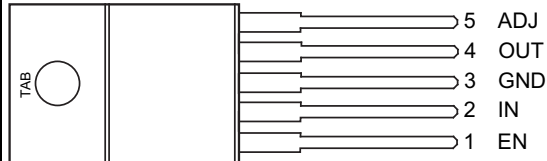


MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

Package Types (Continued)

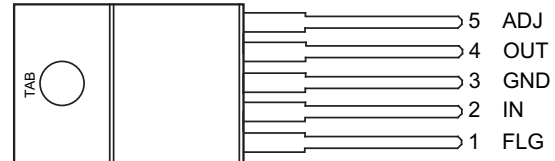
MIC29152/302/502

5-Lead TO-220 Adjustable Voltage (T)
(Top View)



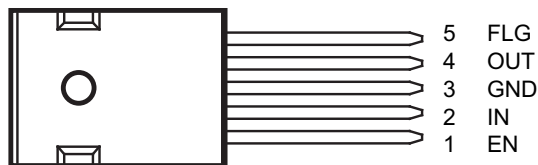
MIC29153/303/503

5-Lead TO-220 Adjustable with Flag (T)
(Top View)



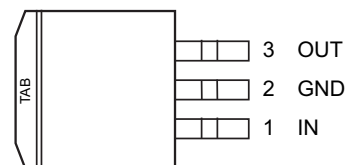
MIC29751

5-Lead TO-247 Fixed Voltage (WT)
(Top View)



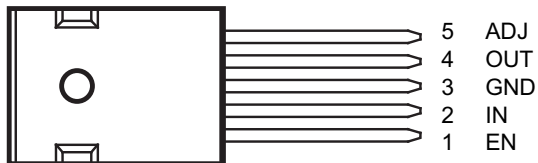
MIC29150/300

3-Lead TO-263 (D²Pak) (UT)
(Top View)



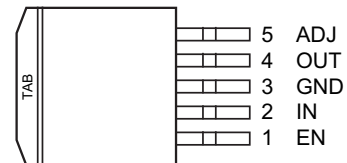
MIC29752

5-Lead TO-247 Adjustable Voltage (WT)
(Top View)



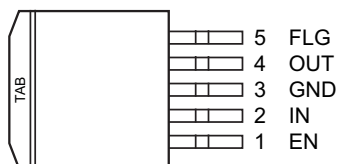
MIC29302/502

5-Lead TO-263 (D²Pak) Adj. Voltage (U)
(Top View)



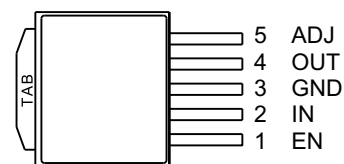
MIC29151/301/501

5-Lead TO-263 (D²Pak) Fixed Voltage (U)
(Top View)



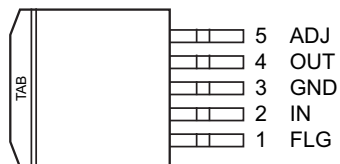
MIC29152

5-Lead TO-252 (D-Pak) Adjustable Voltage (D)
(Top View)



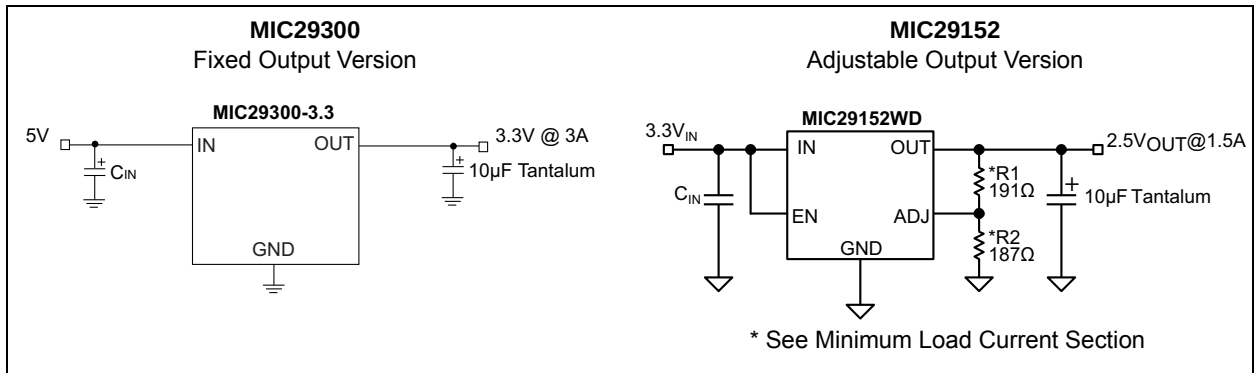
MIC29153/303/503

5-Lead TO-263 (D²Pak) Adj. with Flag (U)
(Top View)

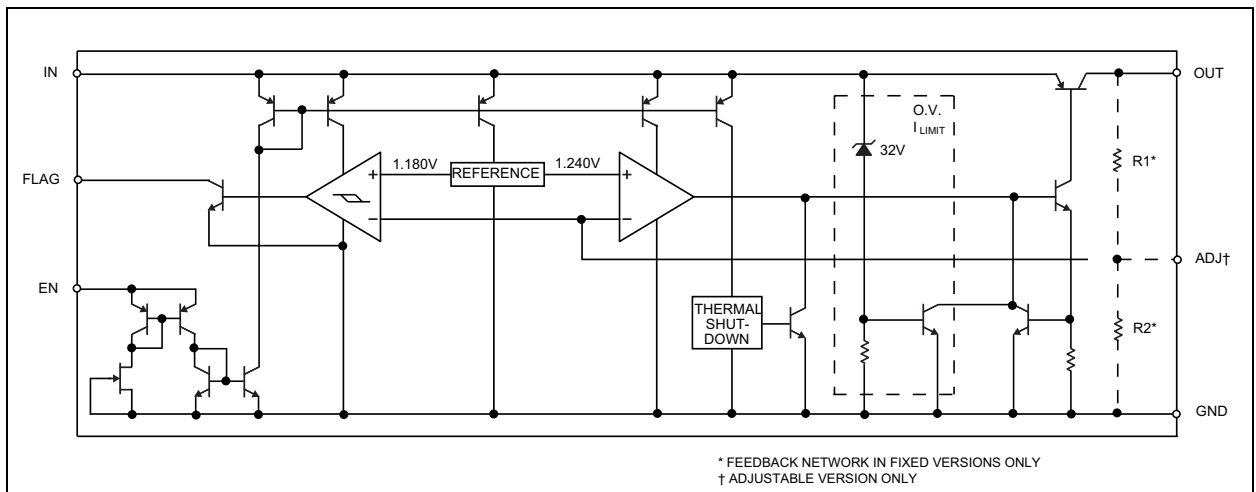


MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

Typical Application Circuits



Functional Diagram



MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings † (Note 1)

Input Supply Voltage (V_{IN}) (Note 1)	–20V to +60V
Enable Input Voltage (V_{EN})	–0.3V to V_{IN}
Power Dissipation	Internally Limited
ESD Rating	Note 2

Operating Ratings‡

Maximum Operating Input Voltage	+26V
---------------------------------	------

† **Notice:** Stresses above those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at those or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not intended. Exposure to maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

‡ **Notice:** The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating ratings.

- Note 1:** Maximum positive supply voltage of 60V must be of limited duration (<100 ms) and duty cycle ($\leq 1\%$). The maximum continuous supply voltage is 26V. Exceeding the absolute maximum rating may damage the device.
- 2:** Devices are ESD sensitive. Handling precautions recommended.

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

TABLE 1-1: ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1, Note 2)

Electrical Characteristics: $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$; $I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$; $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$. **Bold** values indicate $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$, unless noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	-1	—	1	%	$I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$
		-2	—	2		$10\text{ mA} \leq I_{OUT} \leq I_{FL}$, $(V_{OUT} + 1V) \leq V_{IN} \leq 26V$ (Note 3)
Line Regulation		—	0.06	0.5	%	$I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$, $(V_{OUT} + 1V) \leq V_{IN} \leq 26V$
Load Regulation		—	0.2	1	%	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$, $10\text{ mA} \leq I_{OUT} \leq 1.5A$ (Note 3, Note 4)
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$		—	20	100	ppm/ $^\circ\text{C}$	Output Voltage (Note 4) Temperature Coefficient
Dropout Voltage $\Delta V_{OUT} = -1\%$ (Note 5)		—	80	200	mV	MIC2915x $I_{OUT} = 100\text{ mA}$
		—	220	—		MIC2915x $I_{OUT} = 750\text{ mA}$
		—	350	600		MIC2915x $I_{OUT} = 1.5A$
		—	80	175		MIC2930x $I_{OUT} = 100\text{ mA}$
		—	250	—		MIC2930x $I_{OUT} = 1.5A$
		—	370	600		MIC2930x $I_{OUT} = 3A$
		—	125	250		MIC2950x $I_{OUT} = 250\text{ mA}$
		—	250	—		MIC2950x $I_{OUT} = 2.5A$
		—	370	600		MIC2950x $I_{OUT} = 5A$
		—	80	200		MIC2975x $I_{OUT} = 250\text{ mA}$
		—	270	—		MIC2975x $I_{OUT} = 4A$
		—	425	750		MIC2975x $I_{OUT} = 7.5A$
		—	8	20	mA	MIC2915x $I_{OUT} = 750\text{ mA}$, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$
Ground Current (Note 6)	I_{GND}	—	22	—		MIC2915x $I_{OUT} = 1.5A$
		—	10	35		MIC2930x $I_{OUT} = 1.5A$, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$
		—	37	—		MIC2930x $I_{OUT} = 3A$
		—	15	50		MIC2950x $I_{OUT} = 2.5A$, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$
		—	70	—		MIC2950x $I_{OUT} = 5A$
		—	35	75		MIC2975x $I_{OUT} = 4A$, $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$
		—	120	—		MIC2975x $I_{OUT} = 7.5A$
		—	0.9	—	mA	MIC2915x, $V_{IN} = 0.5V$ less than specified $V_{OUT} \times I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$
Ground Pin Current at Dropout	I_{GRNDDO}	—	1.7	—		MIC2930x, $V_{IN} = 0.5V$ less than specified $V_{OUT} \times I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$
		—	2.1	—		MIC2950x, $V_{IN} = 0.5V$ less than specified $V_{OUT} \times I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$
		—	3.1	—		MIC2975x, $V_{IN} = 0.5V$ less than specified $V_{OUT} \times I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$
Current Limit	I_{LIM}	—	2.1	3.5	A	MIC2915x, $V_{OUT} = 0V$, (Note 7)
		—	4.5	5.0		MIC2930x, $V_{OUT} = 0V$, (Note 7)
		—	7.5	10.0		MIC2950x, $V_{OUT} = 0V$, (Note 7)
		—	9.5	15.0		MIC2975x, $V_{OUT} = 0V$, (Note 7)

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

TABLE 1-1: ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1, Note 2) (CONTINUED)

Electrical Characteristics: $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$; $I_{OUT} = 10\text{ mA}$; $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$. **Bold** values indicate $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$, unless noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
e_n , Output Noise Voltage (10 Hz to 100 kHz) $I_L = 100\text{ mA}$		—	400	—	μV_{RMS}	$C_L = 10\text{ }\mu\text{F}$
		—	260	—		$C_L = 33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$
Ground Current in Shutdown		—	2	10	μA	MIC29150/1/2/3 only
		—	—	30		$V_{\text{EN}} = 0.4\text{V}$
Reference - MIC29xx2/MIC29xx3						
Reference Voltage		1.228	1.240	1.252	V	—
		1.215	—	1.265	V_{MAX}	
Reference Voltage		1.203	—	1.277	V	Note 8
Adjust Pin Bias Current		—	40	80	nA	—
		—	—	120		
Reference Voltage Temperature Coefficient		—	20	—	ppm/°C	Note 9
Adjust Pin Bias Current Temperature Coefficient		—	0.1	—	nA/°C	—
Flag Output (Error Comparator) - MIC29xx1/29xx3						
Output Leakage Current		—	0.01	1.00	μA	$V_{\text{OH}} = 26\text{V}$
		—	—	2.00		
Output Low Voltage	V_{OL}	—	220	300	mV	Device set for 5V, $V_{\text{IN}} = 4.5\text{V}$ $I_{\text{OL}} = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$
		—	—	400		
Upper Threshold Voltage		40	60	—	mV	Device set for 5V, (Note 10)
		25	—	—		
Lower Threshold Voltage		—	75	95	mV	Device set for 5V, (Note 10)
		—	—	140		
Hysteresis		—	15	—	mV	Device set for 5V, (Note 10)

TABLE 1-1: ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1, Note 2) (CONTINUED)

Electrical Characteristics: $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1V$; $I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA}$; $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$. **Bold** values indicate $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$, unless noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
ENABLE Input - MIC29xx1/MIC29xx2						
Input Logic Voltage Low (OFF)		—	—	0.8	V	—
Input Logic Voltage High (ON)		2.4	—	—	V	—
Enable Pin Input Current		—	100	600	μA	$V_{EN} = 26V$
		—	—	750		
		0.7	—	2		$V_{EN} = 0.8V$
		—	—	4		
Regulator Output Current in Shutdown		—	10	500	μA	$V_{EN} \leq 0.8V$ and $V_{IN} \leq 26V$, $V_{OUT} = 0$.

Note 1: Specification for packaged product only.

- 2:** When used in dual supply systems where the regulator load is returned to a negative supply, the output voltage must be diode clamped to ground.
- 3:** Full load current (I_{FL}) is defined as 1.5A for the MIC2915x, 3A for the MIC2930x, 5A for the MIC2950x, and 7.5A for the MIC2975x families.
- 4:** Output voltage temperature coefficient is defined as the worst case voltage change divided by the total temperature range.
- 5:** Dropout voltage is defined as the input-to-output differential when the output voltage drops to 99% of its normal value with $V_{OUT} + 1V$ applied to V_{IN} .
- 6:** Ground pin current is the regulator quiescent current. The total current drawn from the source is the sum of the load current plus the ground pin current.
- 7:** $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} \text{ (nominal)} + 1V$. For example, use $V_{IN} = 4.3V$ for a 3.3V regulator or use 6V for a 5V regulator. Employ pulse-testing procedures to pin current.
- 8:** $V_{REF} \leq V_{OUT} \leq (V_{IN} - 1V)$, $2.3V \leq V_{IN} \leq 26V$, $10 \text{ mA} < I_L \leq I_{FL}$, $T_J \leq T_{JMAX}$.
- 9:** Thermal regulation is defined as the change in output voltage at a time T after a change in power dissipation is applied, excluding load or line regulation effects. Specifications are for a 200 mA load pulse at $V_{IN} = 20V$ (a 4W pulse) for $T = 10 \text{ ms}$.
- 10:** Comparator thresholds are expressed in terms of a voltage differential at the adjust terminal below the nominal reference voltage measured at 6V input. To express these thresholds in terms of output voltage change, multiply by the error amplifier gain $= V_{OUT}/V_{REF} = (R1 + R2)/R2$. For example, at a programmed output voltage of 5V, the error output is guaranteed to go low when the output drops by $95 \text{ mV} \times 5V/1.240V = 384 \text{ mV}$. Thresholds remain constant as a percent of V_{OUT} as V_{OUT} is varied, with the dropout warning occurring at typically 5% below nominal, 7.7% guaranteed.

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

TEMPERATURE SPECIFICATIONS (Note 1)

Parameters	Sym.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Temperature Ranges						
Storage Temperature Range	T_S	-65	—	+150	°C	—
Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	-40	—	+125	°C	—
Lead Temperature	—	—	—	+260	°C	Soldering, 5 sec.
Package Thermal Resistance						
Thermal Resistance TO-220	θ_{JC}	—	2	—	°C/W	—
Thermal Resistance TO-263	θ_{JC}	—	2	—	°C/W	—
Thermal Resistance TO-247	θ_{JC}	—	1.5	—	°C/W	—
Thermal Resistance TO-252	θ_{JC}	—	3	—	°C/W	—
Thermal Resistance TO-252	θ_{JA}	—	56	—	°C/W	—

Note 1: The maximum allowable power dissipation is a function of ambient temperature, the maximum allowable junction temperature and the thermal resistance from junction to air (i.e., T_A , T_J , θ_{JA}). Exceeding the maximum allowable power dissipation will cause the device operating junction temperature to exceed the maximum +125°C rating. Sustained junction temperatures above +125°C can impact the device reliability.

2.0 TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

Note: The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.

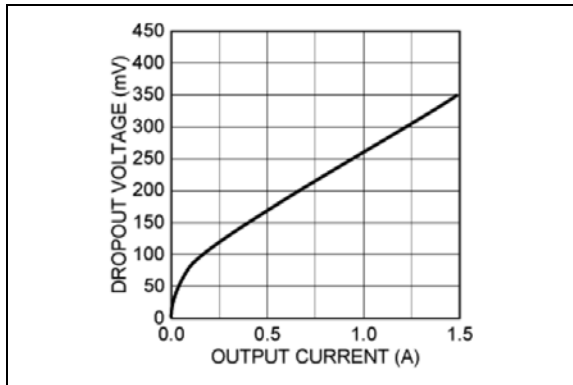


FIGURE 2-1: MIC2915x Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current.

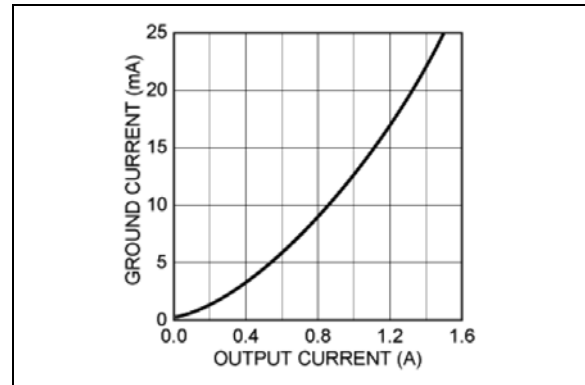


FIGURE 2-4: MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Output Current.

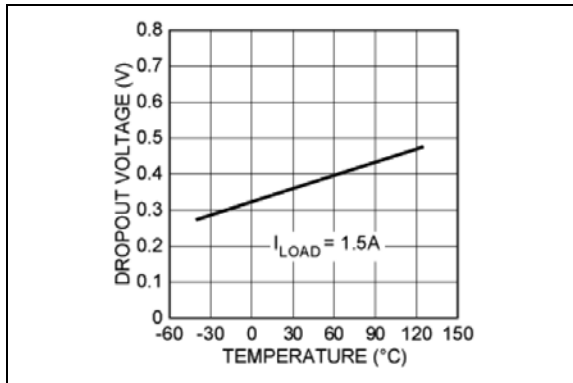


FIGURE 2-2: MIC2915x Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature.

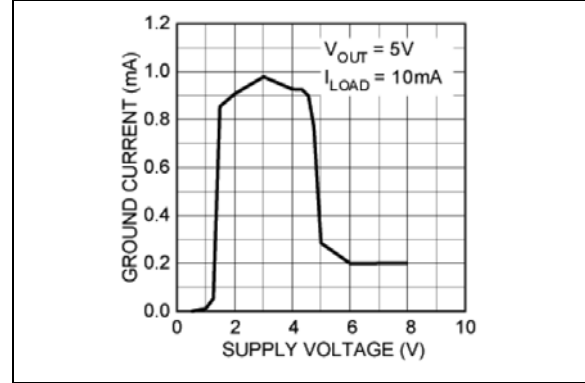


FIGURE 2-5: MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

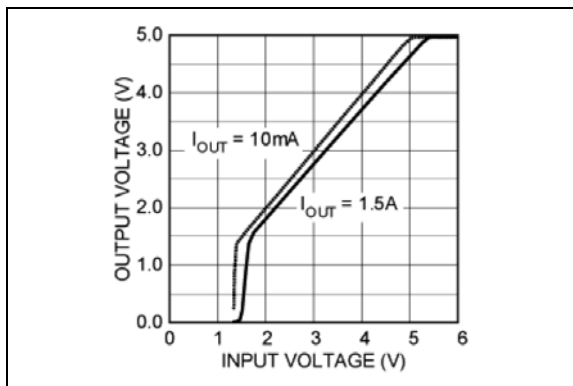


FIGURE 2-3: MIC29150-5.0 Dropout Characteristics.

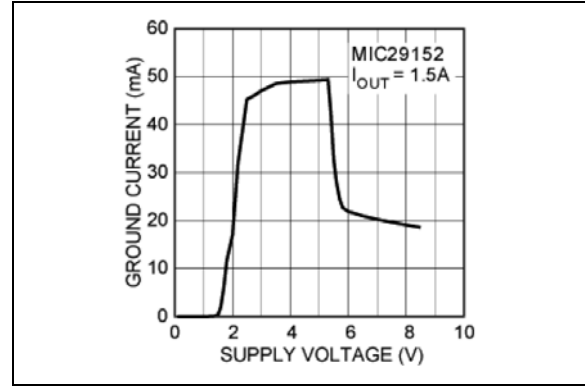


FIGURE 2-6: MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

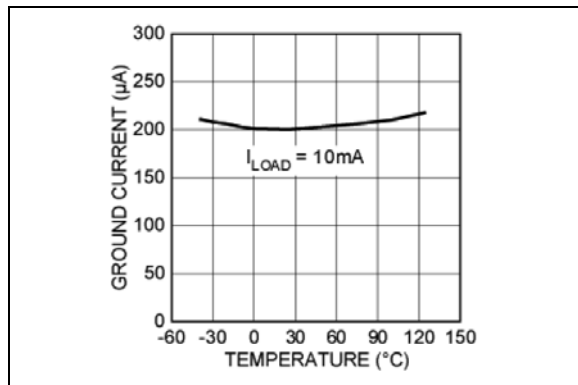


FIGURE 2-7: MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

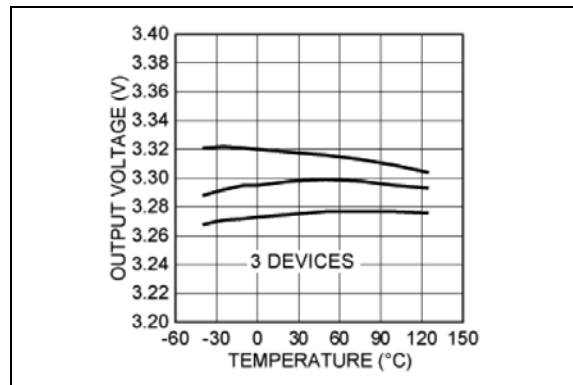


FIGURE 2-10: MIC29150-3.3 Output Voltage vs. Temperature.

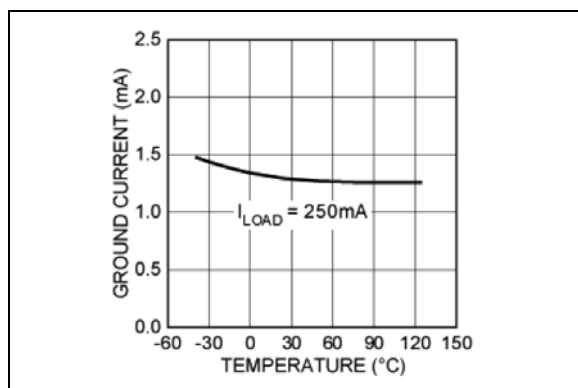


FIGURE 2-8: MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

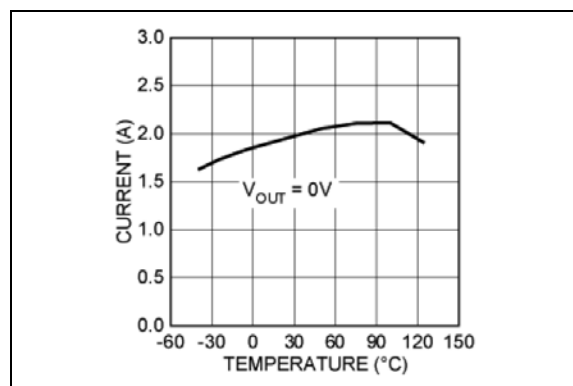


FIGURE 2-11: MIC29150-3.3 Short-Circuit Current vs. Temperature.

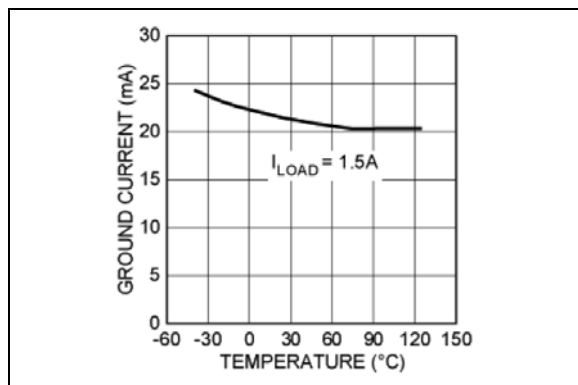


FIGURE 2-9: MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

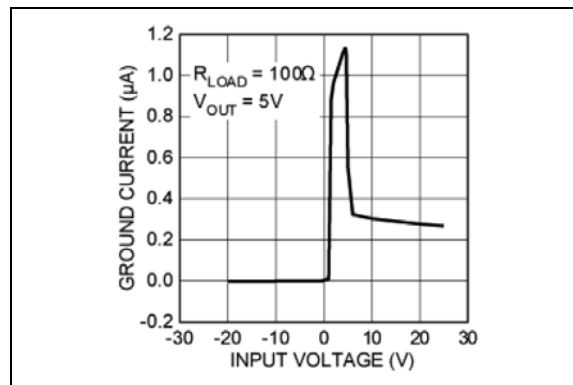


FIGURE 2-12: MIC2915x Ground Current vs. Input Voltage.

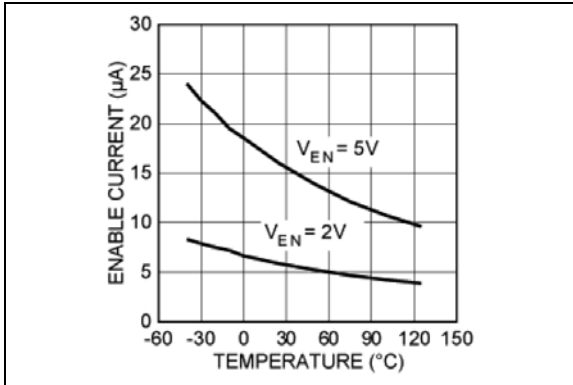


FIGURE 2-13: MIC29151-xx/2 Enable Current vs. Temperature.

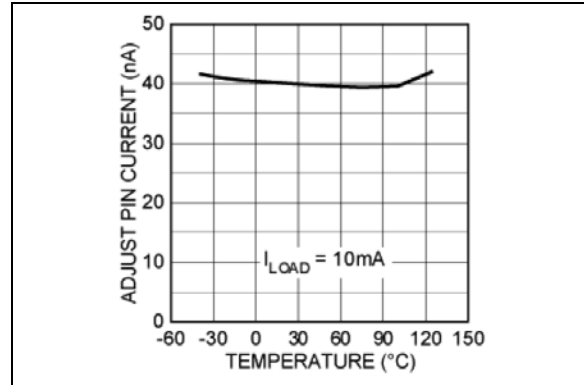


FIGURE 2-16: MIC29152/3 Adjust Pin Current vs. Temperature.

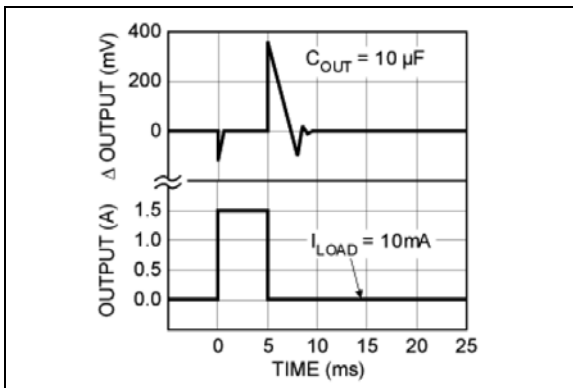


FIGURE 2-14: MIC2915x Load Transient.

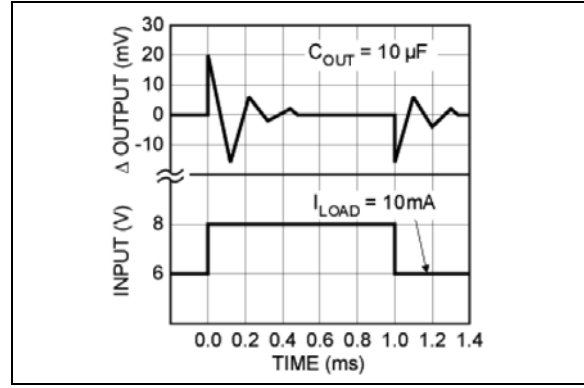


FIGURE 2-17: MIC2915x Line Transient.

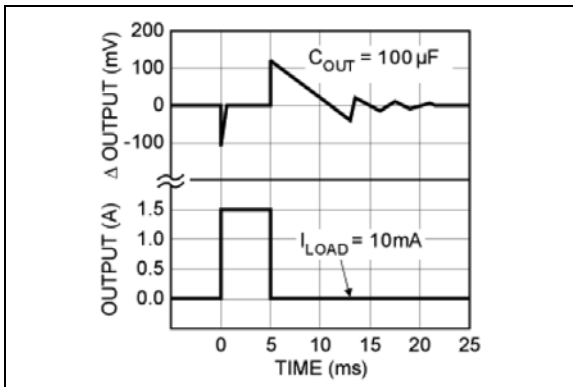


FIGURE 2-15: MIC2915x Load Transient.

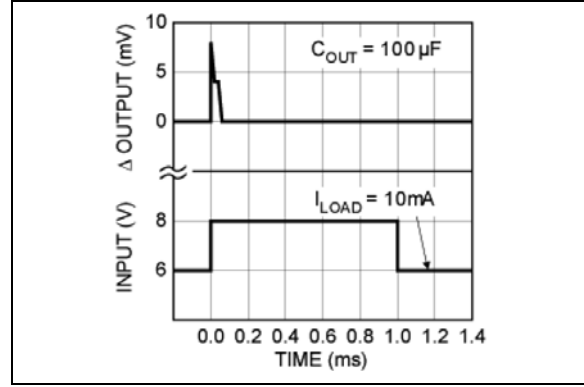


FIGURE 2-18: MIC2915x Line Transient.

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

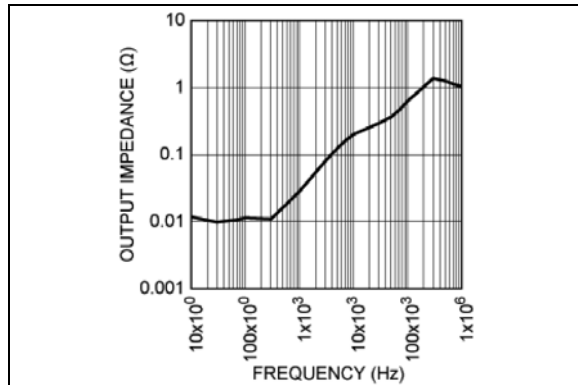


FIGURE 2-19: MIC2915x Output Impedance vs. Frequency.

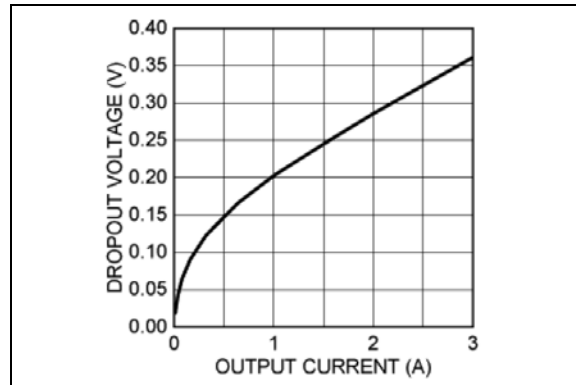


FIGURE 2-22: MIC2930x Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current.

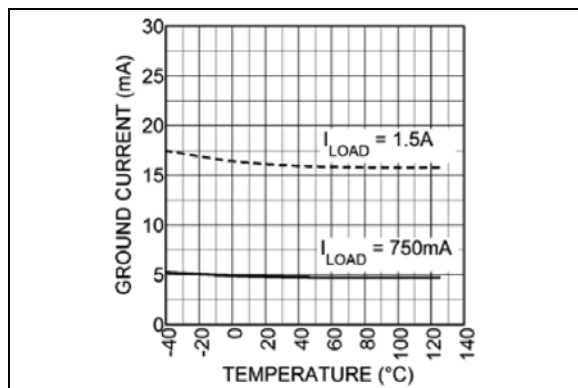


FIGURE 2-20: MIC29152 Ground Current vs. Temperature.

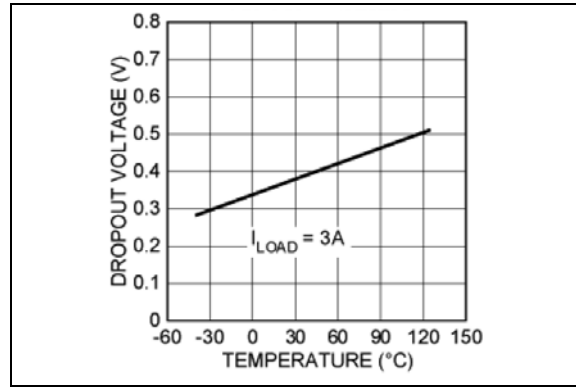


FIGURE 2-23: MIC2930x Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature.

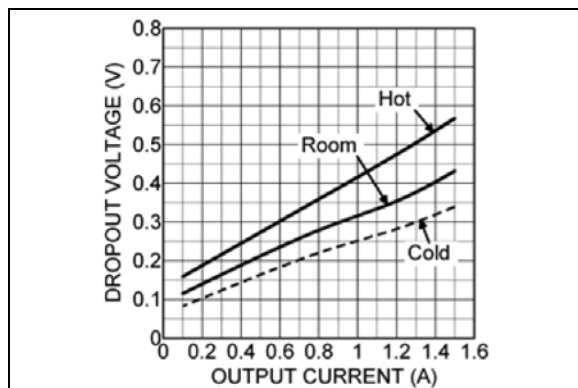


FIGURE 2-21: MIC29152 Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current.

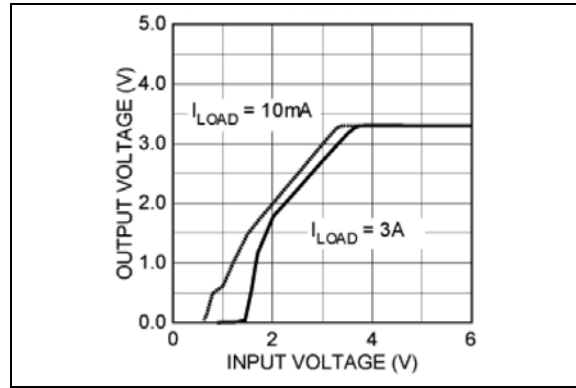


FIGURE 2-24: MIC29300-3.3 Dropout Characteristics.

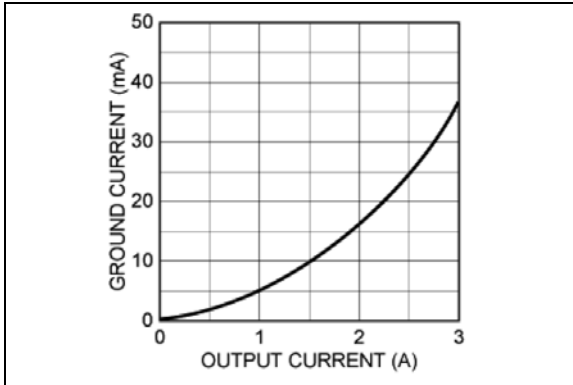


FIGURE 2-25: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Output Current.

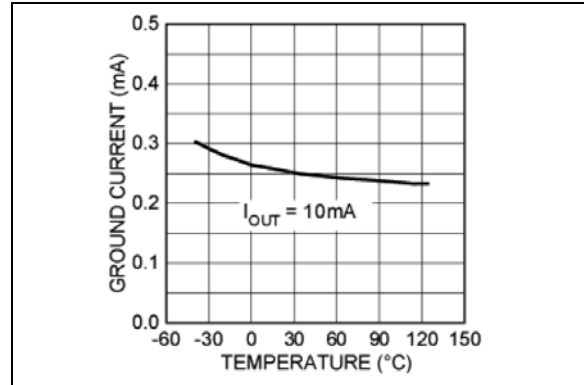


FIGURE 2-28: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

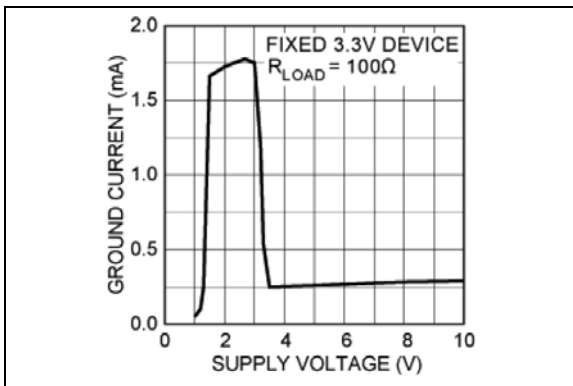


FIGURE 2-26: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

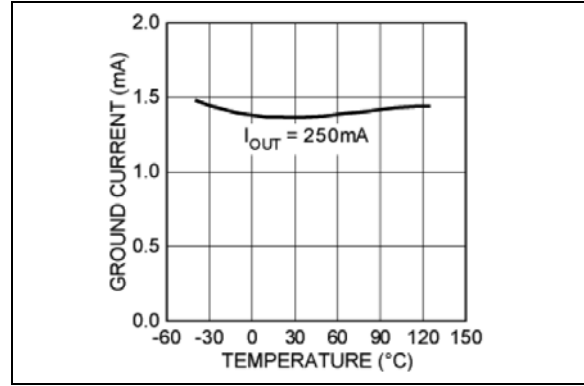


FIGURE 2-29: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

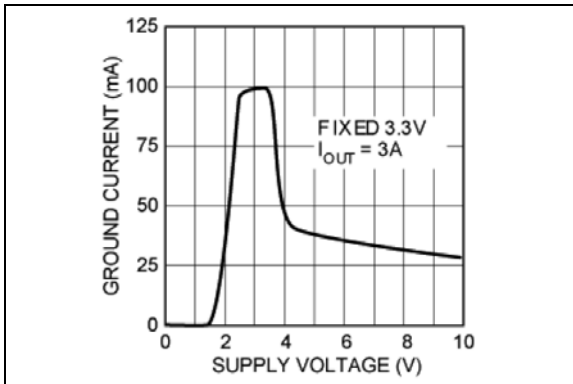


FIGURE 2-27: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

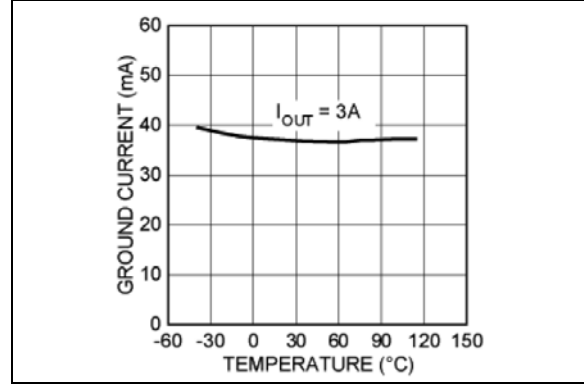


FIGURE 2-30: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

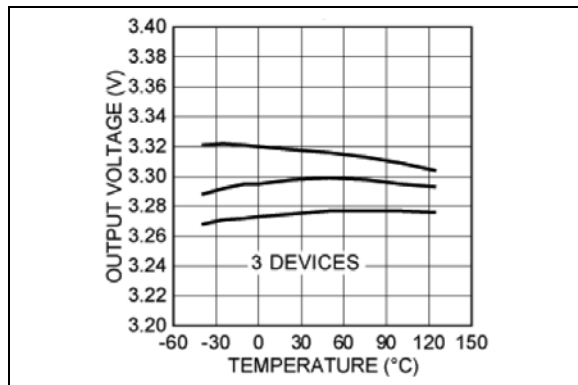


FIGURE 2-31: MIC29300-3.3 Output Voltage vs. Temperature.

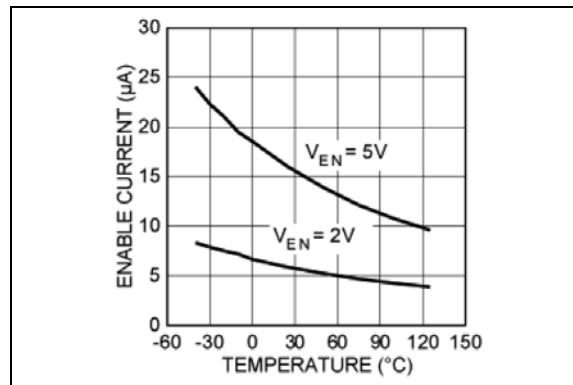


FIGURE 2-34: MIC29301-xx/2 Enable Current vs. Temperature.

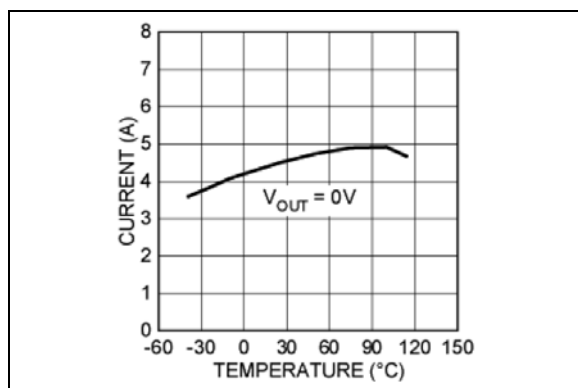


FIGURE 2-32: MIC29300-5.0 Short-Circuit Current vs. Temperature.

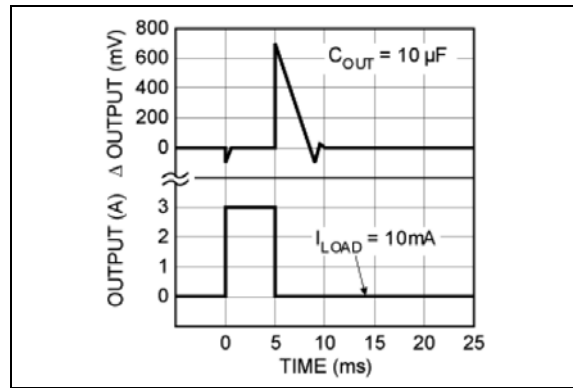


FIGURE 2-35: MIC2930x Load Transient.

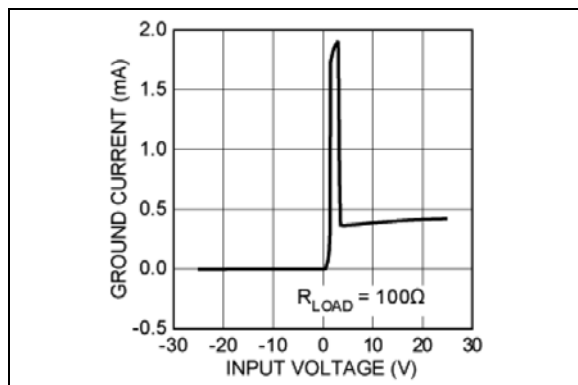


FIGURE 2-33: MIC2930x Ground Current vs. Input Voltage.

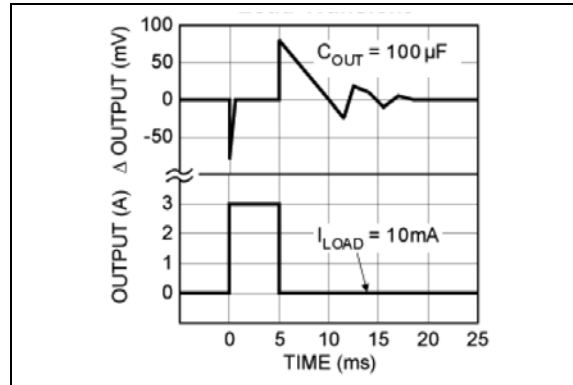


FIGURE 2-36: MIC2930x Load Transient.

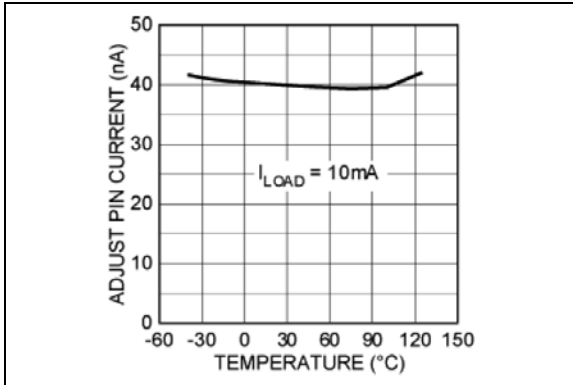


FIGURE 2-37: MIC29302/3 Adjust Pin Current vs. Temperature.

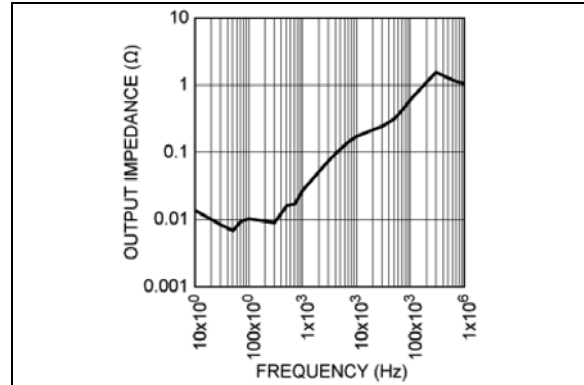


FIGURE 2-40: MIC2930x Output Impedance vs. Frequency.

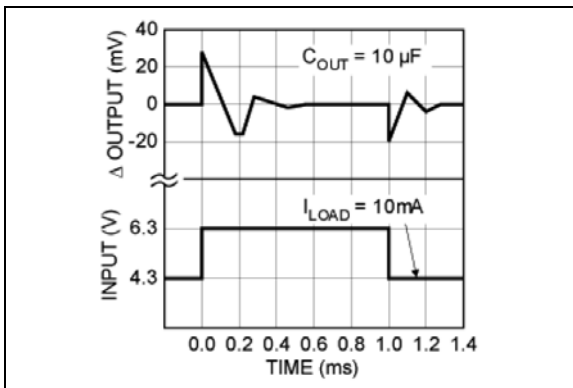


FIGURE 2-38: MIC2930x Line Transient.

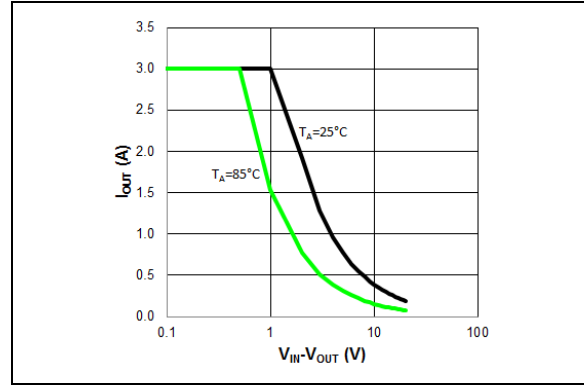


FIGURE 2-41: MIC2930x I_{OUT} vs. $V_{IN} - V_{OUT}$ SOA (TO-263).

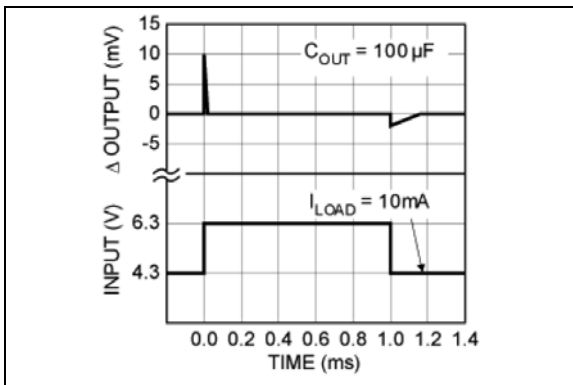


FIGURE 2-39: MIC2930x Line Transient.

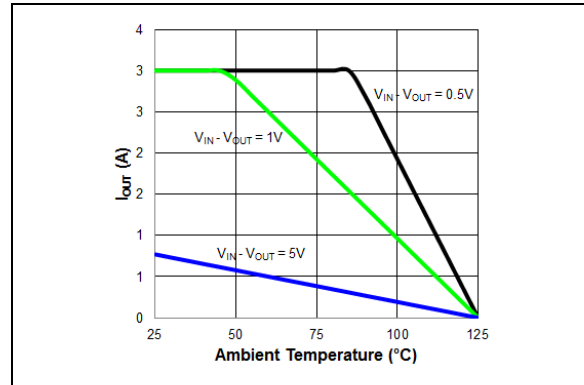


FIGURE 2-42: MIC2930x I_{OUT} vs. T_A SOA (TO-263).

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

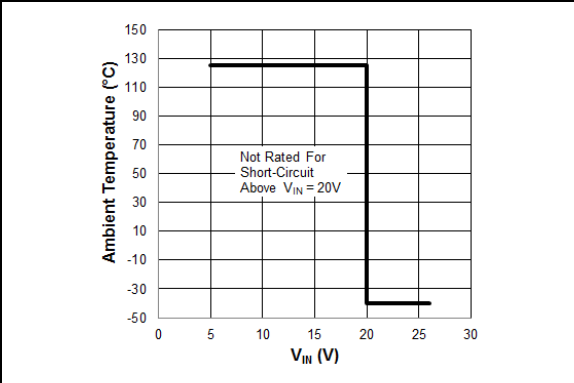


FIGURE 2-43: MIC2930x Short-Circuit SOA vs. Temperature (TO-263).

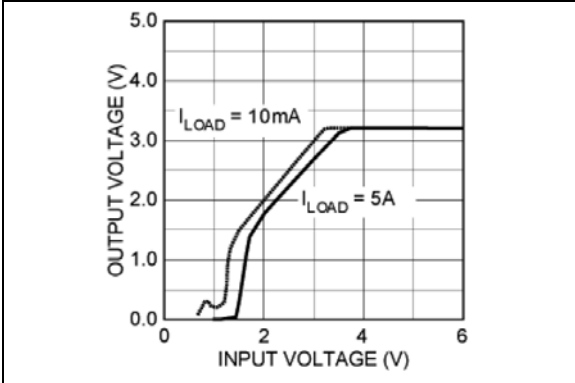


FIGURE 2-46: MIC29500-3.3 Dropout Characteristics.

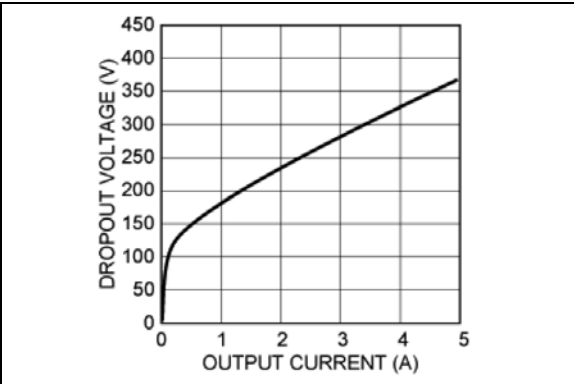


FIGURE 2-44: MIC2950x Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current.

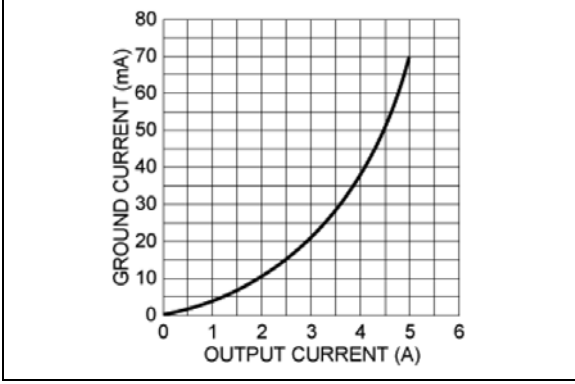


FIGURE 2-47: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Output Current.

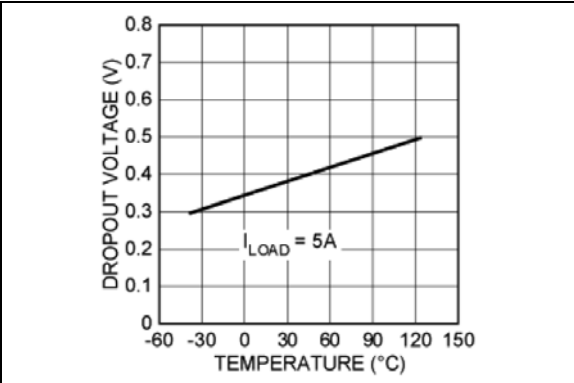


FIGURE 2-45: MIC2950x Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature.

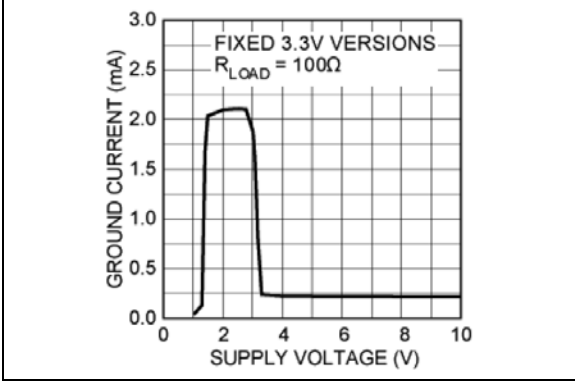


FIGURE 2-48: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

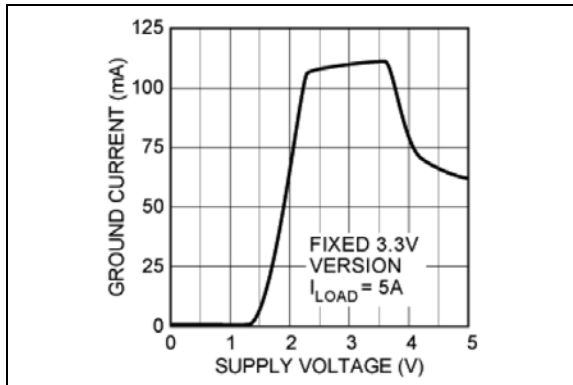


FIGURE 2-49: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

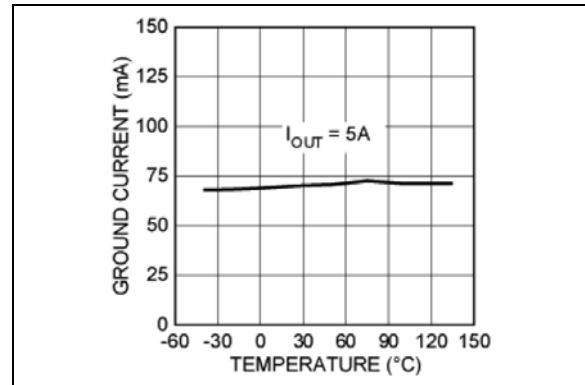


FIGURE 2-52: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

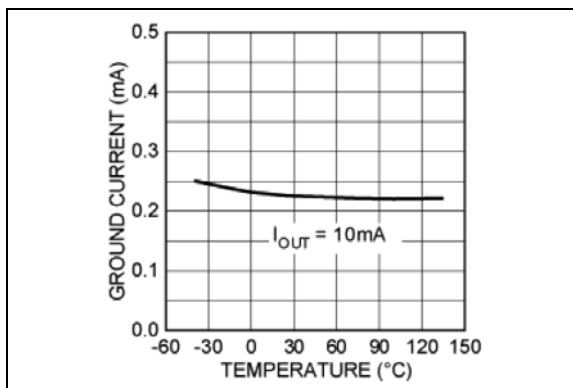


FIGURE 2-50: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

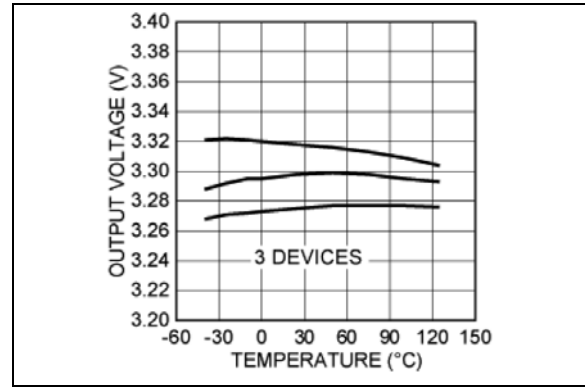


FIGURE 2-53: MIC29500-3.3 Output Voltage vs. Temperature.

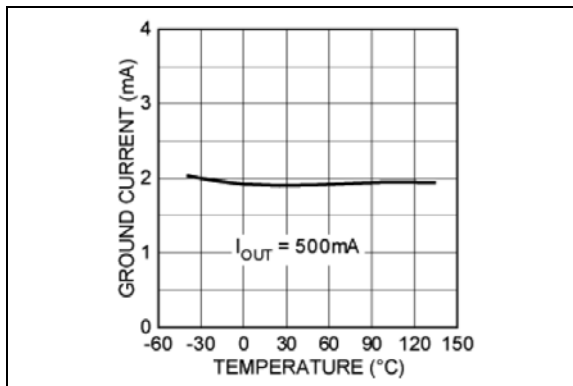


FIGURE 2-51: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

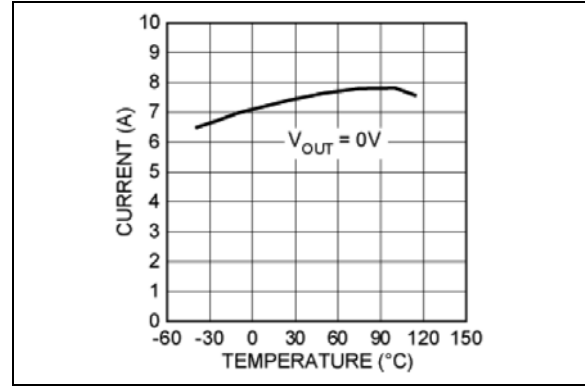


FIGURE 2-54: MIC2950x-5.0 Short-Circuit Current vs. Temperature.

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

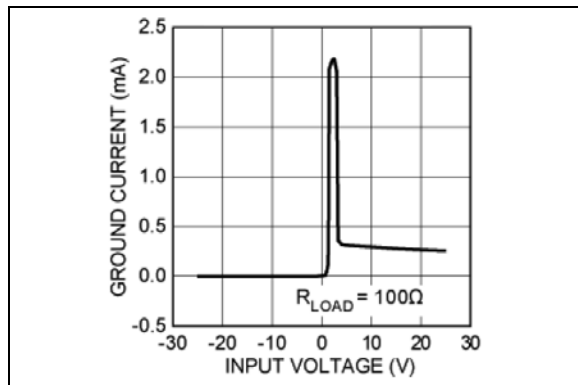


FIGURE 2-55: MIC2950x Ground Current vs. Input Voltage.

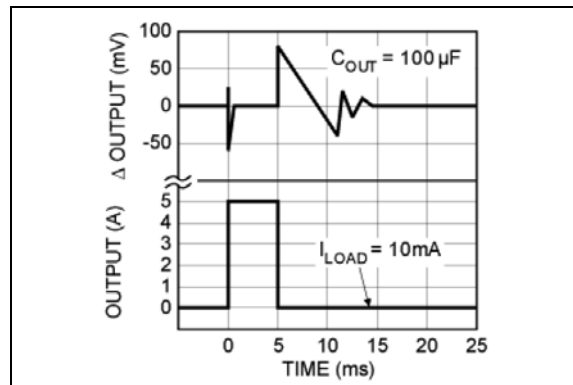


FIGURE 2-58: MIC2950x Load Transient.

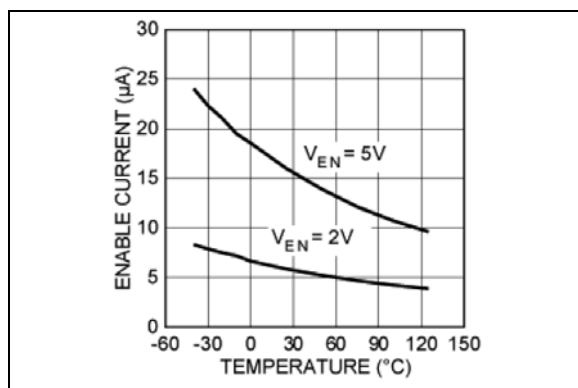


FIGURE 2-56: MIC29501-xx/2 Enable Current vs. Temperature.

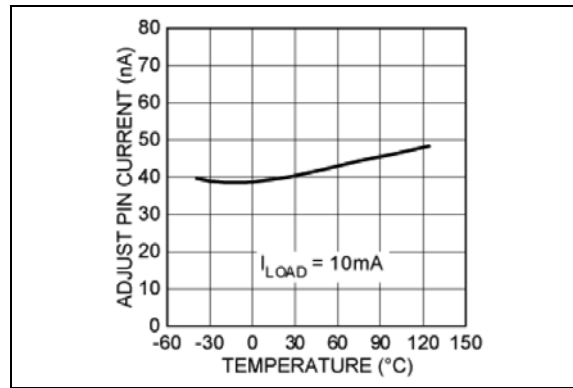


FIGURE 2-59: MIC29502/3 Adjust Pin Current vs. Temperature.

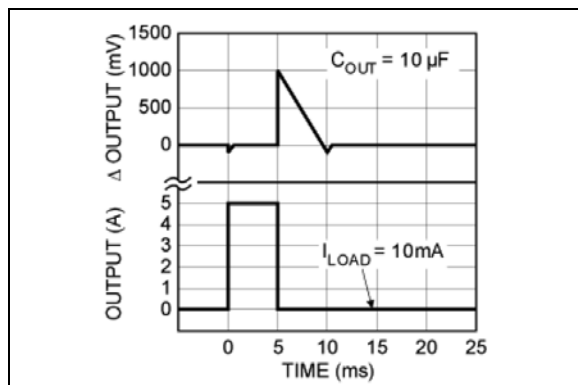


FIGURE 2-57: MIC2950x Load Transient.

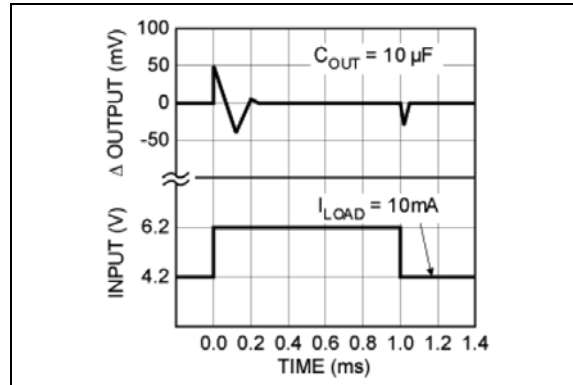


FIGURE 2-60: MIC2950x Line Transient.

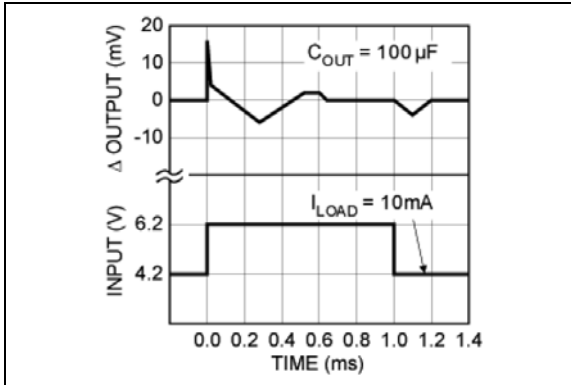


FIGURE 2-61: MIC2950x Line Transient.

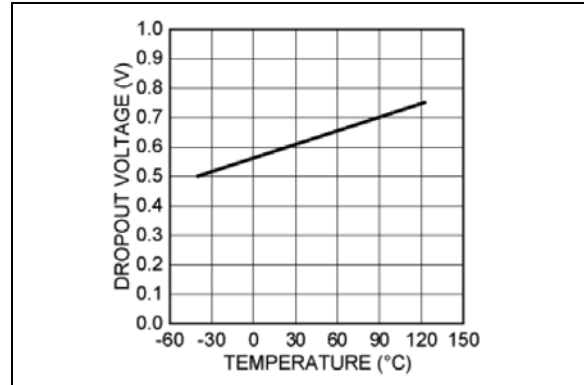


FIGURE 2-64: MIC2975x Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature.

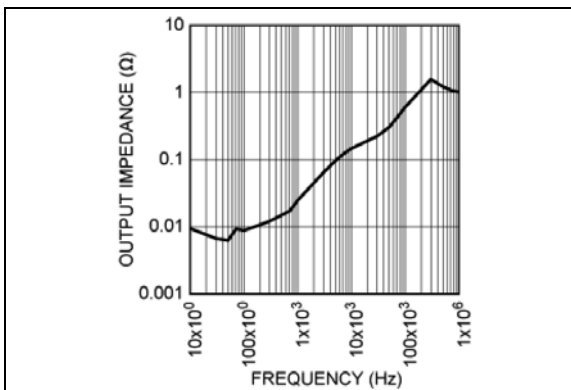


FIGURE 2-62: MIC2950x Output Impedance vs. Frequency.

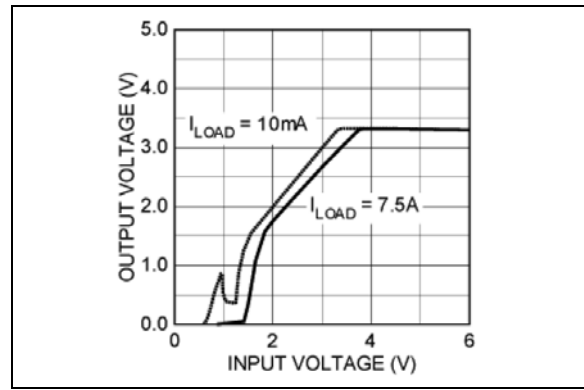


FIGURE 2-65: MIC29751-3.3 Dropout Characteristics.

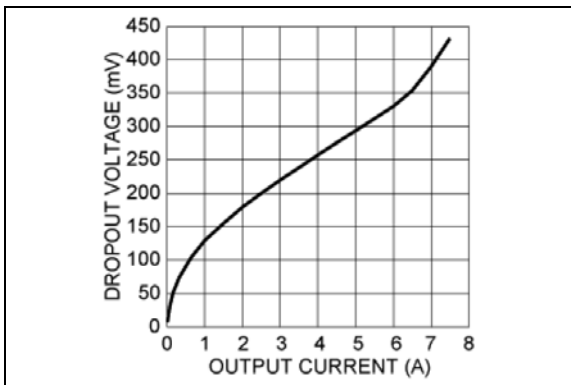


FIGURE 2-63: MIC2975x Dropout Voltage vs. Output Current.

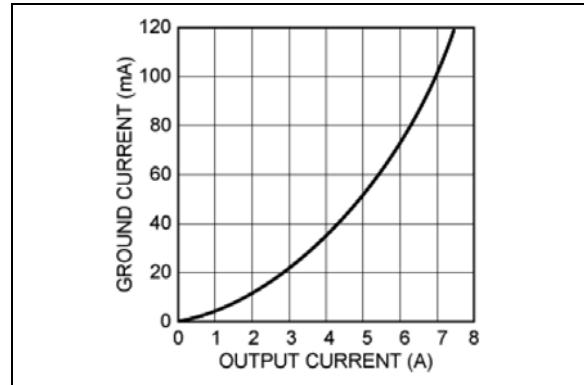


FIGURE 2-66: MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Output Current.

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

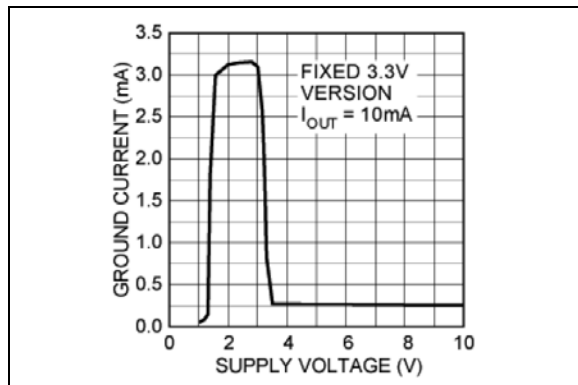


FIGURE 2-67: MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

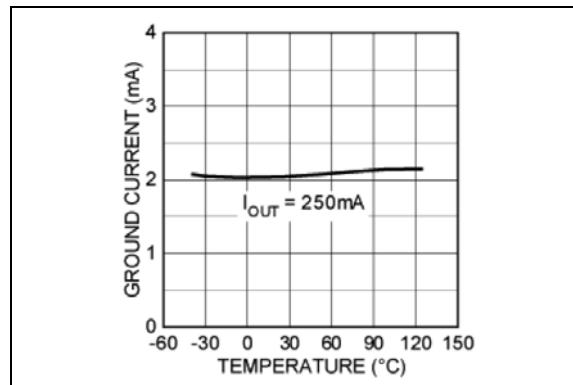


FIGURE 2-70: MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

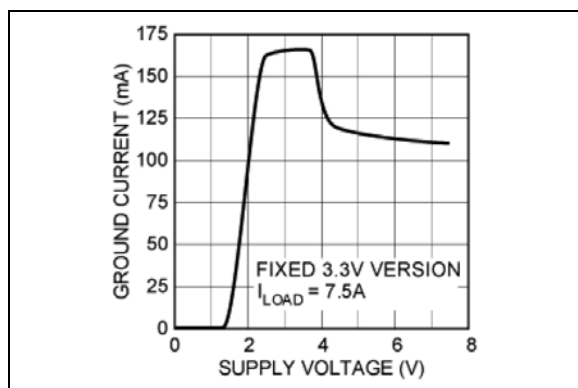


FIGURE 2-68: MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Supply Voltage.

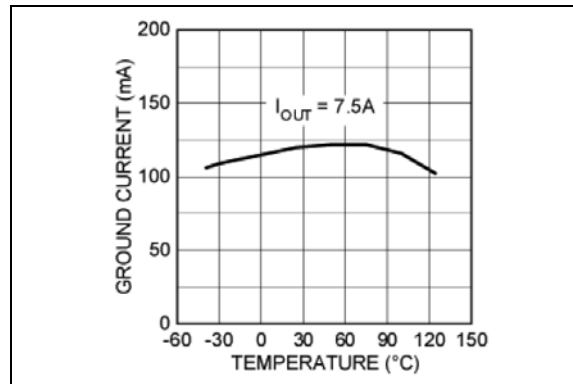


FIGURE 2-71: MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

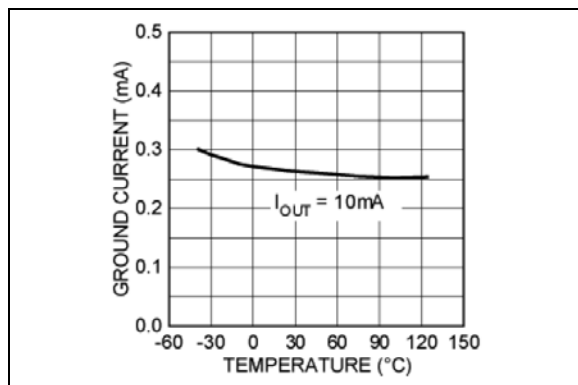


FIGURE 2-69: MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Temperature.

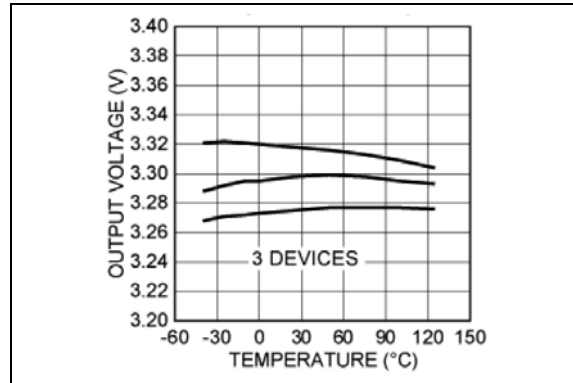


FIGURE 2-72: MIC29751-3.3 Output Voltage vs. Temperature.

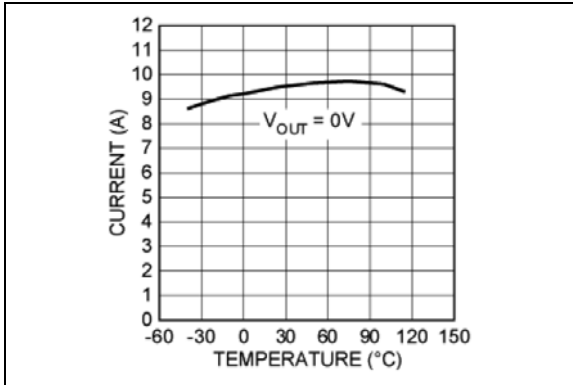


FIGURE 2-73: MIC29751-5.0 Short-Circuit Current vs. Temperature.

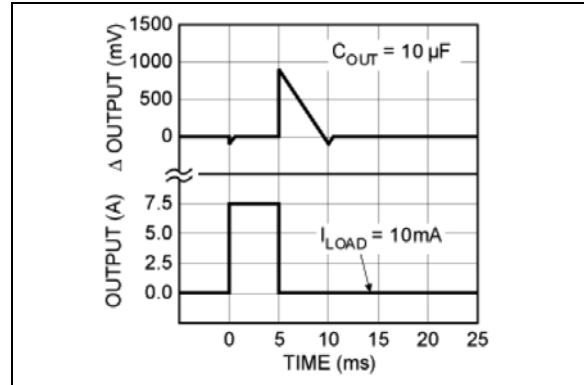


FIGURE 2-76: MIC2975x Load Transient.

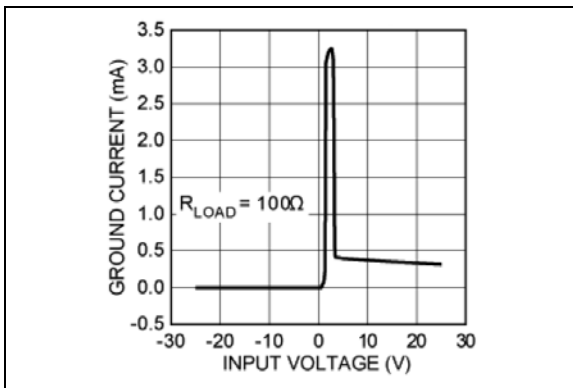


FIGURE 2-74: MIC2975x Ground Current vs. Input Voltage.

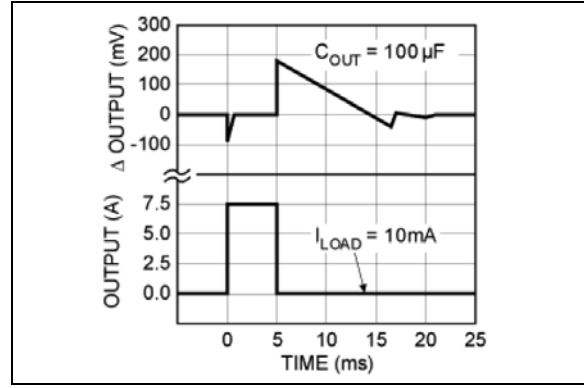


FIGURE 2-77: MIC2975x Load Transient.

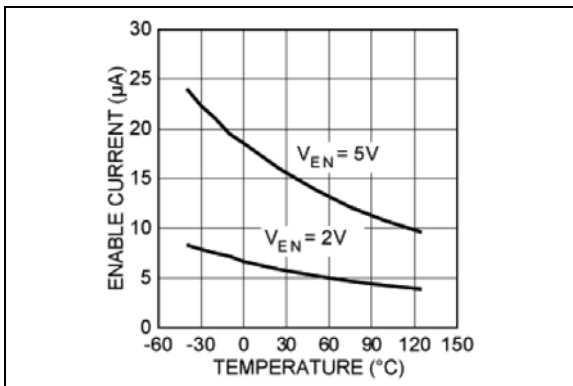


FIGURE 2-75: MIC29751-xx/2 Enable Current vs. Temperature.

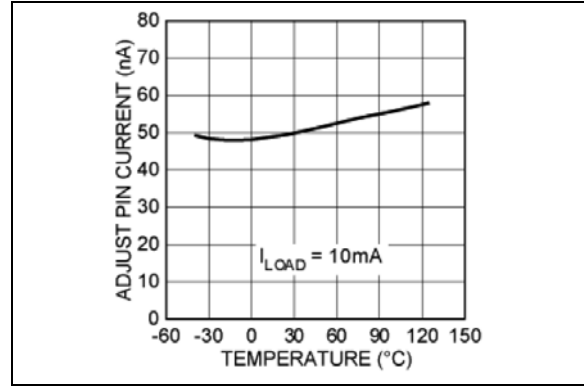


FIGURE 2-78: MIC29752 Adjust Pin Current vs. Temperature.

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

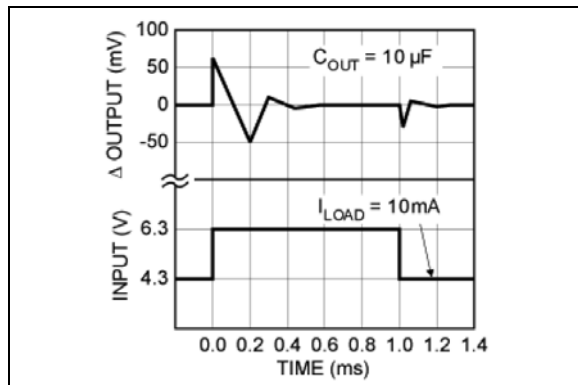


FIGURE 2-79: MIC2975x Line Transient.

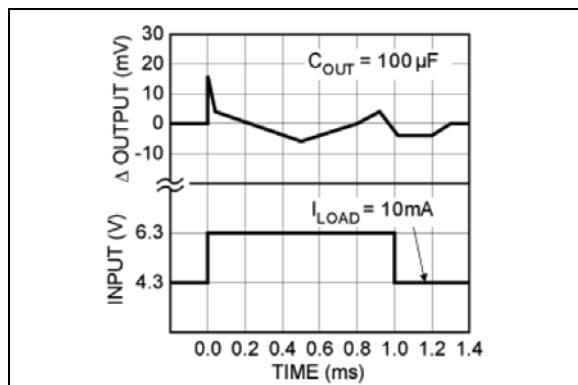


FIGURE 2-80: MIC2975x Line Transient.

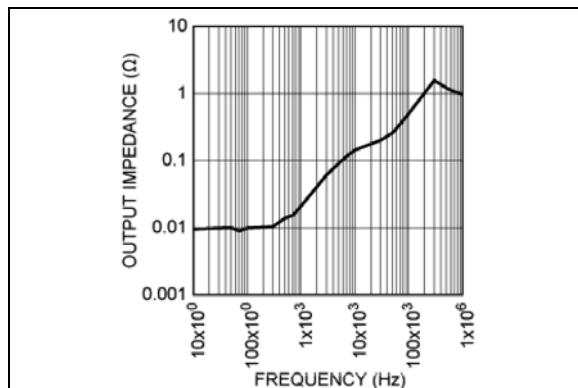


FIGURE 2-81: MIC2975x Output Impedance vs. Frequency.

3.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in [Table 3-1](#) and [Table 3-2](#).

TABLE 3-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number TO-220 TO-263	Pin Name	Description
1	INPUT	Supplies the current to the output power device.
2	GND	TAB is also connected internally to the IC's ground on D-PAK.
3	OUTPUT	The regulator output voltage.

TABLE 3-2: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number Fixed TO-220 TO-247 TO-263	Pin Number Adjustable TO-220 TO-247 TO-252 TO-263	Pin Number Adj. w/ Flag TO-220 TO-247 TO-263	Pin Name	Description
1	1	—	ENABLE	CMOS compatible control input. Logic-high = enable, logic-low = shutdown.
2	2	2	INPUT	Supplies the current to the output power device.
3, TAB	3, TAB	3, TAB	GND	TAB is also connected internally to the IC's ground on D-PAK.
4	4	4	OUTPUT	The regulator output voltage.
—	5	5	ADJUST	Adjustable regulator feedback input that connects to the resistor voltage divider that is placed from OUTPUT to GND in order to set the output voltage.
5	—	1	FLAG	Active-low error flag output signal that indicates an output fault condition.

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

4.0 APPLICATION INFORMATION

The MIC2915x, MIC2930x, MIC2950x, and MIC2975x are high-performance low-dropout voltage regulators suitable for all moderate to high-current voltage regulator applications. Their 350 mV to 425 mV typical dropout voltage at full load make them especially valuable in battery powered systems and as high efficiency noise filters in post-regulator applications. Unlike older NPN-pass transistor designs, where the minimum dropout voltage is limited by the base-emitter voltage drop and collector-emitter saturation voltage, dropout performance of the PNP output of these devices is limited merely by the low VCE saturation voltage.

A trade-off for the low-dropout voltage is a varying base driver requirement. But Microchip's Super β PNP process reduces this drive requirement to merely 1% of the load current.

The MIC2915x/2930x/2950x/2975x family of regulators are fully protected from damage due to fault conditions. Current limiting is provided. This limiting is linear; output current under overload conditions is constant. Thermal shutdown disables the device when the die temperature exceeds the +125°C maximum safe operating temperature. Line transient protection allows device and load survival even when the input voltage spikes between -20V and +60V. When the input voltage exceeds approximately 32V, the overvoltage sensor disables the regulator. The output structure of these regulators allows voltages in excess of the desired output voltage to be applied without reverse current flow. MIC29xx1 and MIC29xx2 versions offer a logic-level ON/OFF control. When disabled, the devices draw nearly zero current.

An additional feature of this regulator family is a common pinout. A design's current requirement may change up or down, but use the same board layout because all of these regulators have identical pinouts.

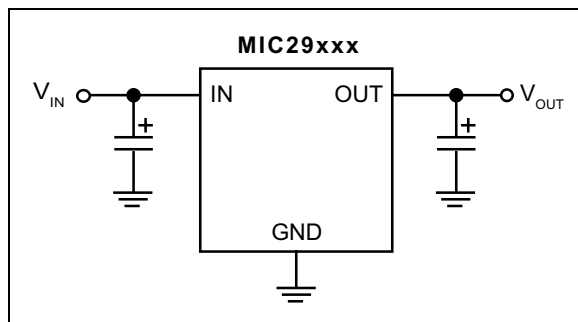


FIGURE 4-1: Linear Regulators Require Only Two Capacitors for Operation.

4.1 Thermal Design

Linear regulators are simple to use. The most complicated design parameters to consider are thermal characteristics. Thermal design requires the following application-specific parameters:

- Maximum Ambient Temperature, T_A
- Output Current, I_{OUT}
- Output Voltage, V_{OUT}
- Input Voltage, V_{IN}

First, calculate the power dissipation of the regulator from these numbers and the device parameters from this data sheet.

EQUATION 4-1:

$$P_D = I_{OUT}(1.01(V_{IN} - V_{OUT}))$$

The ground current is approximated by 1% of I_{OUT} . Then the heat sink thermal resistance is determined with [Equation 4-2](#).

EQUATION 4-2:

$$\theta_{SA} = \frac{T_{JMAX} - T_A}{P_D} - (\theta_{JC} + \theta_{CS})$$

Where:

$$T_{JMAX} \leq 125^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\theta_{CS} \text{ Between } 0^\circ\text{C/W and } 2^\circ\text{C/W}$$

The heat sink may be significantly reduced in applications where the minimum input voltage is known and is large compared with the dropout voltage. Use a series input resistor to drop excessive voltage and distribute the heat between this resistor and the regulator. The low-dropout properties of Super β PNP regulators allow very significant reductions in regulator power dissipation and the associated heat sink without compromising performance. When this technique is employed, a capacitor of at least 0.1 μF is needed directly between the input and regulator ground.

Please refer to [Application Note 9](#) and [Application Hint 17](#) for further details and examples on thermal design and heat sink specification.

With no heat sink in the application, calculate the junction temperature to determine the maximum power dissipation that will be allowed before exceeding the maximum junction temperature of the MIC29152. The maximum power allowed can be calculated using the

thermal resistance (θ_{JA}) of the D-Pak adhering to the following criteria for the PCB design: 2 oz. copper and 100 mm² copper area for the MIC29152.

For example, given an expected maximum ambient temperature (T_A) of +75°C with $V_{IN} = 3.3V$, $V_{OUT} = 2.5V$, and $I_{OUT} = 1.5A$, first calculate the expected P_D using Equation 4-3:

EQUATION 4-3:

$$P_D = (3.3V - 2.5V) \times 1.5A - (3.3V \times 0.016A) = 1.1472W$$

Next, calculate the junction temperature for the expected power dissipation.

EQUATION 4-4:

$$\begin{aligned} T_J &= (\theta_{JA} \times P_D) + T_A \\ &= (56^\circ C/W \times 1.1472W) + 75^\circ C = 139.24^\circ C \end{aligned}$$

Now determine the maximum power dissipation allowed that would not exceed the IC's maximum junction temperature (+125°C) without the use of a heat sink.

EQUATION 4-5:

$$\begin{aligned} P_{D(MAX)} &= (T_{J(MAX)} - T_A) \div \theta_{JA} \\ &= (125^\circ C - 75^\circ C) \div 56^\circ C/W = 0.893W \end{aligned}$$

4.2 Capacitor Requirements

For stability and minimum output noise, a capacitor on the regulator output is necessary. The value of this capacitor is dependent upon the output current; lower currents allow smaller capacitors. The MIC2915x/2930x/2950x/2975x regulators are stable with the following minimum capacitor values at full load, as noted in Table 4-1.

TABLE 4-1: MINIMUM CAPACITOR VALUES AT FULL LOAD

Device	Full-Load Capacitor
MIC2915x	10 μF
MIC2930x	10 μF
MIC2950x	10 μF
MIC2975x	22 μF

This capacitor need not be an expensive low ESR type: aluminum electrolytics are adequate. In fact, extremely low ESR capacitors may contribute to instability. Tantalum capacitors are recommended for systems where fast load transient response is important.

Where the regulator is powered from a source with high AC impedance, a 0.1 μF capacitor connected between Input and GND is recommended. This capacitor should have good characteristics to above 250 kHz.

4.3 Minimum Load Current

The MIC2915x–2975x regulators are specified between finite loads. If the output current is too small, leakage currents dominate and the output voltage rises. The following minimum load current swamps any expected leakage current across the operating temperature range, as shown in Table 4-2.

TABLE 4-2: MINIMUM LOAD CURRENTS

Device	Minimum Load
MIC2915x	5 mA
MIC2930x	7 mA
MIC2950x	10 mA
MIC2975x	10 mA

4.4 Adjustable Regulator Design

The adjustable regulator versions, MIC29xx2 and MIC29xx3, allow programming the output voltage anywhere between 1.25V and the 25V. Two resistors are used. The resistor values are calculated by Equation 4-6.

EQUATION 4-6:

$$R1 = R2 \times \left(\frac{V_{OUT}}{1.240} - 1 \right)$$

In the equation above, V_{OUT} is the desired output voltage. Figure 4-2 shows component definition. Applications with widely varying load currents may scale the resistors to draw the minimum load current required for proper operation (see the Minimum Load Current sub-section).

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

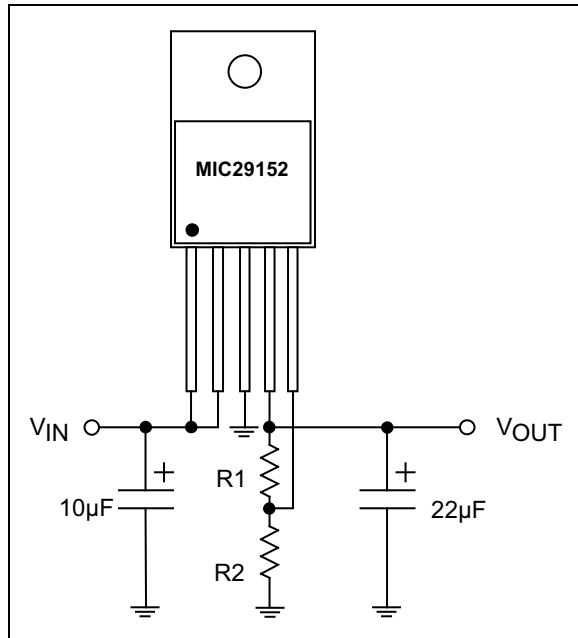


FIGURE 4-2: Adjustable Regulator with Resistors.

4.5 Error Flag

MIC29xx1 and MIC29xx3 versions feature an Error Flag, which looks at the output voltage and signals an error condition when this voltage drops 5% below its expected value. The error flag is an open-collector output that pulls low under fault conditions. It may sink 10 mA. Low output voltage signifies a number of possible problems, including an overcurrent fault (the device is in current-limit) and low input voltage. The flag output is inoperative during overtemperature shutdown conditions.

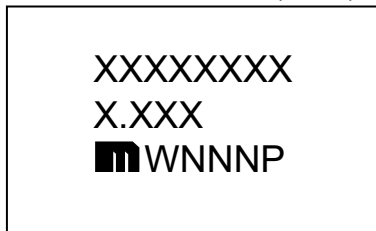
4.6 Enable Input

MIC29xx1 and MIC29xx2 versions feature an enable (EN) input that allows ON/OFF control of the device. Special design allows “zero” current drain when the device is disabled; only microamperes of leakage current flows. The EN input has TTL/CMOS compatible thresholds for simple interfacing with logic, or may be directly tied to $\leq 30V$. Enabling the regulator requires approximately 20 μA of current.

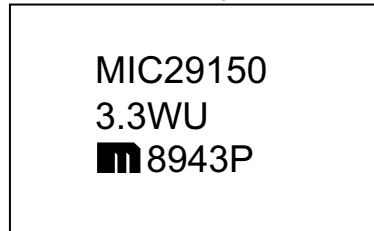
5.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

5.1 Package Marking Information

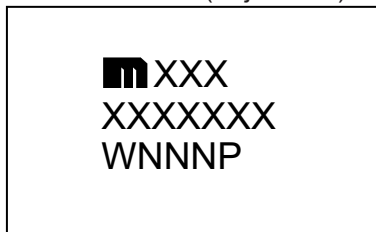
3- and 5-Pin TO-263 (Fixed)*



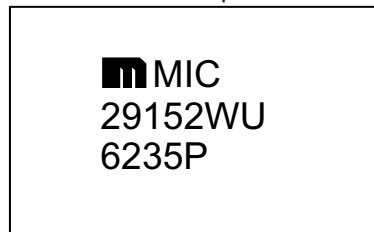
Example



5-Pin TO-263 (Adjustable)*



Example



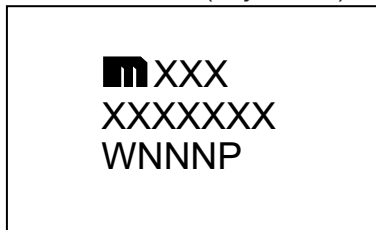
3- and 5-Pin TO-220 (Fixed)*



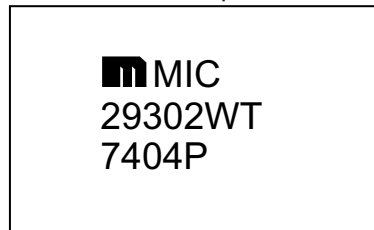
Example



5-Pin TO-220 (Adjustable)*



Example



MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

5-Pin TO-252*

 XXX
XXXXXXX
WNNNP<BS1><COO>

Example

 MIC
29152WD
3102P USA

5-Pin TO-247 (Fixed)*

 XXXXX
XXXXXXXXX-X.XXXX
WNNNP
<COO>
YYWWNNN

Example

 MICREL
MIC29751-3.3WWT
5943P
USA
1642815

5-Pin TO-247 (Adjustable)*

 XXXXX
XXXXXXXXXXXXX
WNNNP
<COO>
YYWWNNN

Example

 MICREL
MIC29752WWT
2359P
USA
1521108

Legend: XX...X Product code or customer-specific information
Y Year code (last digit of calendar year)
YY Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
WW Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')
NNN Alphanumeric traceability code
(e3) Pb-free JEDEC® designator for Matte Tin (Sn)
* This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator ((e3)) can be found on the outer packaging for this package.

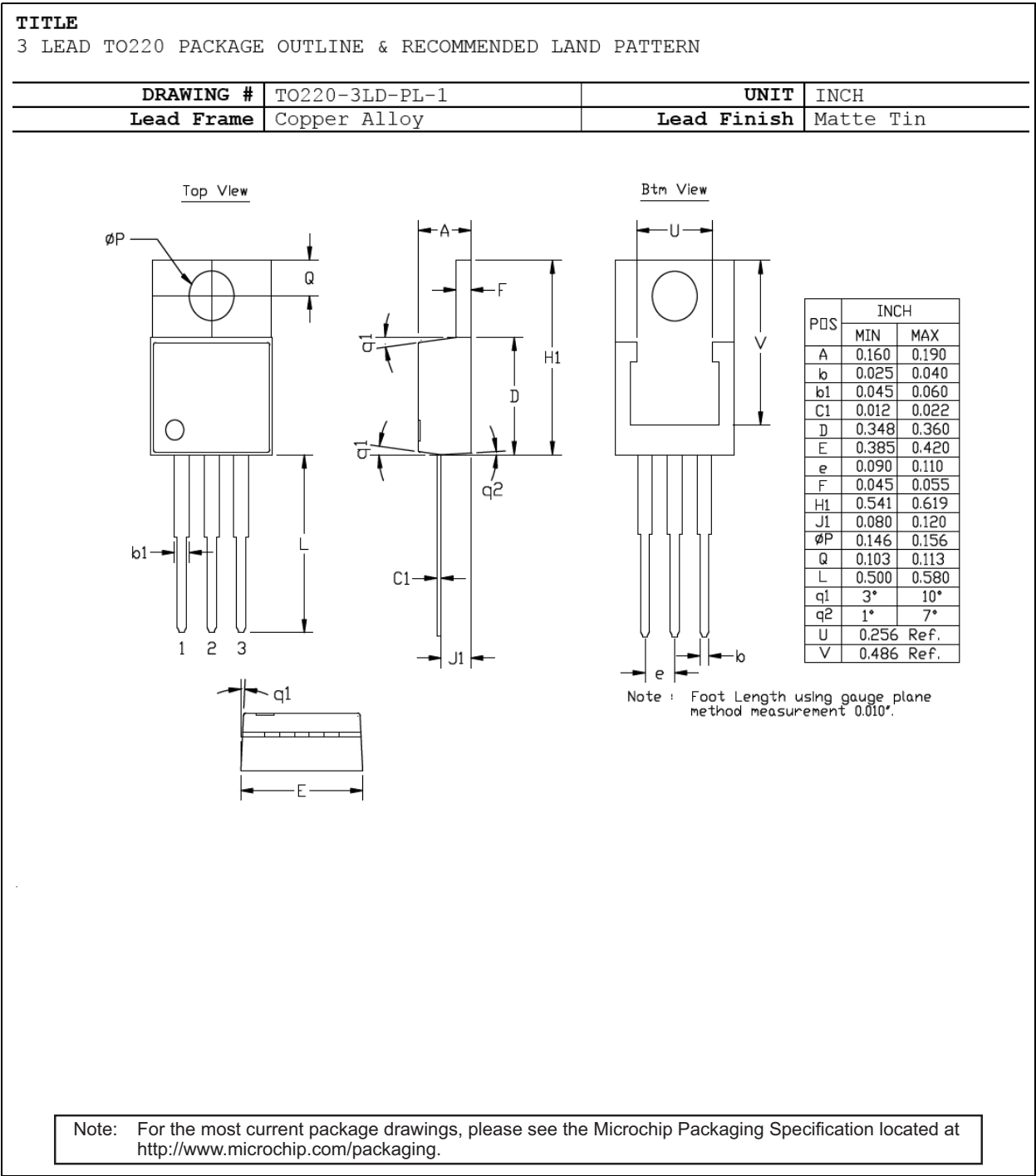
●, ▲, ▼ Pin one index is identified by a dot, delta up, or delta down (triangle mark).

Note: In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for customer-specific information. Package may or may not include the corporate logo.

Underbar (_) and/or Overbar (¯) symbol may not be to scale.

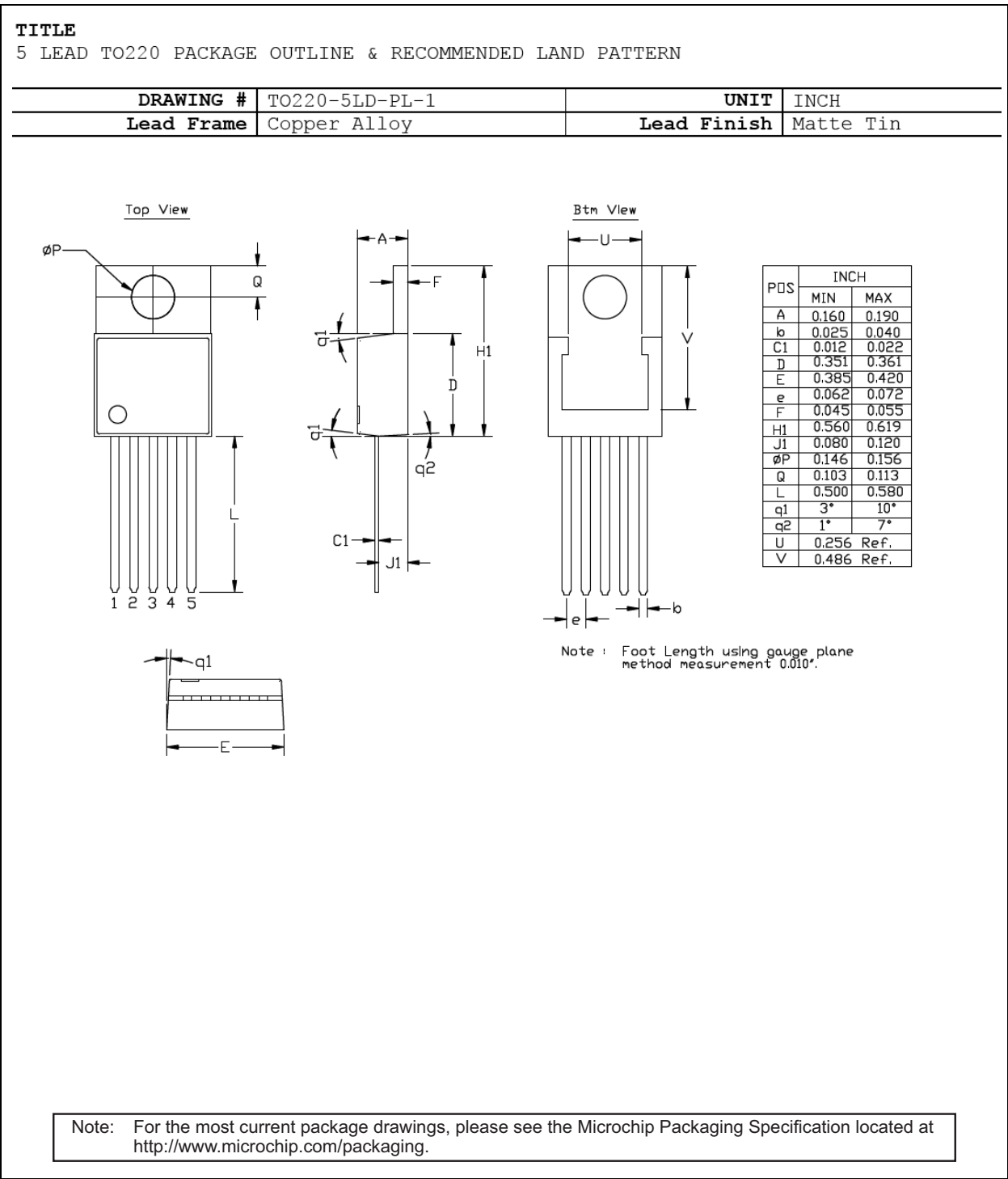
MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

3-Lead TO-220 Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern



MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

5-Lead TO-220 Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern



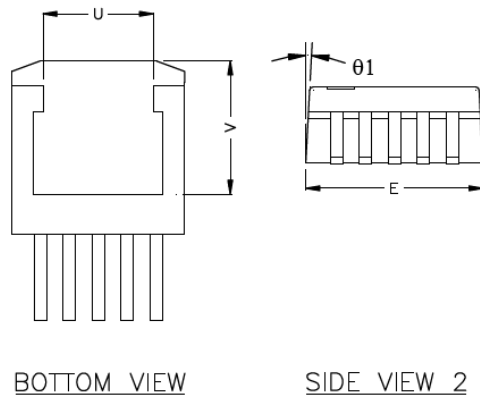
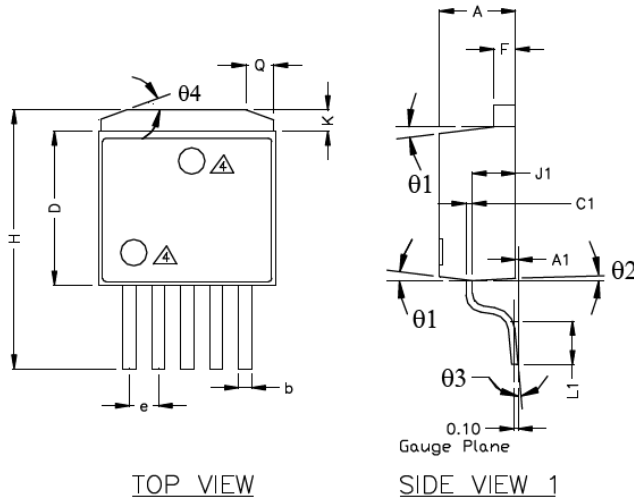
5-Lead TO-263 Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern

TITLE

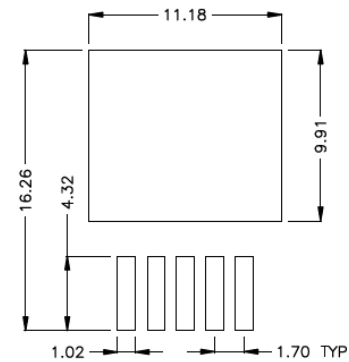
5 LEAD T0263 PACKAGE OUTLINE & RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

DRAWING # T0263-5LD-PL-1

UNIT INCH/MM



POS	INCH		MM	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.170	0.181	4.318	4.597
A1	0.000	0.012	0.000	0.305
b	0.026	0.036	0.660	0.914
C1	0.012	0.023	0.305	0.584
D	0.330	0.361	8.392	9.169
E	0.396	0.420	10.058	10.668
e	0.062	0.072	1.575	1.829
F	0.045	0.055	1.143	1.397
H	0.575	0.625	14.605	15.875
J1	0.080	0.120	2.032	3.048
K	0.045	0.066	1.143	1.676
L1	0.090	0.110	2.286	2.794
θ1	3°	10°	3°	10°
θ2	1°	7°	1°	7°
θ3	0°	8°	0°	8°
θ4	18°	22°	18°	22°
Q	0.055	0.075	1.397	1.905
U	0.256	Ref.	6.502	Ref.
V	0.305	Ref.	7.747	Ref.



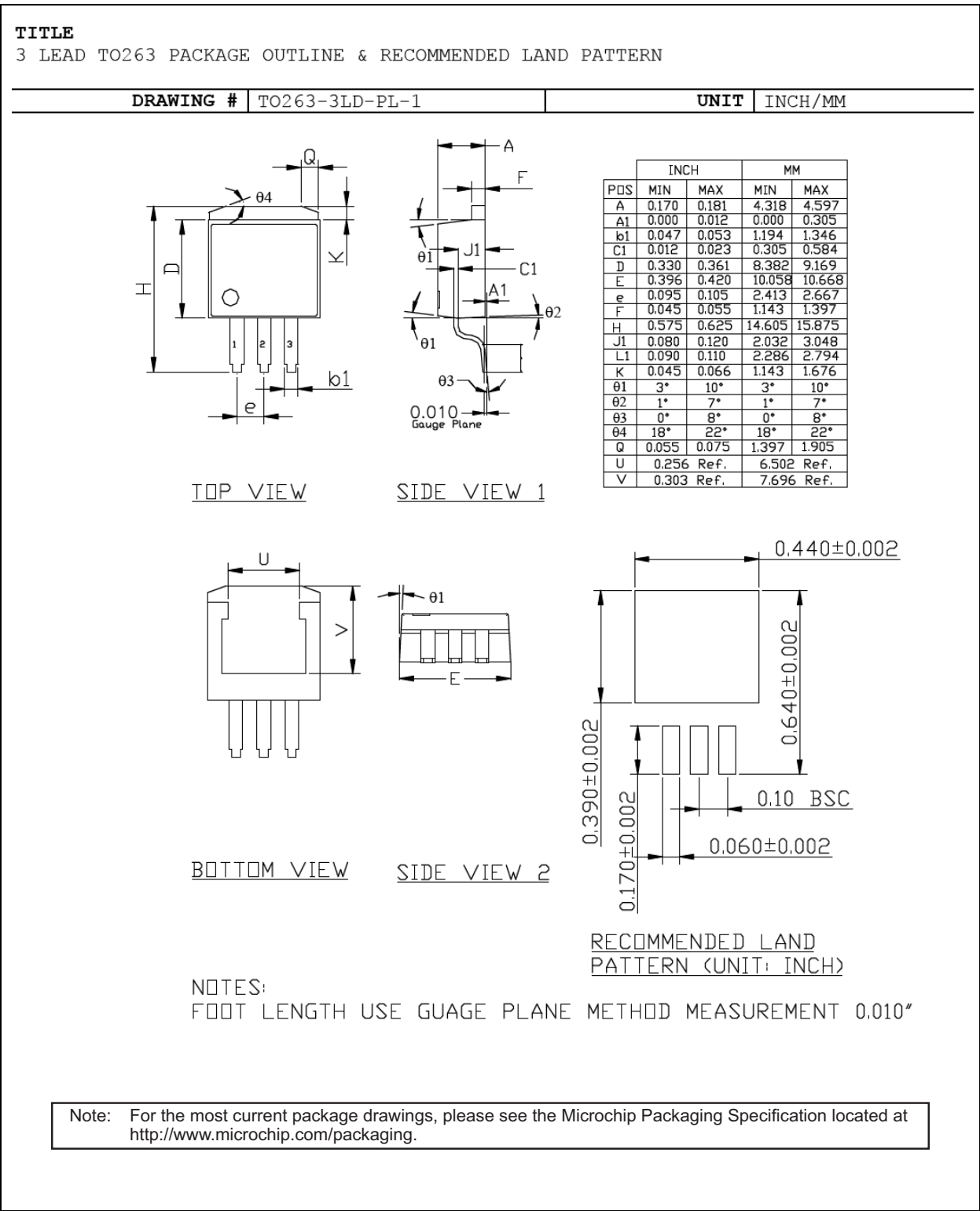
NOTE:

1. PACKAGE OUTLINE EXCLUSIVE OF MOLD FLASH & METAL BURR.
2. PACKAGE OUTLINE INCLUSIVE OF PLATING THICKNESS.
3. FOOT LENGTH USING GAUGE PLANE METHOD MEASUREMENT 0.010"
4. PACKAGE TOP MARK MAY BE IN TOP CENTER OR LOWER LEFT CORNER
5. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES/MILLIMETERS.

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>.

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

3-Lead TO-263 Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern

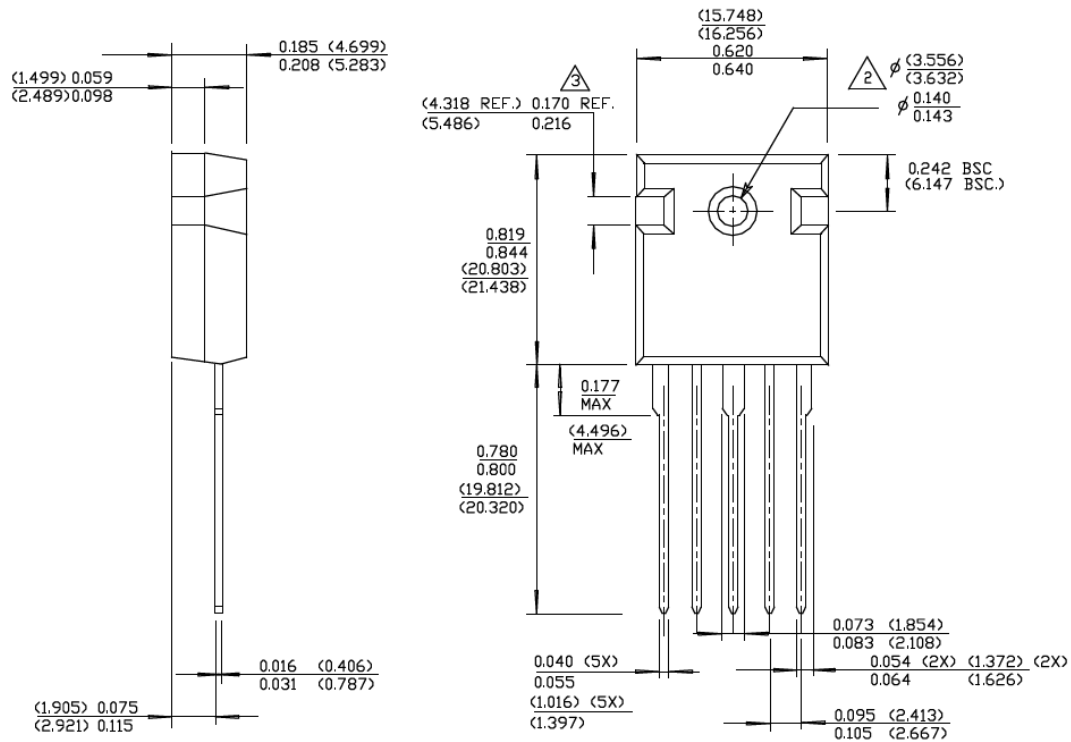


5-Lead TO-247 Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern

TITLE

5 LEAD TO247 PACKAGE OUTLINE & RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

DRAWING #	TO247-5LD-PL-1	UNIT	INCH/ MM
Lead Frame	Copper Alloy	Lead Finish	Matte Tin



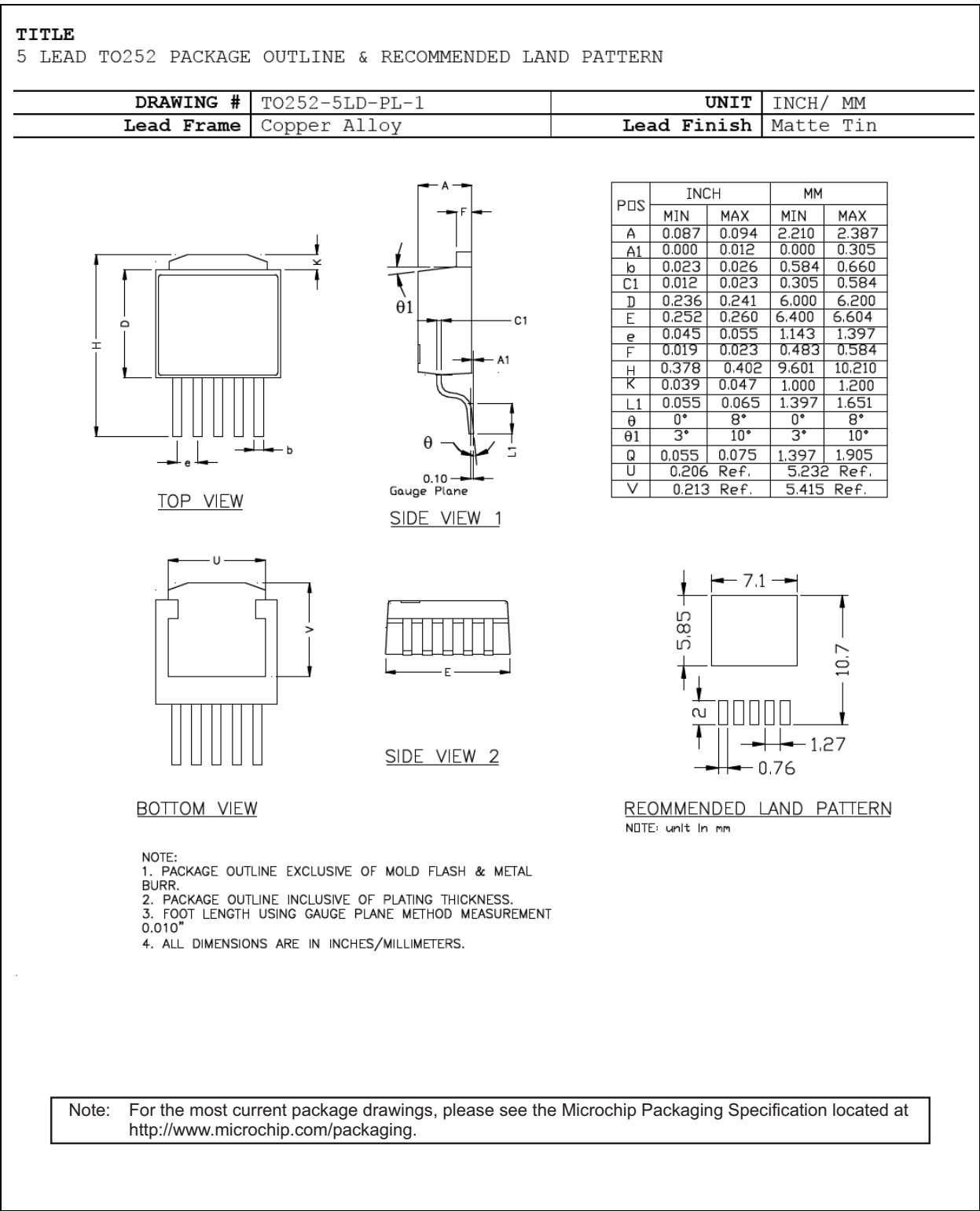
NOTE

1. CONTROLLED DIMENSION IS INCH. DIMENSION IN BRACKET IS MILLIMETER.
2. DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE END FLASH, MOLD FLASH, MATERIAL PROTRUSIONS.

Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>.

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

5-Lead TO-252 Package Outline and Recommended Land Pattern



APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

Revision A (December 2016)

- Converted Micrel document MIC2915x/30x/50x/75x to Microchip data sheet DS20005685A.
- Minor text changes throughout.
- Removed references to the discontinued MIC29750.
- Added [Figure 2-41](#), [Figure 2-42](#), and [Figure 2-43](#).
- Removed the 3-Pin TO-247 package option.

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

NOTES:

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, contact your local Microchip representative or sales office.

PART NO.		-	XX	X	X	-	XX
Device	Voltage	Junction Temperature Range	Package	Media Type			
Device:	MIC2915x:	1.5A High-Current Low-Dropout Regulator					
	MIC2930x:	3A High-Current Low-Dropout Regulator					
	MIC2950x:	5A High-Current Low-Dropout Regulator					
	MIC2975x:	7.5A High-Current Low-Dropout Regulator					
Voltage:	3.3	=	3.3V				
	5.0	=	5.0V				
	12	=	12V				
	(blank)	=	Adjustable				
Junction Temperature Range:	W	=	-40°C to +125°C				
Package:	U	=	3-Lead or 5-Lead TO-263				
	T	=	3-Lead or 5-Lead TO-220				
	D	=	5-Lead TO-252				
	WT	=	5-Lead TO-247				
Media Type:	TR	=	2,500/Reel for D and WT Packages				
	TR	=	750/Reel for U Package				
	(blank)	=	50/Tube for U, T, and D Packages				
	(blank)	=	30/Tube for WT Package				

Examples:

a) MIC29150-3.3WT: 1.5A High-Current Low-Dropout Regulator, 3.3V, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 3-Lead TO-220, 50/Tube

b) MIC29152WD-TR: 1.5A High-Current Low-Dropout Regulator, Adjustable Voltage, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 5-Lead TO-252, 2,500/Reel

c) MIC29302WU: 3A High-Current Low-Dropout Regulator, Adjustable Voltage, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 5-Lead TO-263, 50/Tube

d) MIC29301-12WU-TR: 3A High-Current Low-Dropout Regulator, 12V, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 5-Lead TO-263, 750/Reel

e) MIC29500-5.0WT: 5A High-Current Low-Dropout Regulator, 5.0V, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 3-Lead TO-220, 50/Tube

f) MIC29503WT: 5A High-Current Low-Dropout Regulator, Adjustable Voltage, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 5-Lead TO-220, 50/Tube

g) MIC29751-3.3WWT-TR: 7.5A High-Current Low-Dropout Regulator, 3.3V, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 5-Lead TO-247, 2,500/Reel

h) MIC29752WWT: 7.5A High-Current Low-Dropout Regulator, Adjustable Voltage, -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range, 5-Lead TO-247, 30/Tube

Note 1: Tape and Reel identifier only appears in the catalog part number description. This identifier is used for ordering purposes and is not printed on the device package. Check with your Microchip Sales Office for package availability with the Tape and Reel option.

MIC2915X/30X/50X/75X

NOTES:

Note the following details of the code protection feature on Microchip devices:

- Microchip products meet the specification contained in their particular Microchip Data Sheet.
- Microchip believes that its family of products is one of the most secure families of its kind on the market today, when used in the intended manner and under normal conditions.
- There are dishonest and possibly illegal methods used to breach the code protection feature. All of these methods, to our knowledge, require using the Microchip products in a manner outside the operating specifications contained in Microchip's Data Sheets. Most likely, the person doing so is engaged in theft of intellectual property.
- Microchip is willing to work with the customer who is concerned about the integrity of their code.
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