

December 2013

74LCX244 Low Voltage Buffer/Line Driver with 5V Tolerant Inputs and Outputs

Features

- 5V tolerant inputs and outputs
- 2.3V to 3.6V V_{CC} specifications provided
- 6.5ns t_{PD} max. $(V_{CC} = 3.3V)$, $10\mu A I_{CC}$ max.
- Power down high impedance inputs and outputs
- Supports live insertion/withdrawal⁽¹⁾
- ± 24 mA output drive ($V_{CC} = 3.0$ V)
- Implements proprietary noise/EMI reduction circuitry
- Latch-up performance exceeds 500mA
- ESD performance:
 - Human body model > 2000V
 - Machine model > 200V
- Leadless DQFN package

Note:

 To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or down, OE should be tied to V_{CC} through a pull-up resistor: the minimum value or the resistor is determined by the current-sourcing capability of the driver.

General Description

The LCX244 contains eight non-inverting buffers with 3-STATE outputs. The device may be employed as a memory address driver, clock driver and bus-oriented transmitter/receiver. The LCX244 is designed for low voltage (2.5V or 3.3V) V_{CC} applications with capability of interfacing to a 5V signal environment.

The LCX244 is fabricated with an advanced CMOS technology to achieve high speed operation while maintaining CMOS low power dissipation.

Ordering Information

Order Number	Package Number	Package Description
74LCX244WM	M20B	20-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-013, 0.300" Wide
74LCX244SJ	M20D	20-Lead Small Outline Package (SOP), EIAJ TYPE II, 5.3mm Wide
74LCX244BQX ⁽²⁾	MLP20B	20-Terminal Depopulated Quad Very-Thin Flat Pack No Leads (DQFN), JEDEC MO-241, 2.5 x 4.5mm
74LCX244MSA	MSA20	20-Lead Shrink Small Outline Package (SSOP), JEDEC MO-150, 5.3mm Wide
74LCX244MTC	MTC20	20-Lead Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (TSSOP), JEDEC MO-153, 4.4mm Wide

Note:

2. DQFN package available in Tape and Reel only.

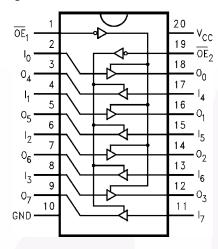
Device also available in Tape and Reel. Specify by appending suffix letter "X" to the ordering number.



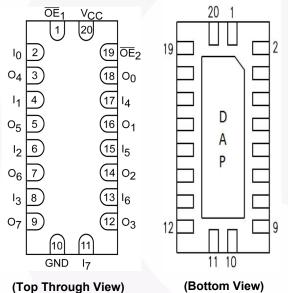
All packages are lead free per JEDEC: J-STD-020B standard.

Connection Diagram

Pin Assignments for SOIC, SOP, SSOP, and TSSOP



Pad Assignments for DQFN

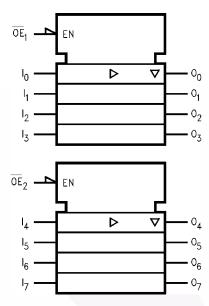


Pin Description

Pin Names	Description
OE ₁ , OE ₂	3-STATE Output Enable Inputs
I ₀ —I ₇	Inputs
$\overline{O}_0 - \overline{O}_7$	Outputs
DAP	No Connect

Note: DAP (Die Attach Pad)

Logic Diagram



Truth Tables

Inputs		Outputs
OE ₁	I _n	(Pins 12, 14, 16, 18)
L	L	L
L	Н	Н
Н	Х	Z

Inputs		Outputs
OE ₂	l _n	(Pins 3, 5, 7, 9)
L	L	L
L	Н	Н
Н	Х	Z

H = HIGH Voltage Level

L = LOW Voltage Level

X = Immaterial

Z = High Impedance

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Symbol	Parameter	Rating
V _{CC}	Supply Voltage	-0.5V to +7.0V
V _I	DC Input Voltage	-0.5V to +7.0V
Vo	DC Output Voltage	
	Output in 3-STATE	-0.5V to +7.0V
	Output in HIGH or LOW State ⁽³⁾	-0.5V to V _{CC} + 0.5V
I _{IK}	DC Input Diode Current, V _I < GND	-50mA
I _{OK}	DC Output Diode Current	
	V _O < GND	–50mA
	$V_O > V_{CC}$	+50mA
Io	DC Output Source/Sink Current	±50mA
I _{CC}	DC Supply Current per Supply Pin	±100mA
I _{GND}	DC Ground Current per Ground Pin	±100mA
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature	−65°C to +150°C

Note:

3. I_O Absolute Maximum Rating must be observed.

Recommended Operating Conditions⁽⁴⁾

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to absolute maximum ratings.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units
V _{CC}	Supply Voltage			
	Operating	2.0	3.6	V
	Data Retention	1.5	3.6	
V _I	Input Voltage	0	5.5	V
V _O	Output Voltage			
	3-STATE		5.5	V
	HIGH or LOW State	0	V _{CC}	
I _{OH} / I _{OL}	Output Current			
	$V_{CC} = 3.0V - 3.6V$		±24	mA
	V _{CC} = 2.7V–3.0V		±12	
	V _{CC} = 2.3V–2.7V		±8	
T _A	Free-Air Operating Temperature	-40	85	°C
Δt / ΔV	Input Edge Rate, V _{IN} = 0.8V–2.0V, V _{CC} = 3.0V	0	10	ns/V

Note:

4. Unused inputs must be held HIGH or LOW. They may not float.

DC Electrical Characteristics

				$T_A = -40$ °C	to +85°C	
Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} (V)	Conditions	Min.	Max.	Units
V _{IH}	HIGH Level Input Voltage	2.3–2.7		1.7		V
		2.7–3.6	-	2.0		
V _{IL}	LOW Level Input Voltage	2.3–2.7			0.7	V
		2.7–3.6			0.8	
V _{OH}	HIGH Level Output Voltage	2.3–3.6	$I_{OH} = -100 \mu A$	V _{CC} – 0.2		V
		2.3	$I_{OH} = -8mA$	1.8		
		2.7	$I_{OH} = -12mA$	2.2		
		3.0	$I_{OH} = -18mA$	2.4		
			$I_{OH} = -24mA$	2.2		
V _{OL}	LOW Level Output Voltage	2.3-3.6	$I_{OL} = 100 \mu A$		0.2	V
		2.3	$I_{OL} = 8mA$		0.6	
		2.7	I _{OL} = 12mA		0.4	
		3.0	I _{OL} = 16mA		0.4	
			I _{OL} = 24mA		0.55	
I _I	Input Leakage Current	2.3–3.6	$0 \leq V_I \leq 5.5V$	1	±5.0	μA
I _{OZ}	3-STATE Output Leakage	2.3–3.6	$0 \le V_O \le 5.5V$, $V_I = V_{IH}$ or V_{IL}		±5.0	μΑ
I _{OFF}	Power-Off Leakage Current	0	V_I or $V_O = 5.5V$		10	μA
I _{CC}	Quiescent Supply Current	2.3–3.6	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND		10	μA
			$3.6V \le V_I, V_O \le 5.5V^{(5)}$		±10	
Δl _{CC}	Increase in I _{CC} per Input	2.3-3.6	$V_{IH} = V_{CC} - 0.6V$		500	μA

Note:

5. Outputs disabled or 3-STATE only.

AC Electrical Characteristics

		$T_A = -40$ °C to +85°C, $R_L = 500\Omega$						
		$\label{eq:VCC} \begin{array}{c} V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{V} \pm 0.3 \text{V}, \\ C_L = 50 \text{pF} \end{array}$		$egin{aligned} \mathbf{V_{CC}} &= \mathbf{2.7V,} \\ \mathbf{C_L} &= \mathbf{50pF} \end{aligned}$		$\begin{aligned} V_{CC} &= 2.5 V \pm 0.2 V, \\ C_L &= 30 pF \end{aligned}$		
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Units
t _{PHL} , t _{PLH}	Propagation Delay, Data to Output	1.5	6.5	1.5	7.5	1.5	7.8	ns
t _{PZL} , t _{PZH}	Output Enable Time	1.5	8.0	1.5	9.0	1.5	10.0	ns
t _{PLZ} , t _{PHZ}	Output Disable Time	1.5	7.0	1.5	8.0	1.5	8.4	ns
toshl, toslh	Output to Output Skew ⁽⁶⁾		1.0					ns

Note:

6. Skew is defined as the absolute value of the difference between the actual propagation delay for any two separate outputs of the same device. The specification applies to any outputs switching in the same direction, either HIGH-to-LOW (t_{OSHL}) or LOW-to-HIGH (t_{OSLH}).

©1994 Fairchild Semiconductor Corporation 74LCX244 Rev. 1.12.2

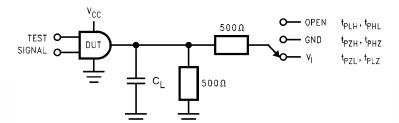
Dynamic Switching Characteristics

				$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$	
Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} (V)	Conditions	Typical	Unit
V _{OLP}	Quiet Output Dynamic Peak V _{OL}	3.3	$C_L = 50 pF, V_{IH} = 3.3 V, V_{IL} = 0 V$	0.8	V
		2.5	$C_L = 30 pF, V_{IH} = 2.5 V, V_{IL} = 0 V$	0.6	
V _{OLV}	Quiet Output Dynamic Valley V _{OL}	3.3	$C_L = 50 pF, V_{IH} = 3.3 V, V_{IL} = 0 V$	-0.8	V
		2.5	$C_L = 30pF, V_{IH} = 2.5V, V_{IL} = 0V$	-0.6	

Capacitance

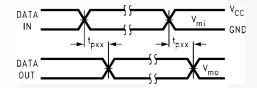
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typical	Units
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance	$V_{CC} = Open, V_I = 0V \text{ or } V_{CC}$	7.0	pF
C _{OUT}	Output Capacitance	$V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $V_I = 0V$ or V_{CC}	8.0	pF
C _{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance	$V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $V_I = 0V$ or V_{CC} , $f = 10MHz$	25.0	pF

AC Loading and Waveforms (Generic for LCX Family)

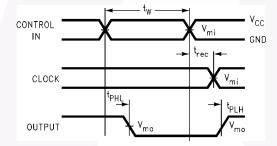


Test	Switch
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PZL}, t_{PLZ}	6V at $V_{CC} = 3.3 \pm 0.3V$ V_{CC} x 2 at $V_{CC} = 2.5 \pm 0.2V$
t_{PZH}, t_{PHZ}	GND

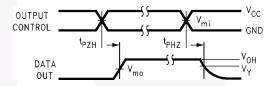
Figure 1. AC Test Circuit (C_L includes probe and jig capacitance)



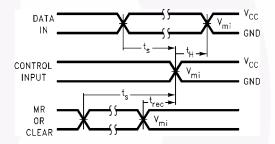
Waveform for Inverting and Non-Inverting Functions



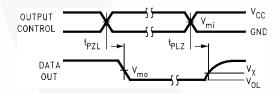
Propagation Delay. Pulse Width and t_{rec} Waveforms



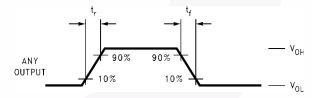
3-STATE Output High Enable and Disable Times for Logic



Setup Time, Hold Time and Recovery Time for Logic



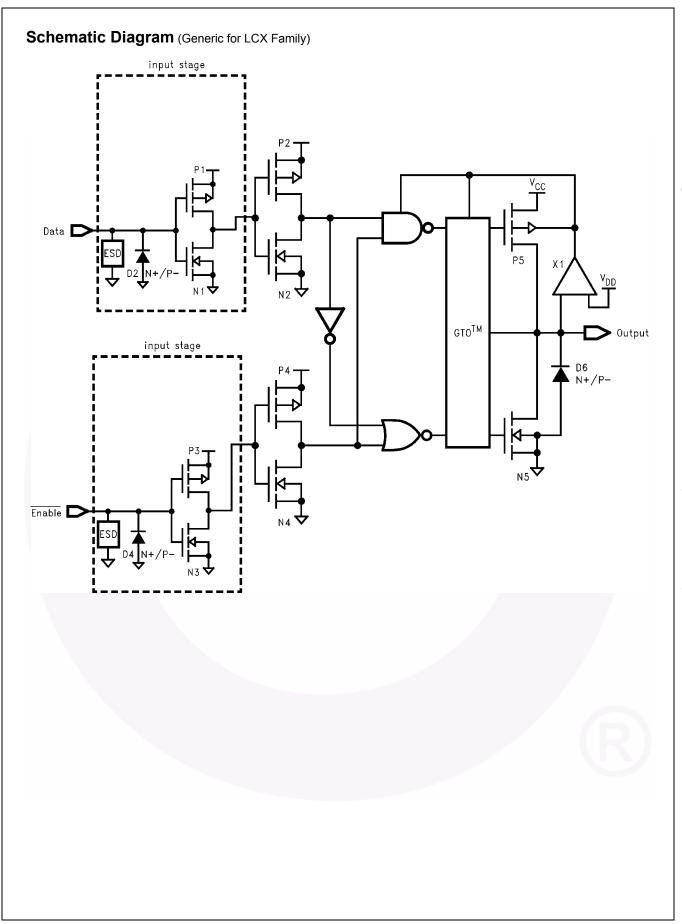




t_{rise} and t_{fall}

	V _{CC}				
Symbol	3.3V ± 0.3V	2.7V	2.5V ± 0.2V		
V_{mi}	1.5V	1.5V	V _{CC} /2		
V_{mo}	1.5V	1.5V	V _{CC} /2		
V _x	V _{OL} + 0.3V	V _{OL} + 0.3V	V _{OL} + 0.15V		
V _y	V _{OH} – 0.3V	V _{OH} – 0.3V	V _{OH} – 0.15V		

Figure 2. Waveforms (Input Characteristics; f = 1MHz, $t_r = t_f = 3ns$)

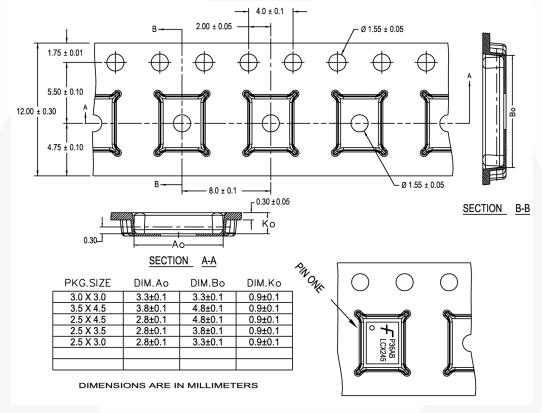


Tape and Reel Specification

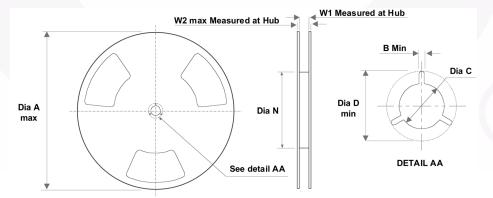
Tape Format for DQFN

Package Designator	Tape Section	Number of Cavities	Cavity Status	Cover Tape Status	
BQX	Leader (Start End)	125 (typ.)	Empty	Sealed	
	Carrier	3000	Filled	Sealed	
	Trailer (Hub End)	75 (typ.)	Empty	Sealed	

Tape Dimension inches (millimeters)



Reel Dimensions inches (millimeters)



Tape Size	Α	В	С	D	N	W1	W2
12mm	13.0 (330.0)	0.059 (1.50)	0.512 (13.00)	0.795 (20.20)	2.165 (55.00)	0.488 (12.4)	0.724 (18.4)

©1994 Fairchild Semiconductor Corporation 74LCX244 Rev. 1.12.2

Physical Dimensions 13.00 12.60 11.43 В 9.50 10.65 7.60 10.00 7.40 2.25 10 0.51 1.27 PIN ONE 1.27 0.35 **INDICATOR** ⊕ 0.25 M C B A LAND PATTERN RECOMMENDATION 2.65 MAX SEE DETAIL A 0.33 0.20 0.30 0.10 0.75 X 45° SEATING PLANE NOTES: UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED (R0.10) A) THIS PACKAGE CONFORMS TO JEDEC GAGE PLANE MS-013, VARIATION AC, ISSUE E (R0.10) B) ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS. 0.25 C) DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR BURRS. D) CONFORMS TO ASME Y14.5M-1994 1.27 0.40 SEATING PLANE E) LANDPATTERN STANDARD: SOIC127P1030X265-20L -(1.40)F) DRAWING FILENAME: MKT-M20BREV3 **DETAIL A** SCALE: 2:1

Figure 3. 20-Lead Small Outline Integrated Circuit (SOIC), JEDEC MS-013, 0.300" Wide

Package drawings are provided as a service to customers considering Fairchild components. Drawings may change in any manner without notice. Please note the revision and/or date on the drawing and contact a Fairchild Semiconductor representative to verify or obtain the most recent revision. Package specifications do not expand the terms of Fairchild's worldwide terms and conditions, specifically the warranty therein, which covers Fairchild products.

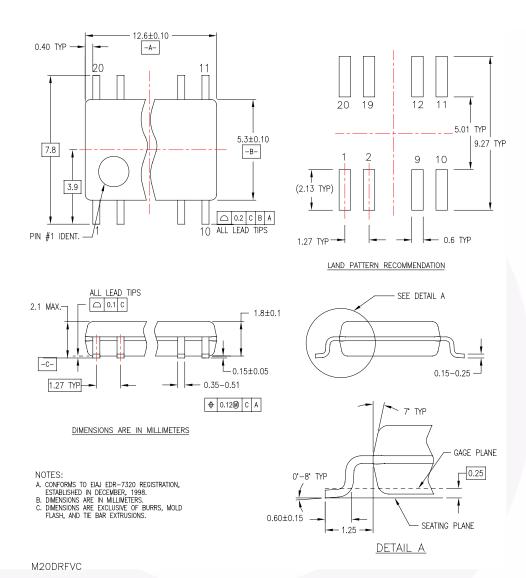
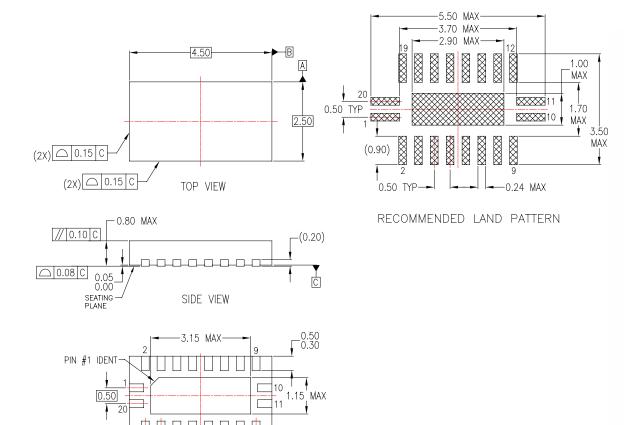


Figure 4. 20-Lead Small Outline Package (SOP), EIAJ TYPE II, 5.3mm Wide

Package drawings are provided as a service to customers considering Fairchild components. Drawings may change in any manner without notice. Please note the revision and/or date on the drawing and contact a Fairchild Semiconductor representative to verify or obtain the most recent revision. Package specifications do not expand the terms of Fairchild's worldwide terms and conditions, specifically the warranty therein, which covers Fairchild products.



NOTES:

A. CONFORMS TO JEDEC REGISTRATION MO-241, VARIATION AC

BOTTOM VIEW

- B. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
- C. DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCES PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994

MLP20BrevA

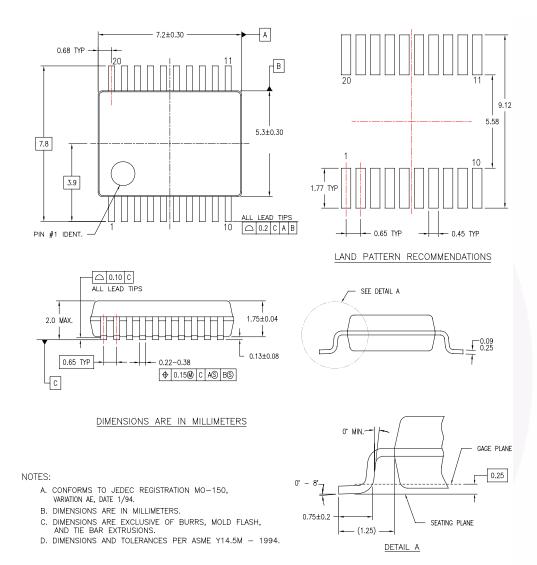
Figure 5. 20-Terminal Depopulated Quad Very-Thin Flat Pack No Leads (DQFN), JEDEC MO-241, 2.5 x 4.5mm

0.18-0.30 0.10M 0.050

Package drawings are provided as a service to customers considering Fairchild components. Drawings may change in any manner without notice. Please note the revision and/or date on the drawing and contact a Fairchild Semiconductor representative to verify or obtain the most recent revision. Package specifications do not expand the terms of Fairchild's worldwide terms and conditions, specifically the warranty therein, which covers Fairchild products.

Always visit Fairchild Semiconductor's online packaging area for the most recent package drawings: http://www.fairchildsemi.com/packaging/.

©1994 Fairchild Semiconductor Corporation 74LCX244 Rev. 1.12.2



MSA20RFVB

Figure 6. 20-Lead Shrink Small Outline Package (SSOP), JEDEC MO-150, 5.3mm Wide

Package drawings are provided as a service to customers considering Fairchild components. Drawings may change in any manner without notice. Please note the revision and/or date on the drawing and contact a Fairchild Semiconductor representative to verify or obtain the most recent revision. Package specifications do not expand the terms of Fairchild's worldwide terms and conditions, specifically the warranty therein, which covers Fairchild products.

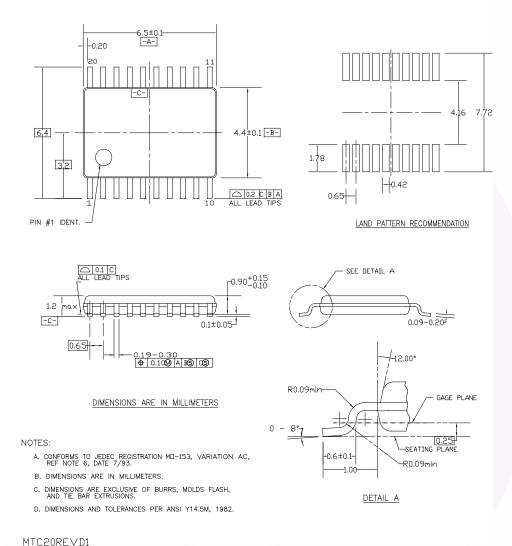


Figure 7. 20-Lead Thin Shrink Small Outline Package (TSSOP), JEDEC MO-153, 4.4mm Wide

Package drawings are provided as a service to customers considering Fairchild components. Drawings may change in any manner without notice. Please note the revision and/or date on the drawing and contact a Fairchild Semiconductor representative to verify or obtain the most recent revision. Package specifications do not expand the terms of Fairchild's worldwide terms and conditions, specifically the warranty therein, which covers Fairchild products.





TRADEMARKS

The following includes registered and unregistered trademarks and service marks, owned by Fairchild Semiconductor and/or its global subsidiaries, and is not intended to be an exhaustive list of all such trademarks.

 AccuPower™
 F-PFS™

 AX-CAP®*
 FRFET®

 BitSIC™
 Global Power Resource®™

 Build it Now™
 GreenBridge™

 CorePLUS™
 Green FPS™

 CorePOWER™
 Green FPS™ e-Series™

 CROSSVOLT™
 Gmax™

CTL™ GTO™

Current Transfer Logic™ IntelliMAX™

DEUXPEED® ISOPLANAR™

Dual Cool™ Making Small S

 Dual Cool™
 Making Small Speakers Sound Louder

 EcoSPARK®
 and Better™

ECSPARK® and Better ™

EfficientMax™ MegaBuck™

ESBC™ MICROCOUPLER™

MicroFET™

MicroPak™

Fairchild® MicroPak2™
Fairchild Semiconductor® MillerDrive™
FACT Quiet Series™ MotionMax™
FACT® MVSave®
FAST® OptoHiT™
FastvCore™ OPTOLOGIC®
FETBench™ OPTOPLANAR®

PowerTrench® PowerXS™ Programmable Act

Programmable Active Droop™

QFET[®]
QS™
Quiet Series™
RapidConfigure™

Saving our world, 1mW/W/kW at a time™

SignalWise™ SmartMax™ SMART START™

Solutions for Your Success™

SPM®
STEALTH™
SuperFET®
SuperSOT™-3
SuperSOT™-6
SuperSOT™-8
SuperMOS®
SyncFET™

TinyBoost®
TinyCalc™
TinyCalc™
TinyCalc™
TinyCogic®
TINYOPTO™
TinyPower™
TinyPWM™
TinyPWire™
TranSiC™
TriFault Detect™
TRUECURRENT®*
μSerDes™

Sync-Lock™

SerDes"
UHC®
Ultra FRFET™
UniFET™
VCX™
VisualMax™
VoltagePlus™
XS™

DISCLAIMER

FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR RESERVES THE RIGHT TO MAKE CHANGES WITHOUT FURTHER NOTICE TO ANY PRODUCTS HEREIN TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION, OR DESIGN. FAIRCHILD DOES NOT ASSUME ANY LIABILITY ARISING OUT OF THE APPLICATION OR USE OF ANY PRODUCT OR CIRCUIT DESCRIBED HEREIN, NEITHER DOES IT CONVEY ANY LICENSE UNDER ITS PATENT RIGHTS, NOR THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS. THESE SPECIFICATIONS DO NOT EXPAND THE TERMS OF FAIRCHILD'S WORLDWIDE TERMS AND CONDITIONS, SPECIFICALLY THE WARRANTY THEREIN, WHICH COVERS THESE PRODUCTS.

LIFE SUPPORT POLICY

FAIRCHILD'S PRODUCTS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE AS CRITICAL COMPONENTS IN LIFE SUPPORT DEVICES OR SYSTEMS WITHOUT THE EXPRESS WRITTEN APPROVAL OF FAIRCHILD SEMICONDUCTOR CORPORATION.

As used herein:

- Life support devices or systems are devices or systems which, (a) are intended for surgical implant into the body or (b) support or sustain life, and (c) whose failure to perform when properly used in accordance with instructions for use provided in the labeling, can be reasonably expected to result in a significant injury of the user.
- A critical component in any component of a life support, device, or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system, or to affect its safety or effectiveness.

ANTI-COUNTERFEITING POLICY

Fairchild Semiconductor Corporation's Anti-Counterfeiting Policy. Fairchild's Anti-Counterfeiting Policy is also stated on our external website, www.fairchildsemi.com, under Sales Support.

Counterfeiting of semiconductor parts is a growing problem in the industry. All manufacturers of semiconductor products are experiencing counterfeiting of their parts. Customers who inadvertently purchase counterfeit parts experience many problems such as loss of brand reputation, substandard performance, failed applications, and increased cost of production and manufacturing delays. Fairchild is taking strong measures to protect ourselves and our customers from the proliferation of counterfeit parts. Fairchild strongly encourages customers to purchase Fairchild parts either directly from Fairchild of from Authorized Fairchild Distributors who are listed by country on our web page cited above. Products customers buy either from Fairchild directly or from Authorized Fairchild Distributors are genuine parts, have full traceability, meet Fairchild's quality standards for handling and storage and provide access to Fairchild's full range of up-to-date technical and product information. Fairchild and our Authorized Distributors will stand behind all warranties and will appropriately address any warranty issues that may arise. Fairchild will not provide any warranty coverage or other assistance for parts bought from Unauthorized Sources. Fairchild is committed to combat this global problem and encourage our customers to do their part in stopping this practice by buying direct or from authorized distributors.

PRODUCT STATUS DEFINITIONS

Definition of Terms

Delinition of Terms		
Datasheet Identification	Product Status	Definition
Advance Information	Formative / In Design	Datasheet contains the design specifications for product development. Specifications may change in any manner without notice.
Preliminary	First Production	Datasheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data will be published at a later date. Fairchild Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice to improve design.
No Identification Needed	Full Production	Datasheet contains final specifications. Fairchild Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice to improve the design.
Obsolete	Not In Production	Datasheet contains specifications on a product that is discontinued by Fairchild Semiconductor. The datasheet is for reference information only.

Rev. 166

^{*} Trademarks of System General Corporation, used under license by Fairchild Semiconductor.

ON Semiconductor and III) are trademarks of Semiconductor Components Industries, LLC dba ON Semiconductor or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries. ON Semiconductor owns the rights to a number of patents, trademarks, copyrights, trade secrets, and other intellectual property. A listing of ON Semiconductor's product/patent coverage may be accessed at www.onsemi.com/site/pdf/Patent-Marking.pdf. ON Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes without further notice to any products herein. ON Semiconductor makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of its products for any particular purpose, nor does ON Semiconductor assume any liability arising out of the application or use of any product or circuit, and specifically disclaims any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages.

Buyer is responsible for its products and applications using ON Semiconductor products, including compliance with all laws, regulations and safety requirements or standards, regardless of any support or applications information provided by ON Semiconductor. "Typical" parameters which may be provided in ON Semiconductor data sheets and/or specifications can and do vary in different applications and actual performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including "Typicals" must be validated for each customer application by customer's technical experts. ON Semiconductor does not convey any license under its patent rights nor the rights of others. ON Semiconductor products are not designed, intended, or authorized for use as a critical component in life support systems or any FDA Class 3 medical devices or medical devices with a same or similar classification in a foreign jurisdiction or any devices intended for implantation in the human body. Should Buyer purchase or use ON Semiconductor products for any such unintended or unauthorized application, Buyer shall indemnify and hold ON Semiconductor and its officers, employees, subsidiaries, affiliates, and distributors harmless against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, and reasonable attorney fees arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use, even if such claim alleges that ON Semiconductor was negligent regarding the design or manufacture of the part. ON Semiconductor is an Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Employer. This literature is subject to all applicable copyright laws and is not for resale in any manner.

PUBLICATION ORDERING INFORMATION

LITERATURE FULFILLMENT:

Literature Distribution Center for ON Semiconductor 19521 E. 32nd Pkwy, Aurora, Colorado 80011 USA Phone: 303-675-2175 or 800-344-3860 Toll Free USA/Canada Fax: 303-675-2176 or 800-344-3867 Toll Free USA/Canada Email: orderlit@onsemi.com

N. American Technical Support: 800-282-9855 Toll Free Europe, Middle East and Africa Technical Support:

Phone: 421 33 790 2910 Japan Customer Focus Center Phone: 81-3-5817-1050

ON Semiconductor Website: www.onsemi.com

Order Literature: http://www.onsemi.com/orderlit

For additional information, please contact your local Sales Representative