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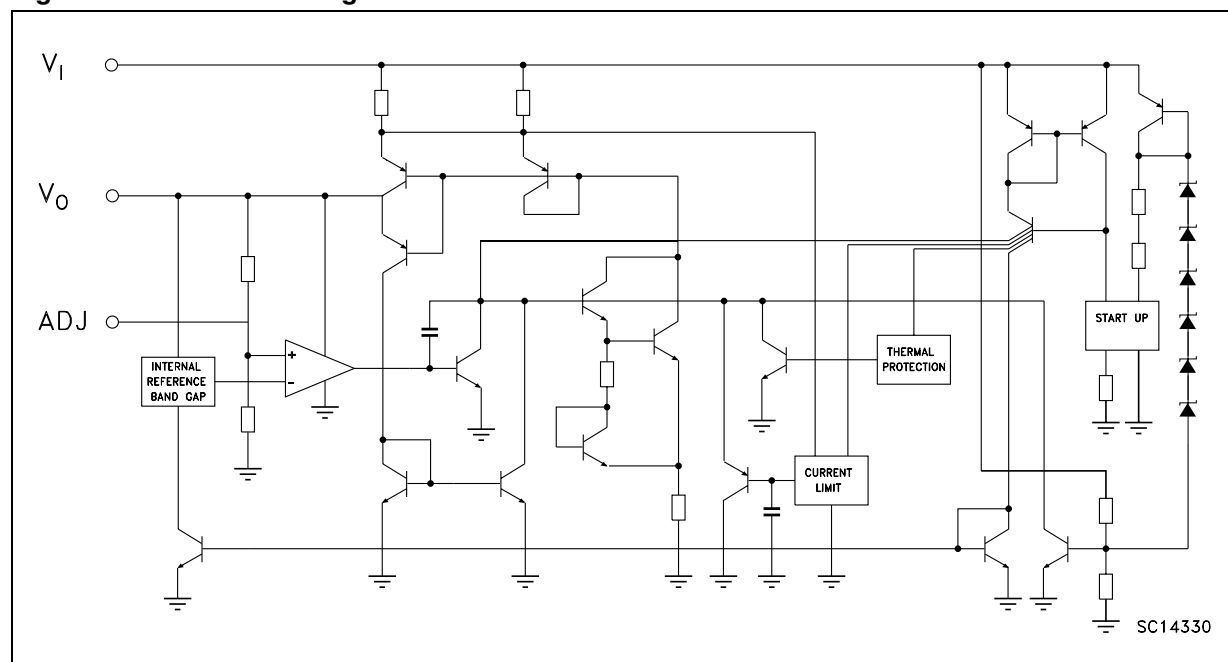
8 Order code 18

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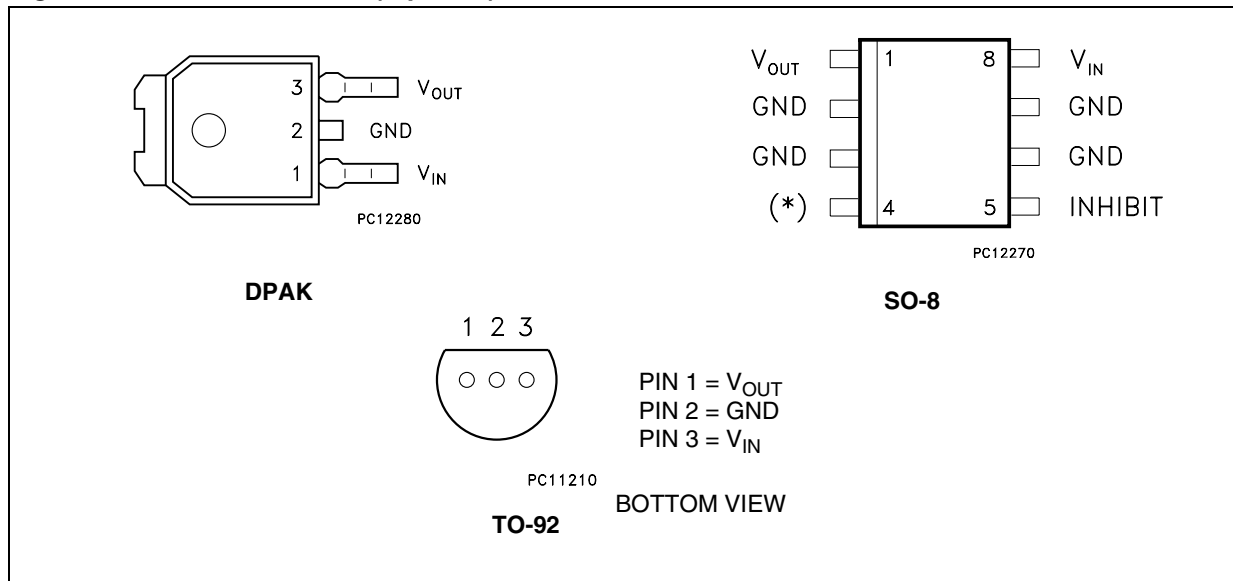
1 Diagram

Figure 1. Schematic diagram



2 Pin configuration

Figure 2. Pin connections (top view)



3 Maximum ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_I	DC positive input voltage	40	V
V_I	DC reverse input voltage	-15	V
V_I	Transient input voltage ($\tau < 100$ ms)	60	V
V_I	Transient reverse input voltage ($\tau < 100$ ms)	-50	V
V_{INH}	Inhibit input voltage	40	V
I_O	Output current	Internally limited	
T_{STG}	Storage temperature range	-65 to 150	°C
T_{OP}	Operating junction temperature range	-40 to 125	°C

Note: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these condition is not implied

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	SO-8	DPAK	TO-92	Unit
R_{thJC}	Thermal resistance junction-case	20	8		°C/W
R_{thJA}	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	55 ⁽¹⁾	100	200	°C/W

1. Considering 6 cm² of copper board heat-sink.

4 Application circuits

Figure 3. Application circuit for fixed output

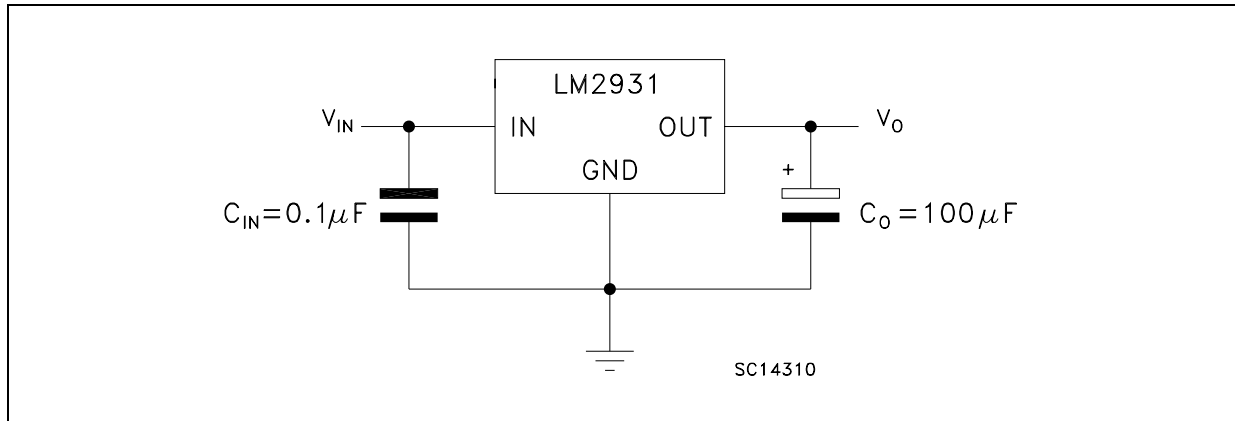
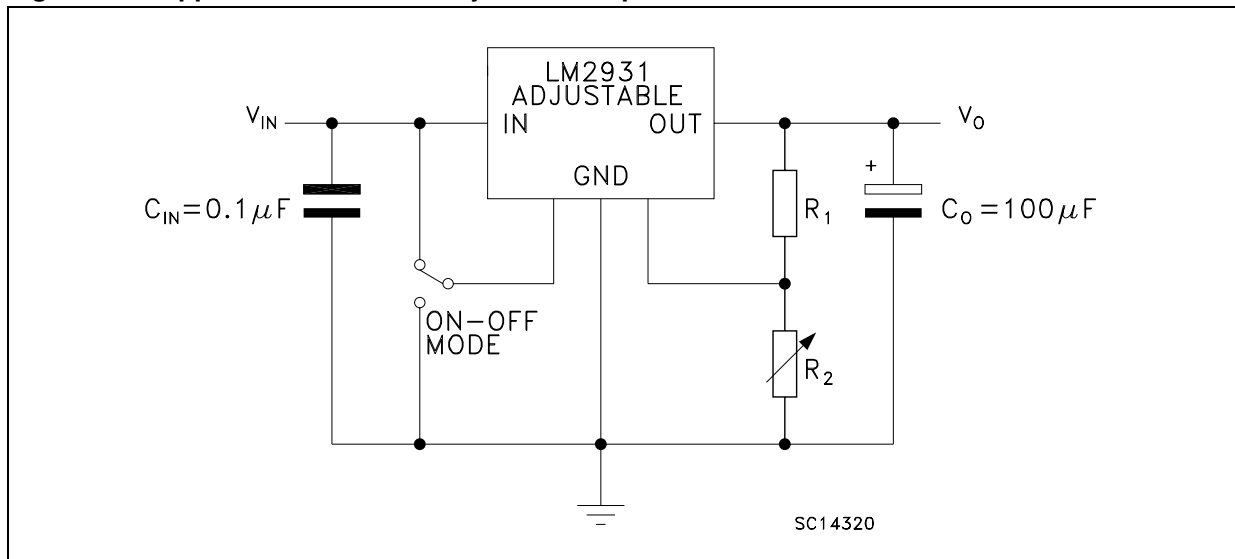


Figure 4. Application circuit for adjustable output



R_1 suggested value = 27 k Ω

$$V_O = V_{REF} (R_1 + R_2)/R_1$$

5 Electrical characteristics

Table 4. Electrical characteristics of LM2931Axx33 (refer to the application circuit [Figure 3](#), $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $C_I = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 100\ \mu\text{F}$, $V_I = 14\ \text{V}$, $I_O = 10\ \text{mA}$, $V_{INH} = 0\ \text{V}$, unless otherwise specified).

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_I	Maximum operating input voltage	$I_O = 10\ \text{mA}$, $T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$	26	37		V
V_O	Output voltage		3.135	3.3	3.425	V
V_O	Output voltage	$I_O = 100\ \text{mA}$, $V_I = 6\ \text{to}\ 26\ \text{V}$ $T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$	3.135	3.3	3.465	V
ΔV_O	Line regulation	$V_I = 9\ \text{to}\ 16\ \text{V}$		2	10	mV
		$V_I = 6\ \text{to}\ 26\ \text{V}$		4	33	
ΔV_O	Load regulation	$I_O = 5\ \text{to}\ 100\ \text{mA}$		10	33	mV
V_d	Dropout voltage ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾	$I_O = 10\ \text{mA}$		90	250	mV
		$I_O = 100\ \text{mA}$		250	600	
I_d	Quiescent current ON MODE	$I_O = 100\ \text{mA}$		2.5	30	mA
	OFF MODE	$V_{INH} = 2.5\ \text{V}$, $R_{LOAD} = 330\ \Omega$		0.3	1	mA
I_{SC}	Short circuit current		100	300		mA
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$I_O = 100\ \text{mA}$, $V_I = 14 \pm 2\ \text{V}$ $f = 120\ \text{Hz}$, $T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$	55	78		dB
V_{IL}	Control input voltage low	$T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$		2	1.2	V
V_{IH}	Control input voltage high	$T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$	3.25	2		V
I_{INH}	Inhibit input current	$V_{INH} = 2.5\ \text{V}$		22	50	μA
V_I	Transient input voltage	$R_{LOAD} = 330\ \Omega$, $\tau < 100\text{ms}$	60	70		V
V_I	Reverse polarity input voltage	$V_O = \pm 0.3\ \text{V}$, $R_{LOAD} = 330\ \Omega$	-15	-50		V
V_I	Reverse polarity input voltage transient	$R_{LOAD} = 330\ \Omega$, $\tau < 100\text{ms}$	-50			V
eN	Output noise voltage	B = 10 Hz to 100 kHz		330		μV_{RMS}

1. Reference voltage is measured from V_{OUT} to ADJ pin.

2. V_d measured when the output voltage has dropped 100 mV from the nominal value obtained at 14 V.

Table 5. Electrical characteristics of LM2931Axx50 (refer to the application circuit [Figure 3](#), $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $C_I = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 100\ \mu\text{F}$, $V_I = 14\ \text{V}$, $I_O = 10\ \text{mA}$, $V_{INH} = 0\ \text{V}$, unless otherwise specified).

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_I	Maximum operating input voltage	$I_O = 10\ \text{mA}$, $T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$	26	37		V
V_O	Output voltage		4.81	5	5.19	V
V_O	Output voltage	$I_O = 100\ \text{mA}$, $V_I = 6\ \text{to}\ 26\ \text{V}$ $T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$	4.75	5	5.25	V
ΔV_O	Line regulation	$V_I = 9\ \text{to}\ 16\ \text{V}$		2	10	mV
		$V_I = 6\ \text{to}\ 26\ \text{V}$		4	30	
ΔV_O	Load regulation	$I_O = 5\ \text{to}\ 100\ \text{mA}$		15	50	mV
V_d	Dropout voltage ⁽¹⁾ ⁽²⁾	$I_O = 10\ \text{mA}$		90	200	mV
		$I_O = 100\ \text{mA}$		250	600	
I_d	Quiescent current ON MODE	$I_O = 100\ \text{mA}$		2.5	30	mA
	OFF MODE	$V_{INH} = 2.5\ \text{V}$, $R_{LOAD} = 500\ \Omega$		0.3	1	mA
I_{SC}	Short circuit current		100	300		mA
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$I_O = 100\ \text{mA}$, $V_I = 14 \pm 2\ \text{V}$ $f = 120\ \text{Hz}$, $T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$	55	75		dB
V_{IL}	Control input voltage low	$T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$		2	1.2	V
V_{IH}	Control input voltage high	$T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$	3.25	2		V
I_{INH}	Inhibit input current	$V_{INH} = 2.5\ \text{V}$		22	50	μA
V_I	Transient input voltage	$R_{LOAD} = 500\ \Omega$, $\tau < 100\text{ms}$	60	70		V
V_I	Reverse polarity input voltage	$V_O = \pm 0.3\ \text{V}$, $R_{LOAD} = 500\ \Omega$	-15	-50		V
V_I	Reverse polarity input voltage transient	$R_{LOAD} = 500\ \Omega$, $\tau < 100\text{ms}$	-50			V
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\ \text{Hz to}\ 100\ \text{kHz}$		500		μV_{RMS}

1. Reference voltage is measured from V_{OUT} to ADJ pin.

2. V_d measured when the output voltage has dropped 100 mV from the nominal value obtained at 14 V.

Table 6. Electrical characteristics of LM2931Bxx50 (refer to the application circuit [Figure 3](#), $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $C_I = 0.1\ \mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 100\ \mu\text{F}$, $V_I = 14\ \text{V}$, $I_O = 10\ \text{mA}$, $V_{INH} = 0\ \text{V}$, unless otherwise specified).

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_I	Maximum operating input voltage	$I_O = 10\ \text{mA}$, $T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$	26	37		V
V_O	Output voltage		4.75	5	5.25	V
V_O	Output voltage	$I_O = 100\ \text{mA}$, $V_I = 6\ \text{to}\ 26\ \text{V}$ $T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$	4.5	5	5.5	V
ΔV_O	Line regulation	$V_I = 9\ \text{to}\ 16\ \text{V}$		2	10	mV
		$V_I = 6\ \text{to}\ 26\ \text{V}$		4	30	
ΔV_O	Load regulation	$I_O = 5\ \text{to}\ 100\ \text{mA}$		15	50	mV
V_d	Dropout voltage ^{(1) (2)}	$I_O = 10\ \text{mA}$		90	200	mV
		$I_O = 100\ \text{mA}$		250	600	
I_d	Quiescent current ON MODE	$I_O = 100\ \text{mA}$		2.5	30	mA
	OFF MODE	$V_{INH} = 2.5\ \text{V}$, $R_{LOAD} = 500\ \Omega$		0.3	1	mA
I_{SC}	Short circuit current		100	300		mA
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$I_O = 100\ \text{mA}$, $V_I = 14 \pm 2\ \text{V}$ $f = 120\ \text{Hz}$, $T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$	55	75		dB
V_{IL}	Control input voltage low	$T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$		2	1.2	V
V_{IH}	Control input voltage high	$T_J = -40\ \text{to}\ 125^\circ\text{C}$	3.25	2		V
I_{INH}	Inhibit input current	$V_{INH} = 2.5\ \text{V}$		22	50	μA
V_I	Transient input voltage	$R_{LOAD} = 500\ \Omega$, $\tau < 100\text{ms}$	60	70		V
V_I	Reverse polarity input voltage	$V_O = \pm 0.3\ \text{V}$, $R_{LOAD} = 500\ \Omega$	-15	-50		V
V_I	Reverse polarity input voltage transient	$R_{LOAD} = 500\ \Omega$, $\tau < 100\text{ms}$	-50			V
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\ \text{Hz to}\ 100\ \text{kHz}$		500		μV_{RMS}

1. Reference voltage is measured from V_{OUT} to ADJ pin.

2. V_d measured when the output voltage has dropped 100 mV from the nominal value obtained at 14 V.

Table 7. Electrical characteristics of LM2931xx (refer to the application circuit [Figure 4](#) with $R_1 = 27\text{ k}\Omega$ and $R_2 = 40.5\text{ k}\Omega$, $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $C_I = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 100\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $V_I = 14\text{ V}$, $I_O = 10\text{ mA}$, $V_{INH} = 0\text{ V}$, unless otherwise specified).

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_I	Maximum operating input voltage	$I_O = 10\text{ mA}$, $T_J = -40\text{ to }125^\circ\text{C}$	26	37		V
V_{REF}	Reference voltage ⁽¹⁾		1.14	1.2	1.26	V
V_{REF}	Reference voltage ⁽¹⁾	$I_O = 100\text{ mA}$, $T_J = -40\text{ to }125^\circ\text{C}$	1.08	1.2	1.32	V
ΔV_O	Line regulation	$V_I = 3.6\text{ to }26\text{ V}$		0.6	4.5	mV
ΔV_O	Load regulation	$I_O = 5\text{ to }100\text{ mA}$		9	30	mV
V_d	Dropout voltage ^{(1) (2)}	$I_O = 10\text{ mA}$		90	200	mV
		$I_O = 100\text{ mA}$		250	600	
I_d	Quiescent current ON MODE	$I_O = 100\text{ mA}$		2.5	30	mA
	OFF MODE	$V_{INH} = 2.5\text{ V}$, $R_{LOAD} = 300\text{ }\Omega$		0.3	1	mA
I_{SC}	Short circuit current		100	300		mA
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$I_O = 100\text{ mA}$, $V_I = 14 \pm 2\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$, $T_J = -40\text{ to }125^\circ\text{C}$	55	80		dB
V_{IL}	Control input voltage low	$T_J = -40\text{ to }125^\circ\text{C}$		2	1.2	V
V_{IH}	Control input voltage high	$T_J = -40\text{ to }125^\circ\text{C}$	3.25	2		V
I_{INH}	Inhibit input current	$V_{INH} = 2.5\text{ V}$		22	50	μA
V_I	Transient input voltage	$R_{LOAD} = 300\text{ }\Omega$, $\tau < 100\text{ ms}$	60	70		V
V_I	Reverse polarity input voltage	$V_O = \pm 0.3\text{ V}$, $R_{LOAD} = 300\text{ }\Omega$	-15	-50		V
V_I	Reverse polarity input voltage transient	$R_{LOAD} = 300\text{ }\Omega$, $\tau < 100\text{ ms}$	-50			V
eN	Output noise voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$		330		μV_{RMS}

1. Reference voltage is measured from V_{OUT} to ADJ pin.

2. V_d measured when the output voltage has dropped 100 mV from the nominal value obtained at 14 V.

6 Typical characteristics

(unless otherwise specified $C_I = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 100 \mu\text{F}$)

Figure 5. Output voltage vs temperature

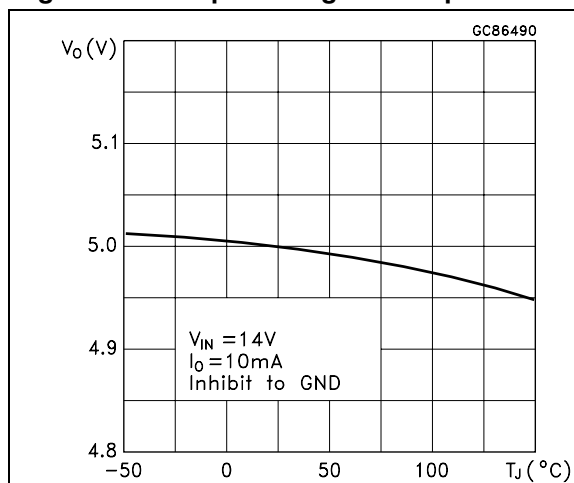


Figure 6. Output voltage vs temperature

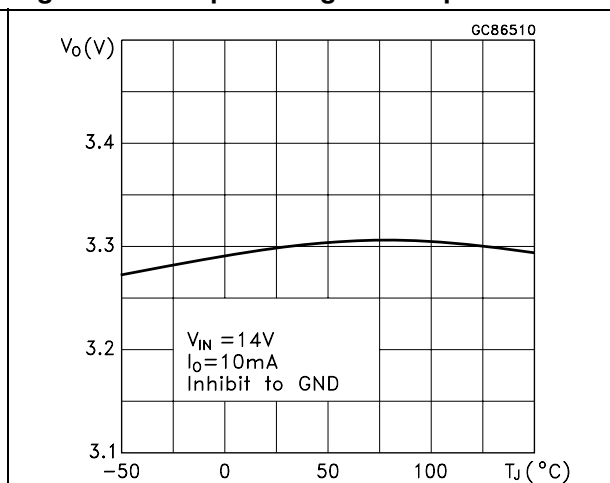


Figure 7. Reference voltage vs temperature

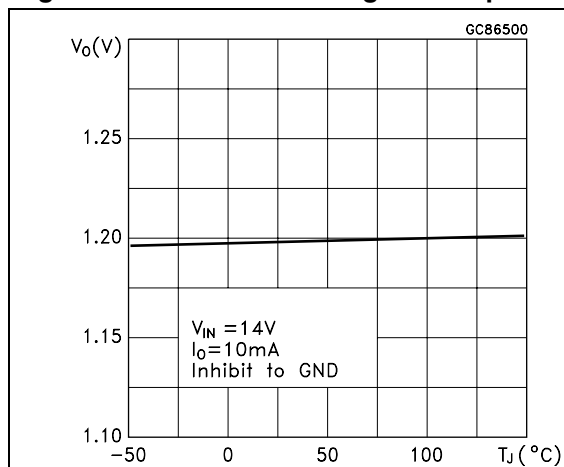


Figure 8. Line regulation vs temperature

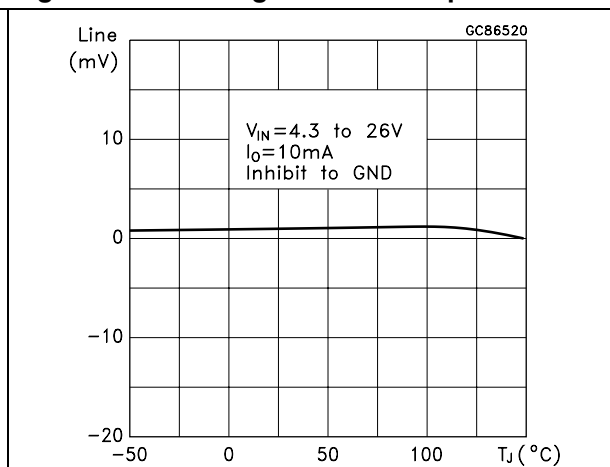


Figure 9. Load regulation vs temperature

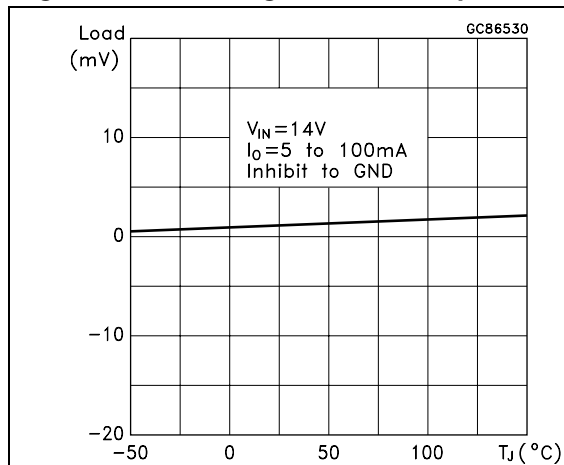


Figure 10. Dropout voltage vs temperature

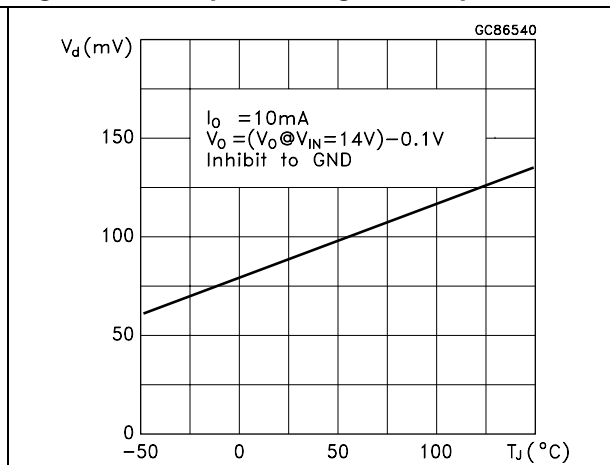


Figure 11. Dropout voltage vs temperature

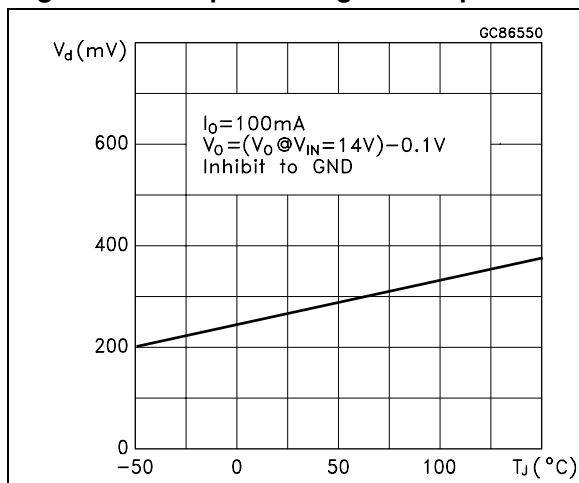


Figure 12. Dropout voltage vs output current

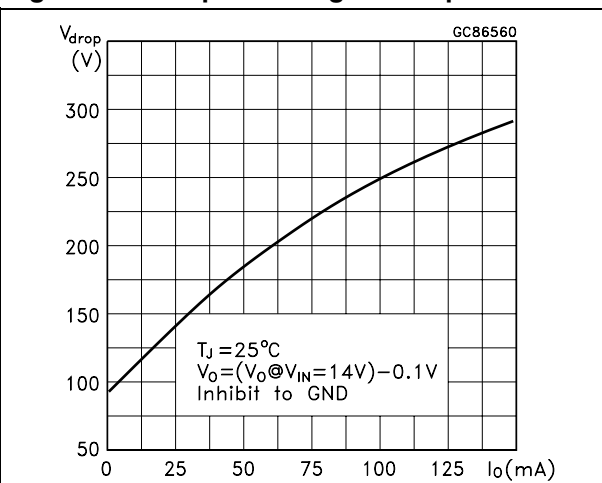


Figure 13. Output voltage vs input voltage

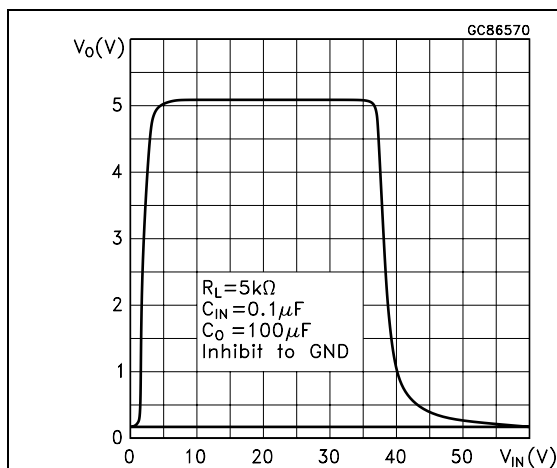


Figure 14. Short circuit current vs drop voltage

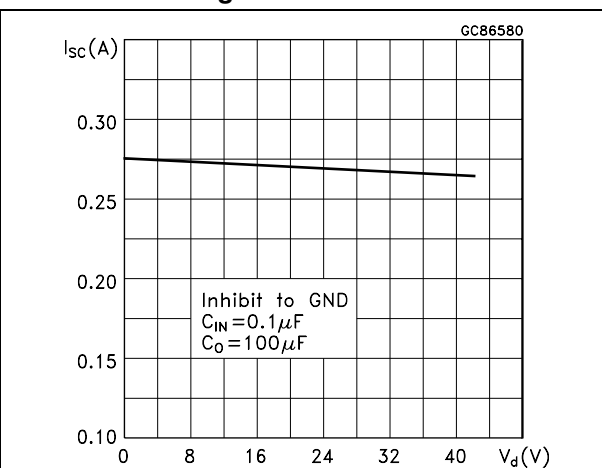


Figure 15. Quiescent current vs temperature

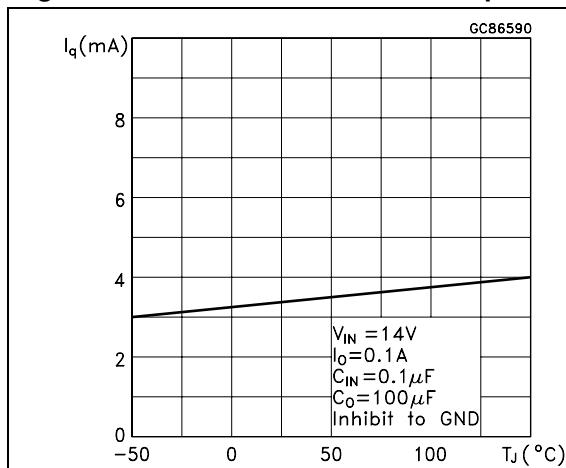


Figure 16. Quiescent current vs input voltage

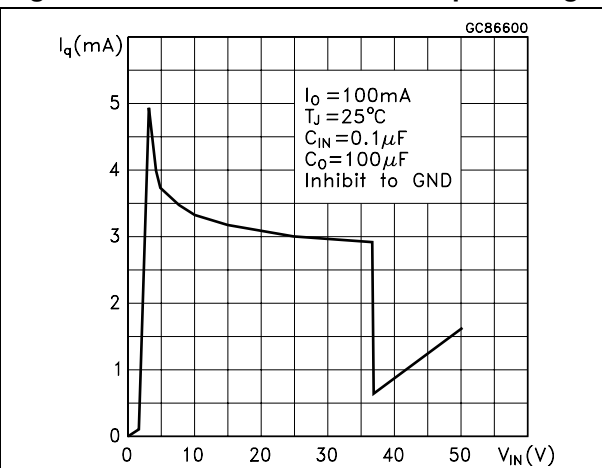


Figure 17. Quiescent current vs output current **Figure 18. Supply voltage rejection vs temperature**

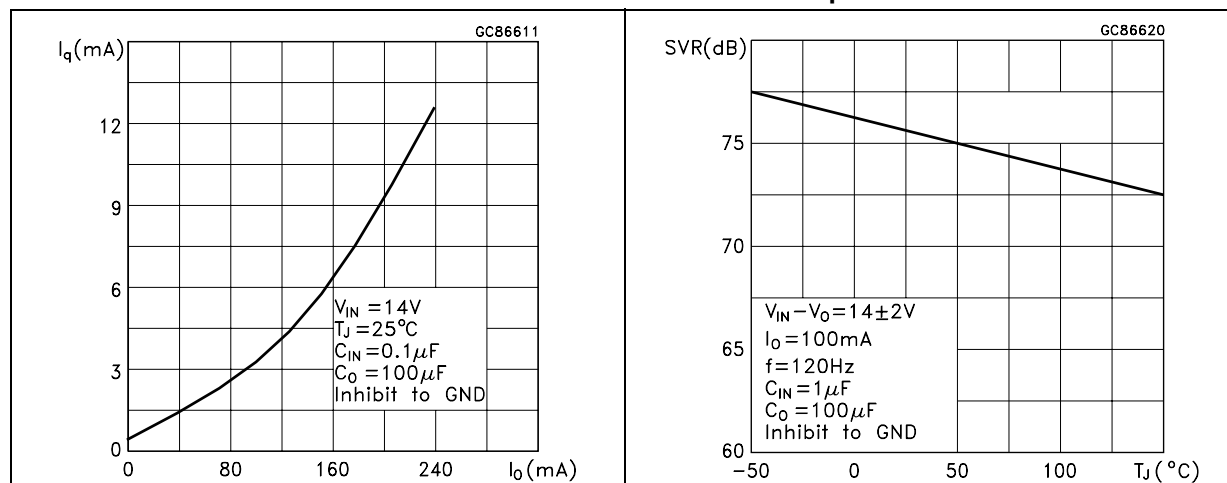


Figure 19. Supply voltage rejection vs frequency

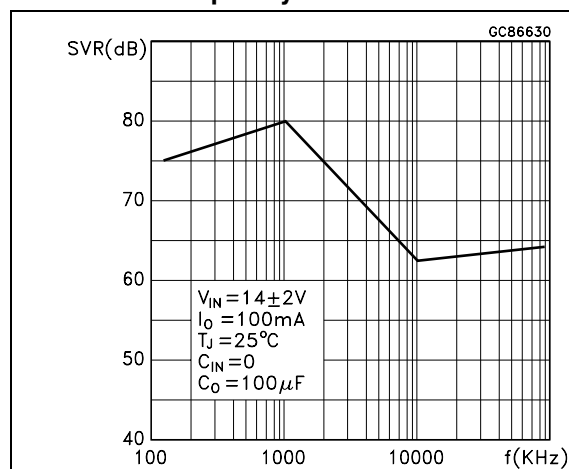


Figure 20. Supply voltage rejection vs output current

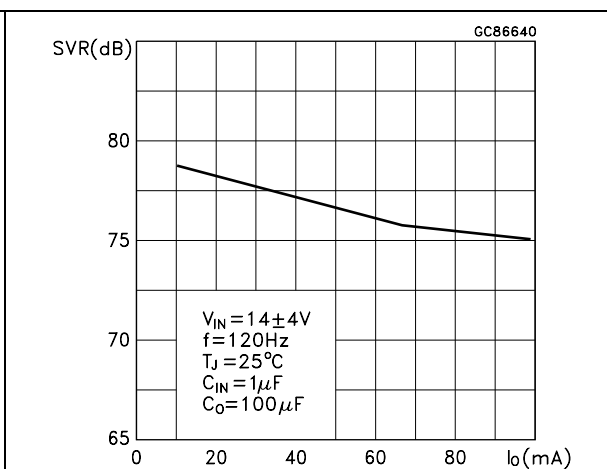


Figure 21. Stability vs C_O

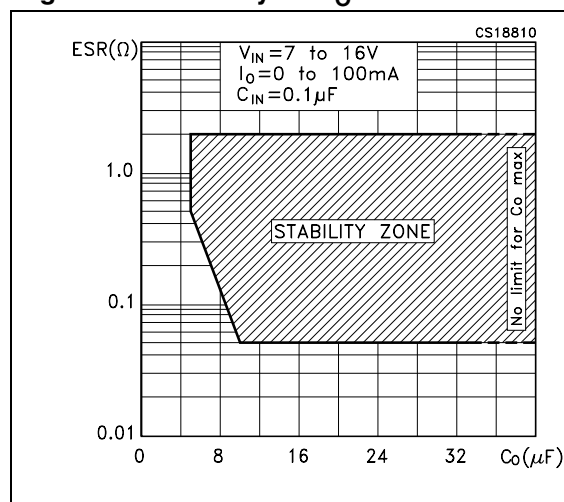


Figure 22. Line transient

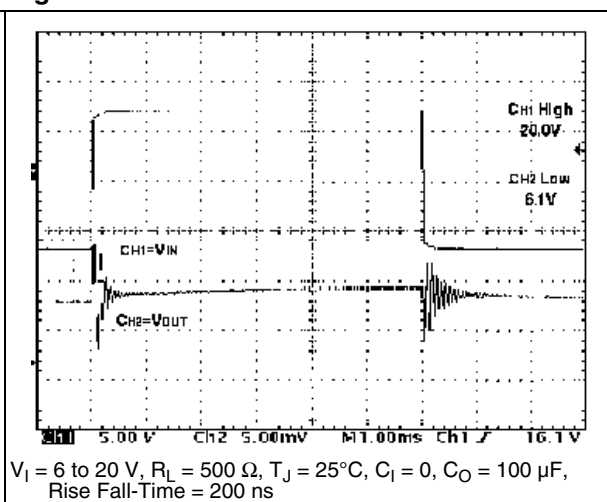
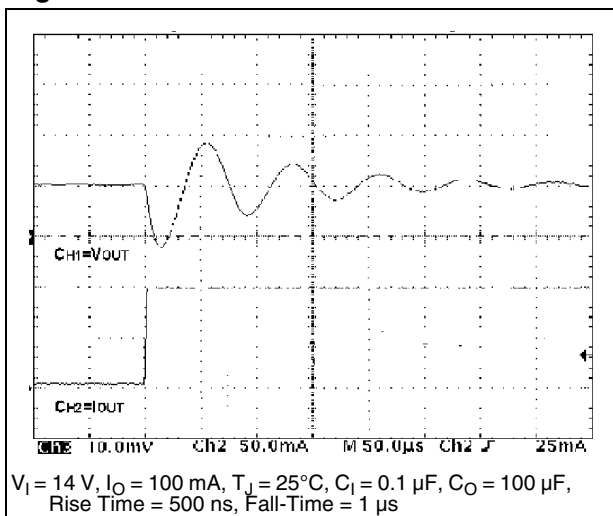


Figure 23. Line transient

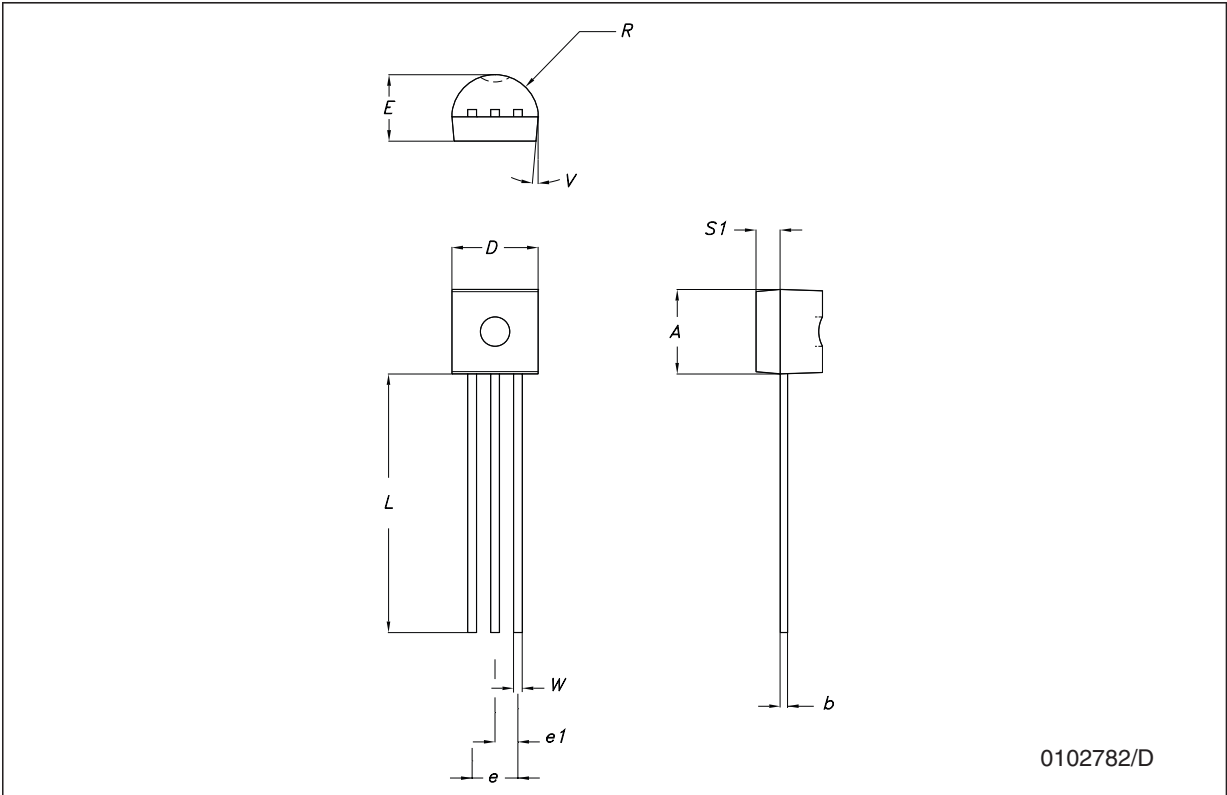


7 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK[®] packages. These packages have a lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second Level Interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com.

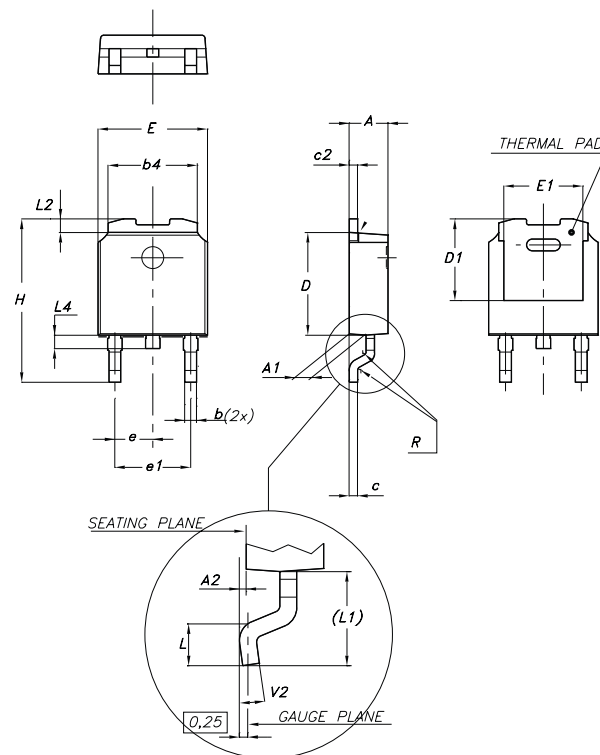
TO-92 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			mils.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.32		4.95	170.1		194.9
b	0.36		0.51	14.2		20.1
D	4.45		4.95	175.2		194.9
E	3.30		3.94	129.9		155.1
e	2.41		2.67	94.9		105.1
e1	1.14		1.40	44.9		55.1
L	12.7		15.49	500.0		609.8
R	2.16		2.41	85.0		94.9
S1	0.92		1.52	36.2		59.8
W	0.41		0.56	16.1		22.0
α		5°			5°	



DPAK mechanical data

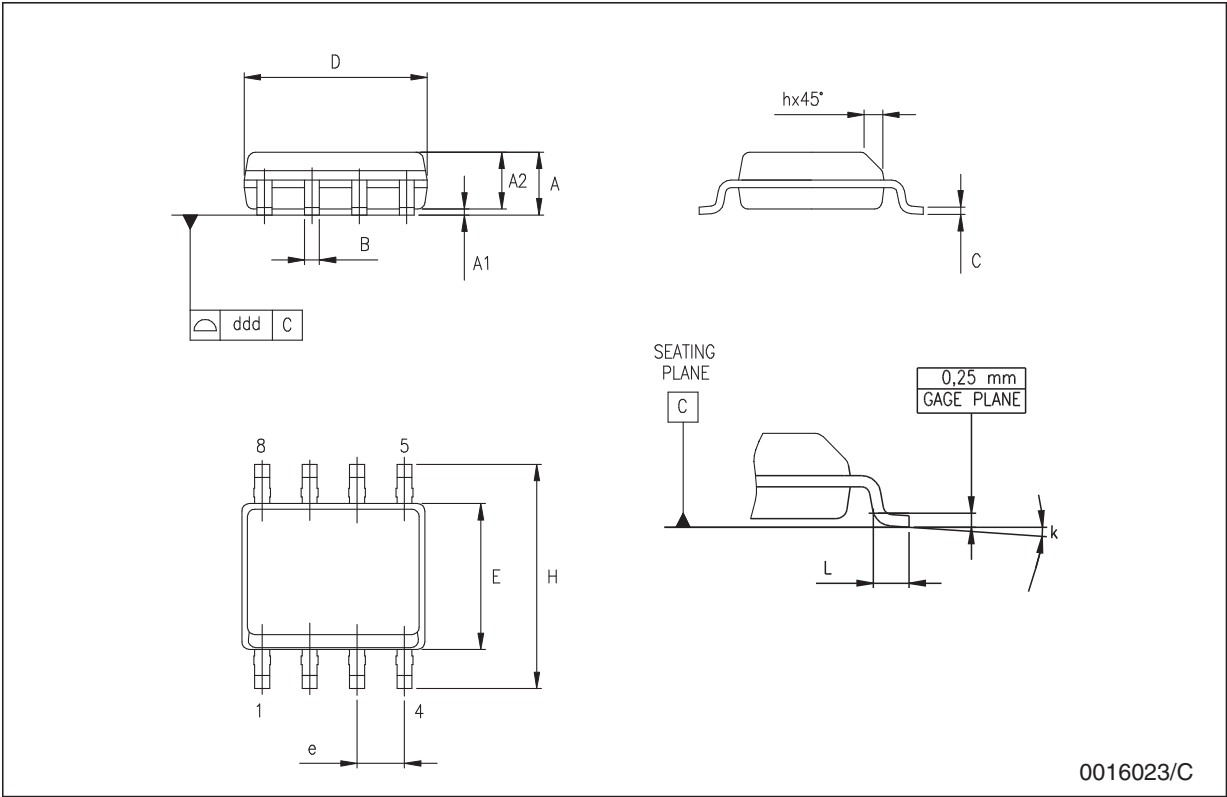
Dim.	mm.			inch.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	2.2		2.4	0.086		0.094
A1	0.9		1.1	0.035		0.043
A2	0.03		0.23	0.001		0.009
B	0.64		0.9	0.025		0.035
b4	5.2		5.4	0.204		0.212
C	0.45		0.6	0.017		0.023
C2	0.48		0.6	0.019		0.023
D	6		6.2	0.236		0.244
D1		5.1			0.200	
E	6.4		6.6	0.252		0.260
E1		4.7			0.185	
e		2.28			0.090	
e1	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
H	9.35		10.1	0.368		0.397
L	1			0.039		
(L1)		2.8			0.110	
L2		0.8			0.031	
L4	0.6		1	0.023		0.039
R		0.2			0.008	
V2	0°		8°	0°		8°



0068772-F

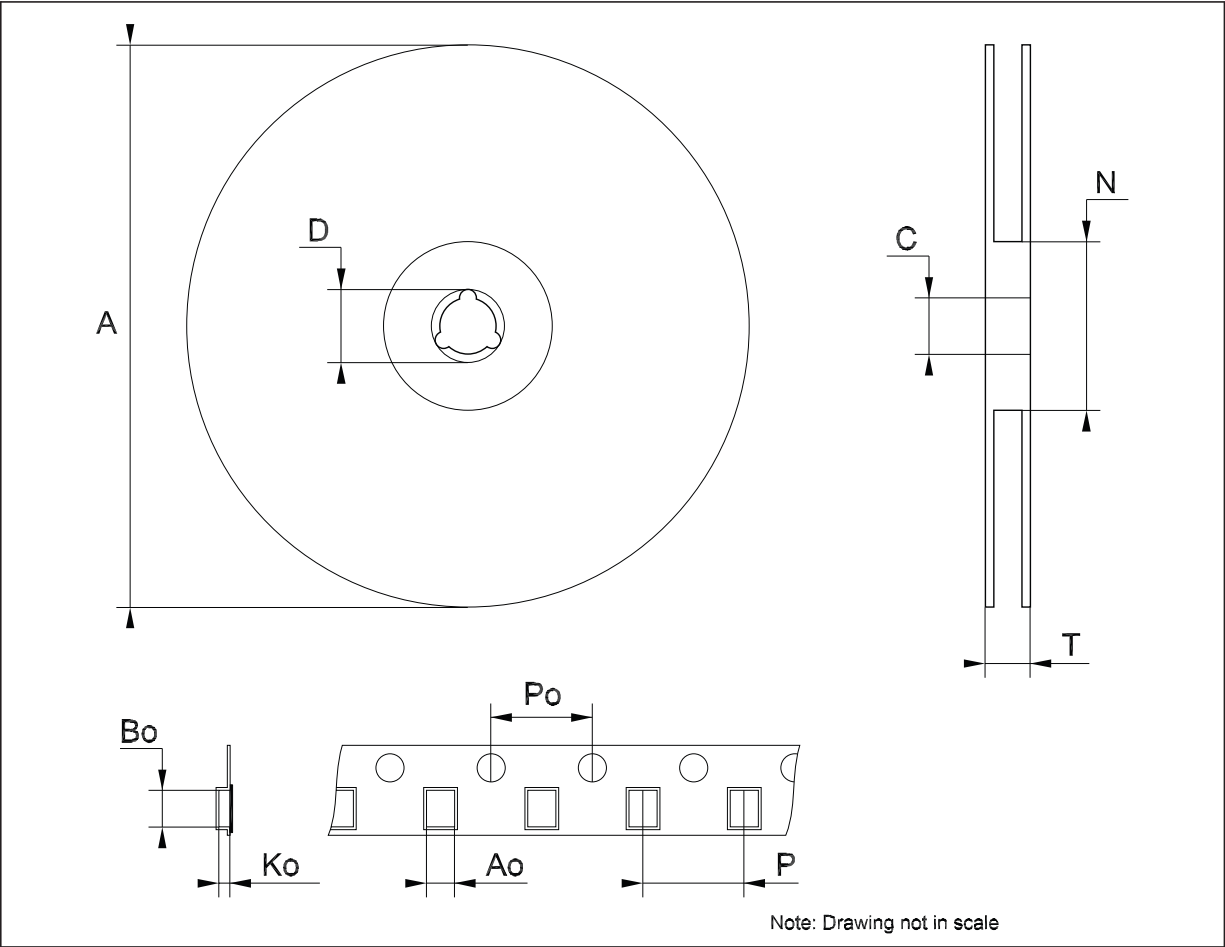
SO-8 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	1.35		1.75	0.053		0.069
A1	0.10		0.25	0.04		0.010
A2	1.10		1.65	0.043		0.065
B	0.33		0.51	0.013		0.020
C	0.19		0.25	0.007		0.010
D	4.80		5.00	0.189		0.197
E	3.80		4.00	0.150		0.157
e		1.27			0.050	
H	5.80		6.20	0.228		0.244
h	0.25		0.50	0.010		0.020
L	0.40		1.27	0.016		0.050
k	8° (max.)					
ddd			0.1			0.04



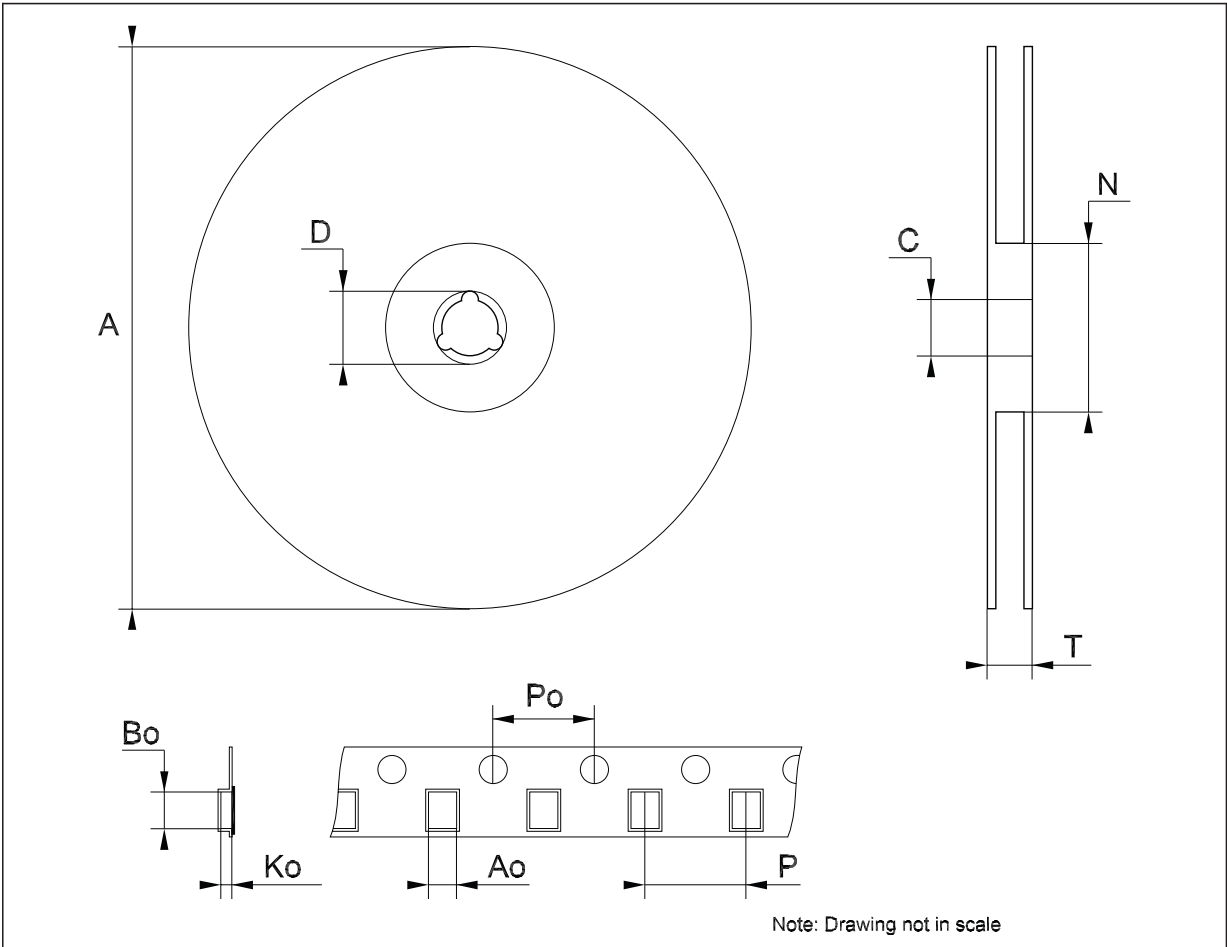
Tape & reel DPAK-PPAK mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A			330			12.992
C	12.8	13.0	13.2	0.504	0.512	0.519
D	20.2			0.795		
N	60			2.362		
T			22.4			0.882
Ao	6.80	6.90	7.00	0.268	0.272	0.276
Bo	10.40	10.50	10.60	0.409	0.413	0.417
Ko	2.55	2.65	2.75	0.100	0.104	0.105
Po	3.9	4.0	4.1	0.153	0.157	0.161
P	7.9	8.0	8.1	0.311	0.315	0.319



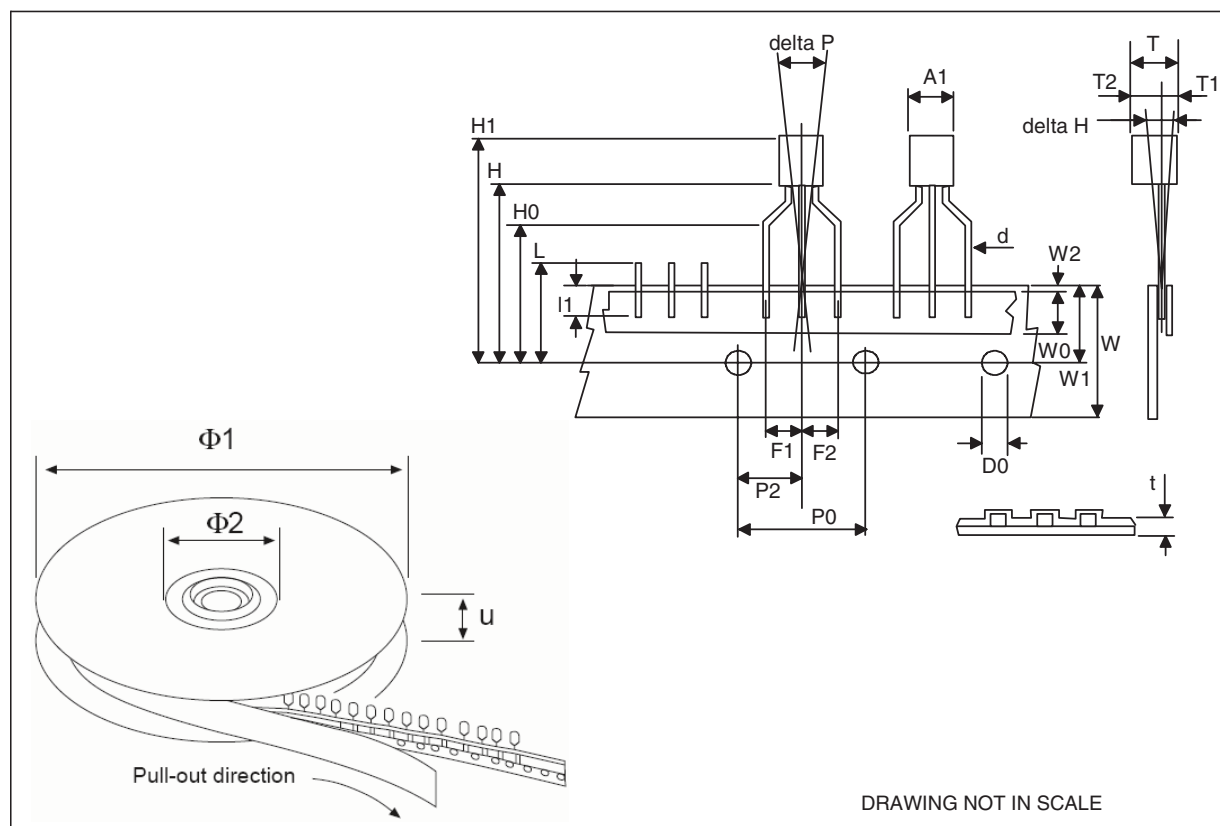
Tape & reel SO-8 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A			330			12.992
C	12.8		13.2	0.504		0.519
D	20.2			0.795		
N	60			2.362		
T			22.4			0.882
Ao	8.1		8.5	0.319		0.335
Bo	5.5		5.9	0.216		0.232
Ko	2.1		2.3	0.082		0.090
Po	3.9		4.1	0.153		0.161
P	7.9		8.1	0.311		0.319



Tape & reel for TO-92 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch.		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A1		4.80			0.189	
T		3.80			0.150	
T1		1.60			0.063	
T2		2.30			0.091	
d		0.48			0.019	
P0	12.5		12.9	0.492		0.508
P2	5.65		7.05	0.222		0.278
F1, F2	2.44	2.54	2.94	0.096	0.100	0.116
delta H		±2			0.079	
W	17.5	18.00	19.0	0.689	0.709	0.748
W0	5.7		6.3	0.224		0.248
W1	8.5		9.25	0.335		0.364
W2		0.50			0.20	
H		18.50	18.70		0.728	0.726
H0	15.50		16.50	0.610		0.650
H1		25.00			0.984	
D0	3.8		4.2	0.150		0.165
t		0.90			0.035	
L1		3			0.118	
delta P		±1			0.039	
u		50			1.968	
Φ1		360			14.173	
Φ2		30			1.181	



8 Revision history

Table 8. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
21-Jun-2004	12	Document updated.
16-Jun-2006	13	Order codes updated.
27-Jul-2007	14	Added Table 1 in cover page.
21-Aug-2007	15	Added root part number - (see Table 1)
22-Nov-2007	16	Modified: Table 1 .
11-Feb-2008	17	Modified: Table 1 on page 1 .
10-Jul-2008	18	Removed package TO-220, modified Table 1 on page 1 .

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