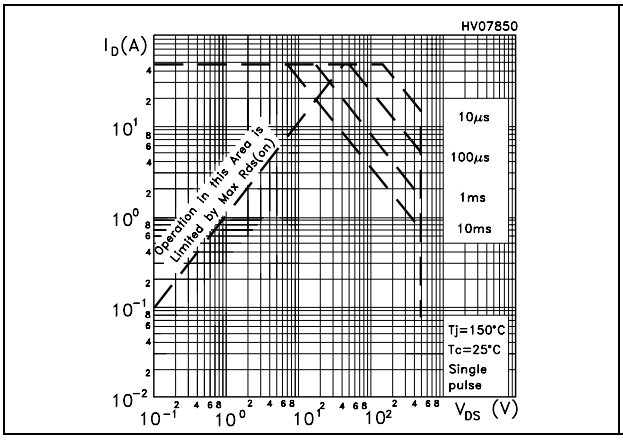


Figure 4. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

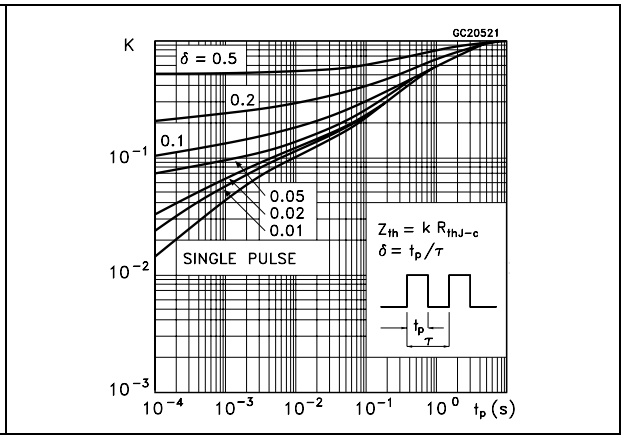


Figure 5. Safe operating area for TO-247

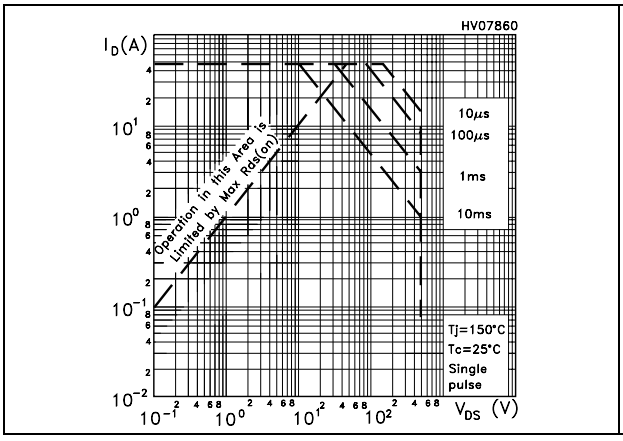


Figure 6. Thermal impedance for TO-247

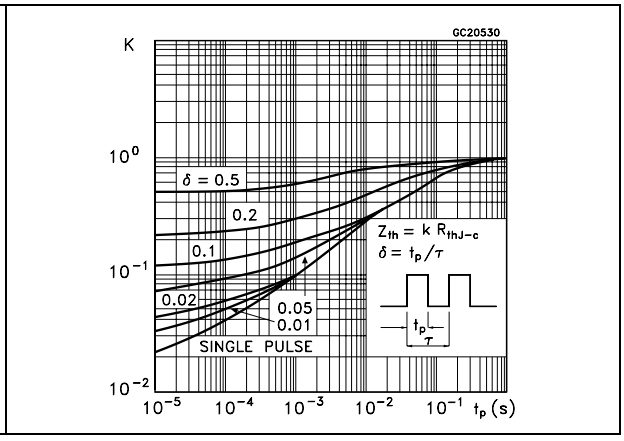


Figure 7. Output characterisics

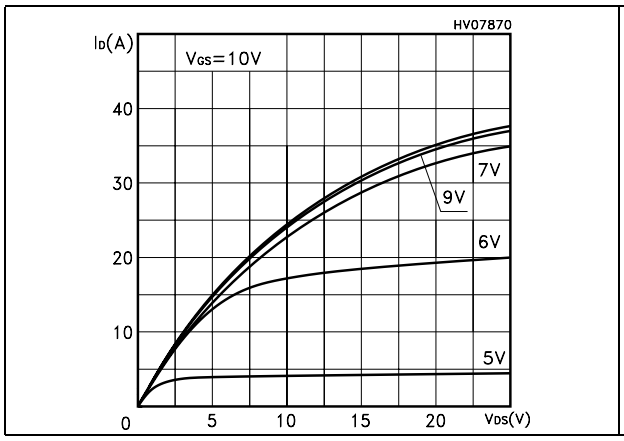


Figure 8. Transfer characteristics

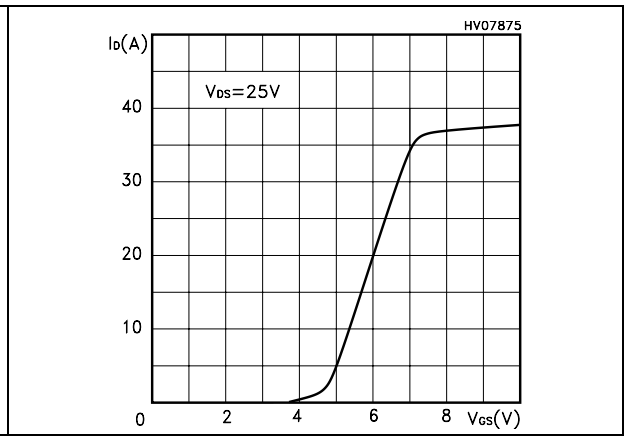


Figure 9. Transconductance

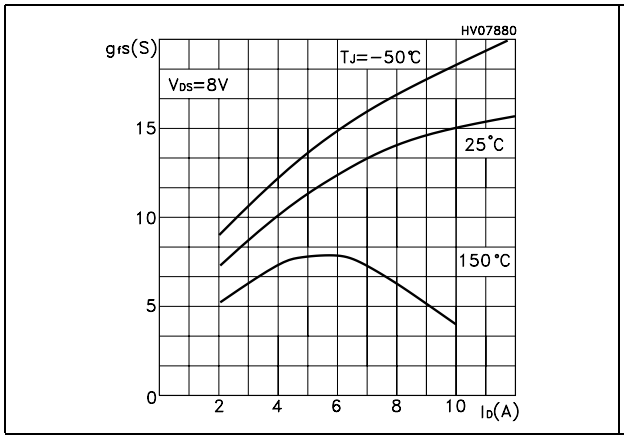


Figure 10. Static drain-source on resistance

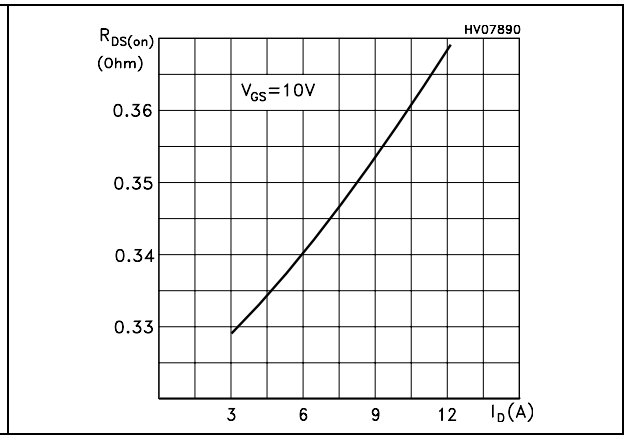


Figure 11. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

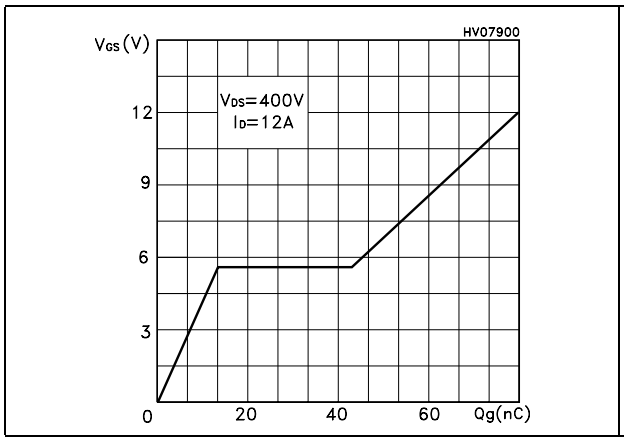


Figure 12. Capacitance variations

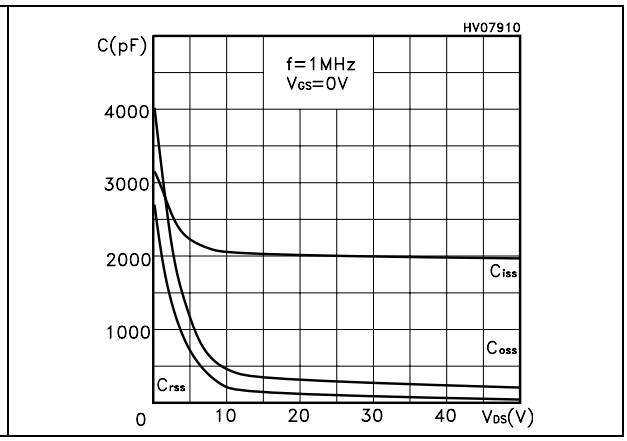


Figure 13. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

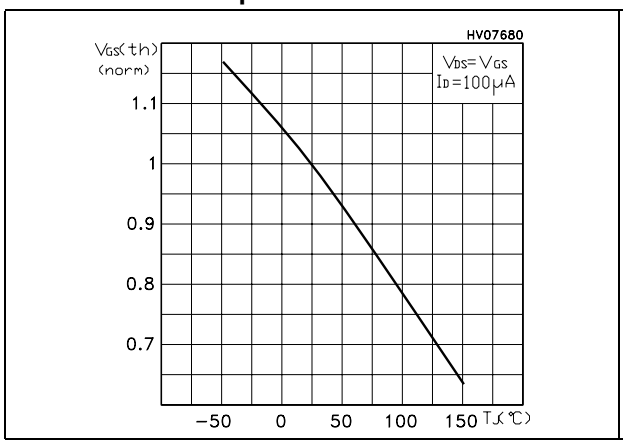


Figure 14. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

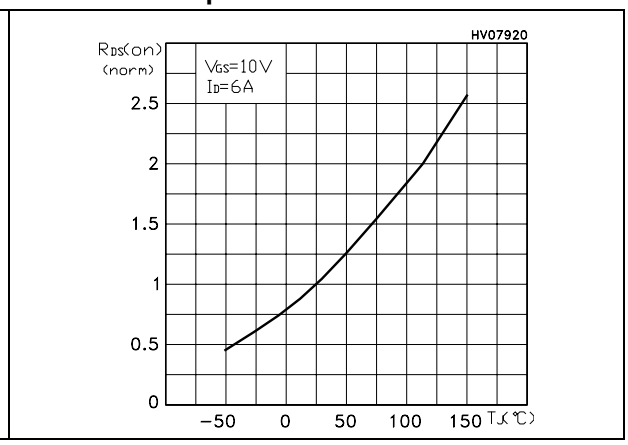


Figure 15. Source-drain diode forward characteristics

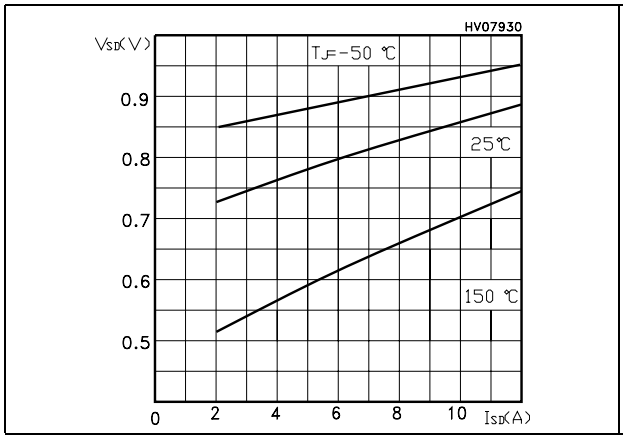


Figure 16. Normalized B_{VDSS} vs temperature

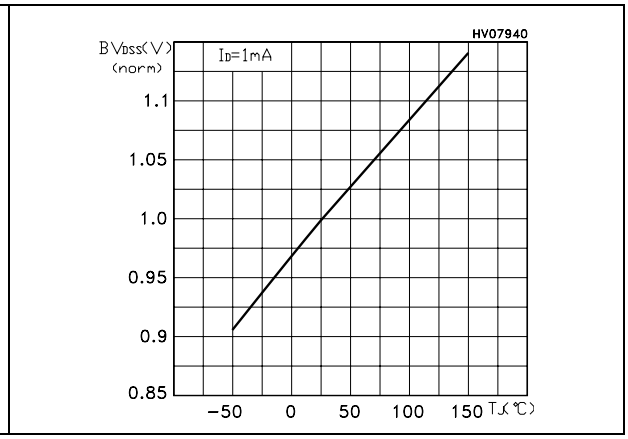


Figure 17. Normalized BV_{gso} vs temperature

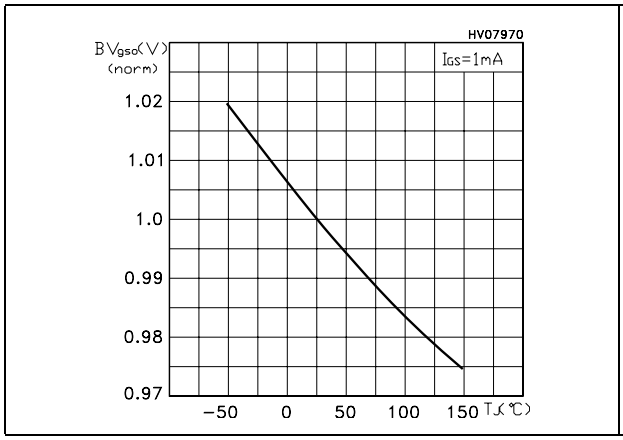
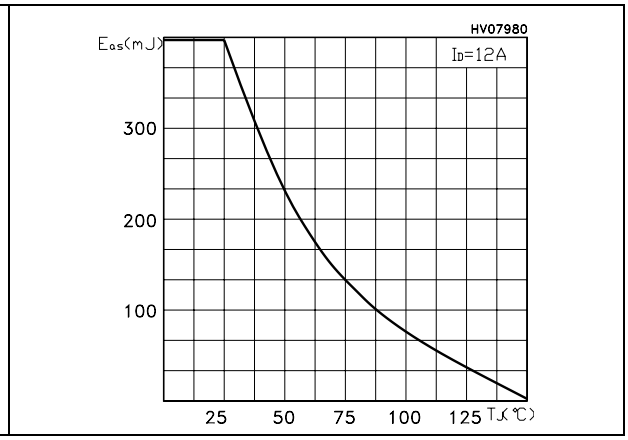


Figure 18. Maximum avalanche energy vs temperature



3 Test circuit

Figure 19. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

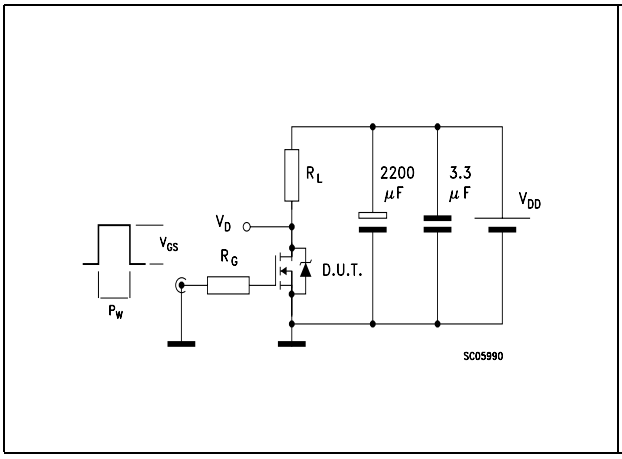


Figure 20. Gate charge test circuit

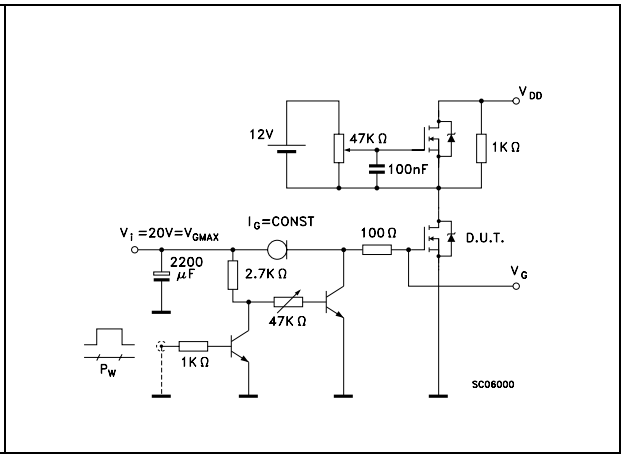


Figure 21. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

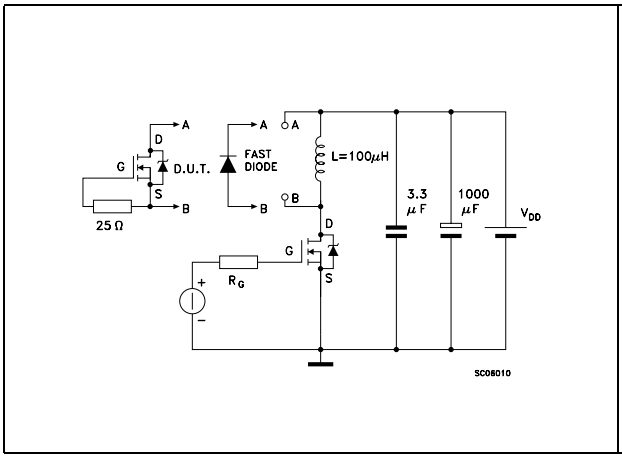


Figure 22. Unclamped Inductive load test circuit

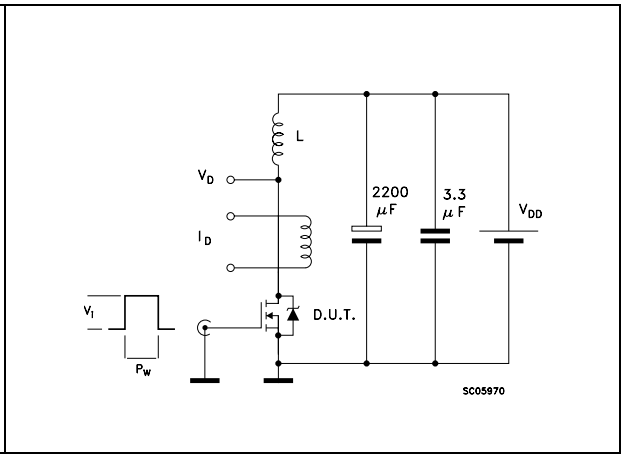


Figure 23. Unclamped inductive waveform

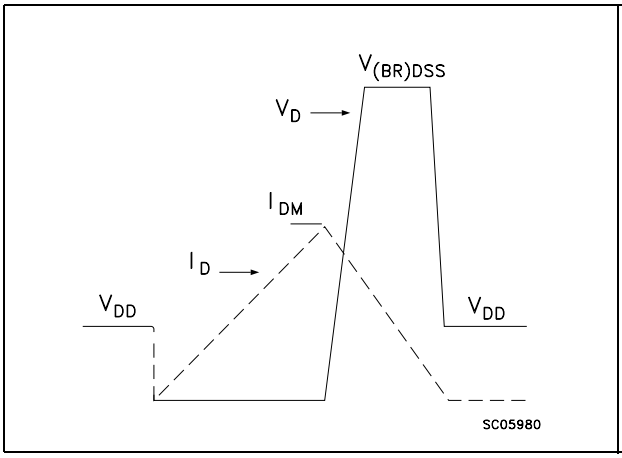
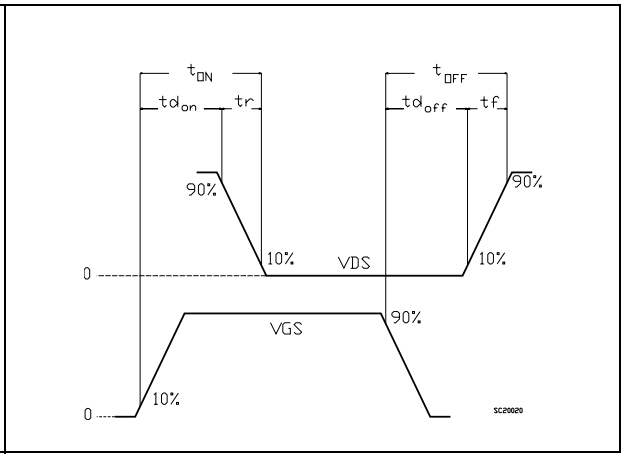


Figure 24. Switching time waveform

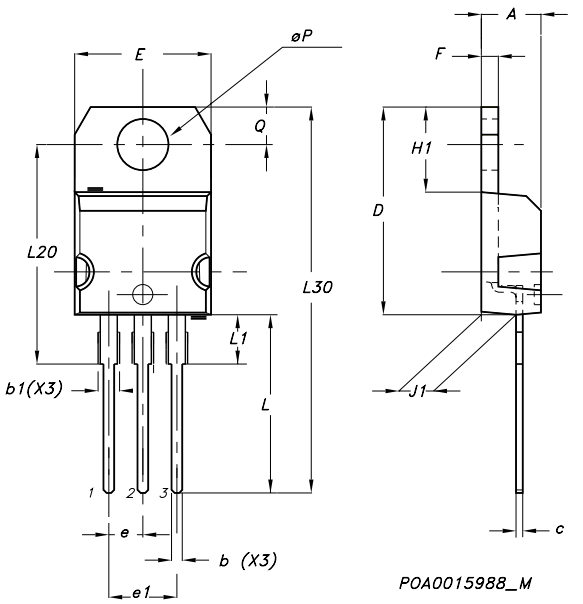


4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect . The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com

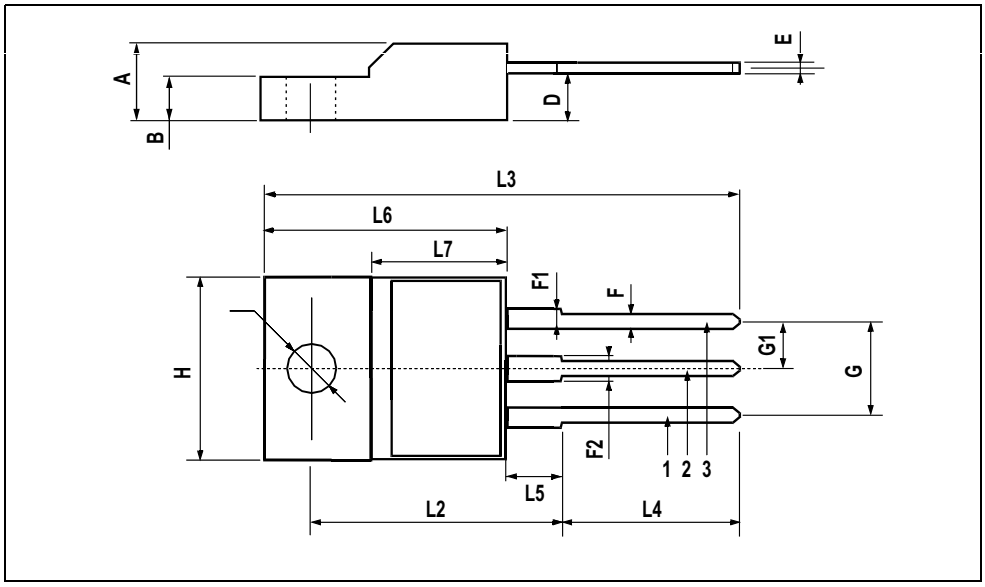
TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.15		1.70	0.045		0.066
c	0.49		0.70	0.019		0.027
D	15.25		15.75	0.60		0.620
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
F	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.052
H1	6.20		6.60	0.244		0.256
J1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L20		16.40			0.645	
L30		28.90			1.137	
øP	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151
Q	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116



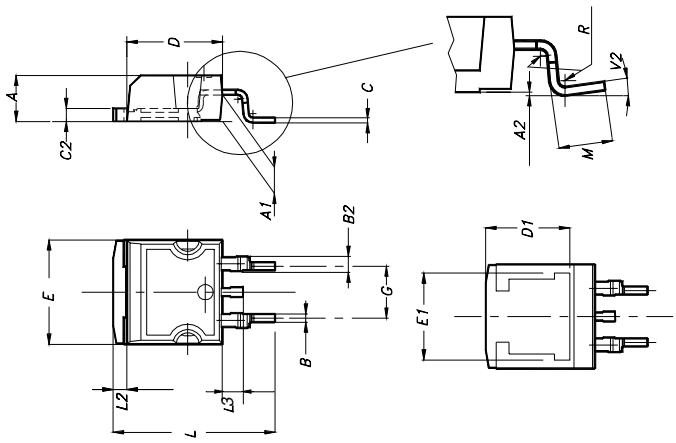
TO-220FP MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
B	2.5		2.7	0.098		0.106
D	2.5		2.75	0.098		0.108
E	0.45		0.7	0.017		0.027
F	0.75		1	0.030		0.039
F1	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
F2	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
G	4.95		5.2	0.195		0.204
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
H	10		10.4	0.393		0.409
L2		16			0.630	
L3	28.6		30.6	1.126		1.204
L4	9.8		10.6	.0385		0.417
L5	2.9		3.6	0.114		0.141
L6	15.9		16.4	0.626		0.645
L7	9		9.3	0.354		0.366
Ø	3		3.2	0.118		0.126



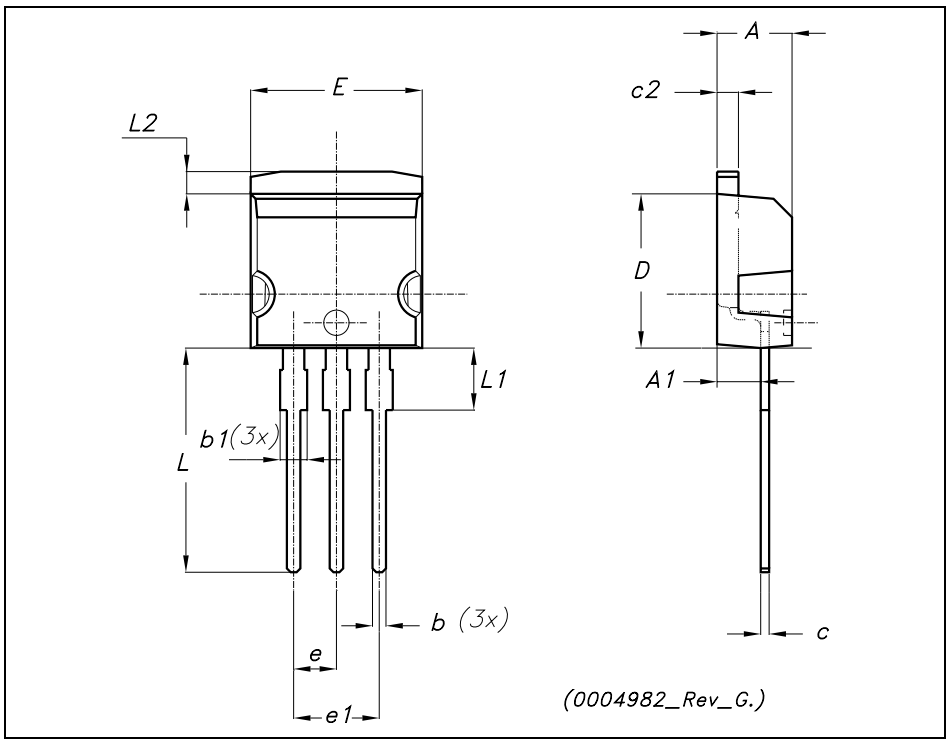
D^2PAK MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
A1	2.49		2.69	0.098		0.106
A2	0.03		0.23	0.001		0.009
B	0.7		0.93	0.027		0.036
B2	1.14		1.7	0.044		0.067
C	0.45		0.6	0.017		0.023
C2	1.23		1.36	0.048		0.053
D	8.95		9.35	0.352		0.368
D1		8			0.315	
E	10		10.4	0.393		
E1		8.5			0.334	
G	4.88		5.28	0.192		0.208
L	15		15.85	0.590		0.625
L2	1.27		1.4	0.050		0.055
L3	1.4		1.75	0.055		0.068
M	2.4		3.2	0.094		0.126
R		0.4			0.015	
V2	0º		4º			



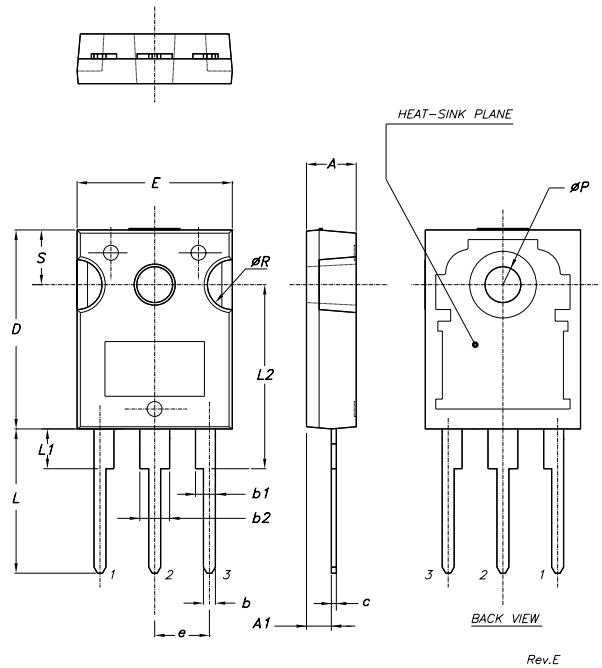
TO-262 (I^2PAK) MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
A1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.066
c	0.49		0.70	0.019		0.027
c2	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.052
D	8.95		9.35	0.352		0.368
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.410
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L2	1.27		1.40	0.050		0.055



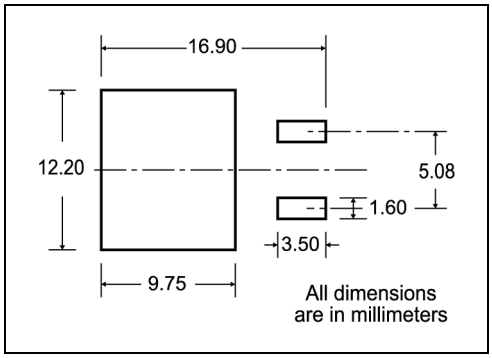
TO-247 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.85		5.15	0.19		0.20
A1	2.20		2.60	0.086		0.102
b	1.0		1.40	0.039		0.055
b1	2.0		2.40	0.079		0.094
b2	3.0		3.40	0.118		0.134
c	0.40		0.80	0.015		0.03
D	19.85		20.15	0.781		0.793
E	15.45		15.75	0.608		0.620
e		5.45			0.214	
L	14.20		14.80	0.560		0.582
L1	3.70		4.30	0.14		0.17
L2		18.50			0.728	
øP	3.55		3.65	0.140		0.143
øR	4.50		5.50	0.177		0.216
S		5.50			0.216	

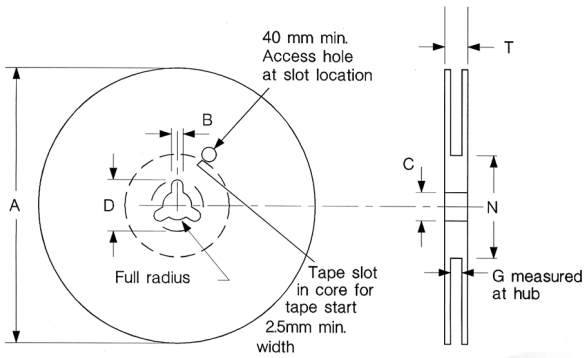


5 Packaging mechanical data

D²PAK FOOTPRINT



TAPE AND REEL SHIPMENT



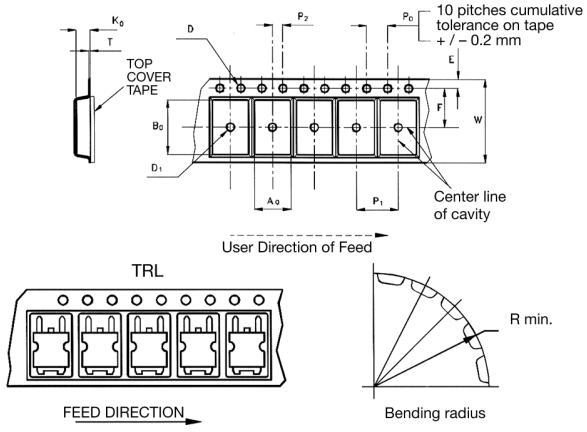
REEL MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A		330		12.992
B	1.5		0.059	
C	12.8	13.2	0.504	0.520
D	20.2		0795	
G	24.4	26.4	0.960	1.039
N	100		3.937	
T		30.4		1.197

BASE QTY	BULK QTY
1000	1000

TAPE MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A0	10.5	10.7	0.413	0.421
B0	15.7	15.9	0.618	0.626
D	1.5	1.6	0.059	0.063
D1	1.59	1.61	0.062	0.063
E	1.65	1.85	0.065	0.073
F	11.4	11.6	0.449	0.456
K0	4.8	5.0	0.189	0.197
P0	3.9	4.1	0.153	0.161
P1	11.9	12.1	0.468	0.476
P2	1.9	2.1	0.075	0.082
R	50		1.574	
T	0.25	0.35	0.0098	0.0137
W	23.7	24.3	0.933	0.956



* on sales type

6 Revision history

Table 9. Revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
21-Jun-2004	2	Complete version with curves
26-Jul-2006	3	New template, no content change

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