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1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		TO-220,I²PAK, D²PAK,DPAK,IPAK	TO-220FP	
V_{DS}	Drain-source voltage (V_{GS} = 0)	600		V
V_{GS}	Gate-source voltage	± 25		V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 25 °C	10	10(1)	A
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 100 °C	6.3	6.3 (1)	A
I_{DM} (2)	Drain current (pulsed)	40	40(1)	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at T_C = 25 °C	90	25	W
	Derating factor	0.8	0.2	W/°C
dv/dt (3)	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	15		V/ns
V_{ISO}	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink (t = 1 s;T_C = 25 °C)		2500	V
T_{stg}	Storage temperature	-55 to 150		°C
T_J	Max. operating junction temperature	150		°C

1. Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
3. $I_{SD} \leq 10$ A, di/dt $\leq$ 400 A/µs, V_{DD} = 80% $V_{(BR)DSS}$

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value						Unit
		TO-220	I²PAK	DPAK	D²PAK	IPAK	TO-220FP	
$R_{thj\text{-}case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	1.38					5	°C/W
$R_{thj\text{-}amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-amb max	62.5				100	62.5	°C/W
$R_{thj\text{-}pcb}$	Thermal resistance junction-pcb max			50	30			°C/W
T_l	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purposes	300						°C

Table 4. Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Max value	Unit
I_{AS}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T_J max)	3.5	A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T_J = 25 °C, I_D = I_{AS}, V_{DD} = 50 V)	200	mJ

2 Electrical characteristics

(T_{CASE}=25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Table 5. On/off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	I_D = 1 mA, V_{GS}= 0	600			V
dv/dt(1)	Drain-source voltage slope	V_{DD} = 400 V,I_D = 5 A, V_{GS} =10 V		45		V/ns
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current (V_{GS} = 0)	V_{DS} = Max rating, V_{DS}=Max rating,Tc=125 °C			1 10	µA µA
I_{GSS}	Gate body leakage current (V_{DS} = 0)	V_{GS} = ±20 V			±100	nA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	V_{DS}= V_{GS}, I_D = 250 µA	2	3	4	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	V_{GS}= 10 V, I_D= 5 A		0.37	0.45	Ω

1. Characteristic value at turn off on inductive load

Table 6. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
g_{fs}(1)	Forward transconductance	V_{DS} =15 V, I_D= 5 A		7.5		S
C_{iss} C_{oss} C_{rss}	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	V_{DS} =50 V, f=1 MHz, V_{GS}=0		850 44 5		pF pF pF
$C_{oss\ eq.}$(2)	Equivalent output capacitance	V_{GS}=0, V_{DS} =0 to 480 V		130		pF
Rg	Gate input resistance	f=1 MHz Gate DC Bias=0 Test signal level=20 mV open drain		3.7		Ω
Q_g Q_{gs} Q_{gd}	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	V_{DD}=480 V, I_D = 10 A V_{GS} =10 V *Figure 19*		31 4.2 15.9		nC nC nC

1. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300µs, duty cycle 1.5%
2. $C_{oss\ eq.}$ is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}

Table 7. Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	V_{DD} = 300 V, I_D = 5 A,		22		ns
t_r	Rise time	R_G = 4.7 Ω, V_{GS} = 10 V		18.5		ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time	*Figure 18*		50		ns
t_f	Fall time	*Figure 23*		12		ns

Table 8. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD}	Source-drain current				10	A
I_{SDM}	Source-drain current (pulsed)				40	A
V_{SD}(1)	Forward on voltage	I_{SD} = 10 A, V_{GS}=0			1.3	V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	I_{SD} =10 A, di/dt =100 A/µs,		340		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge	V_{DD} =100 V		3.26		µC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current	*Figure 20*		19.2		A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	V_{DD} =100 V		460		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge	di/dt =100 A/µs, I_{SD} = 10 A		4.42		µC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current	T_J = 150 °C *Figure 20*		19.2		A

1. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300µs, duty cycle 1.5%

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area for TO-220, I²PAK, D²PAK

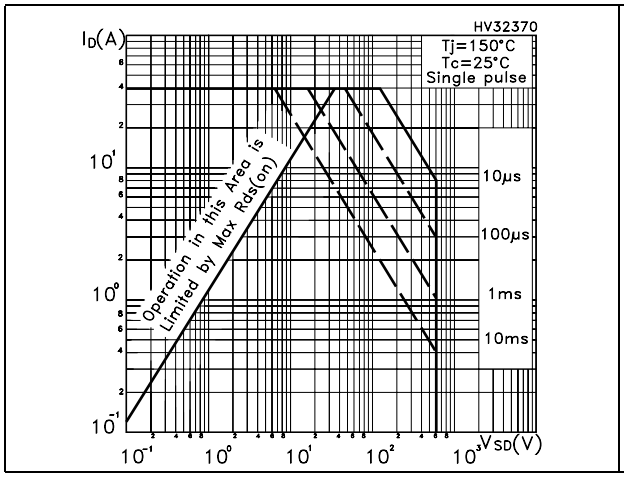


Figure 3. Thermal impedance for TO-220, I²PAK, D²PAK

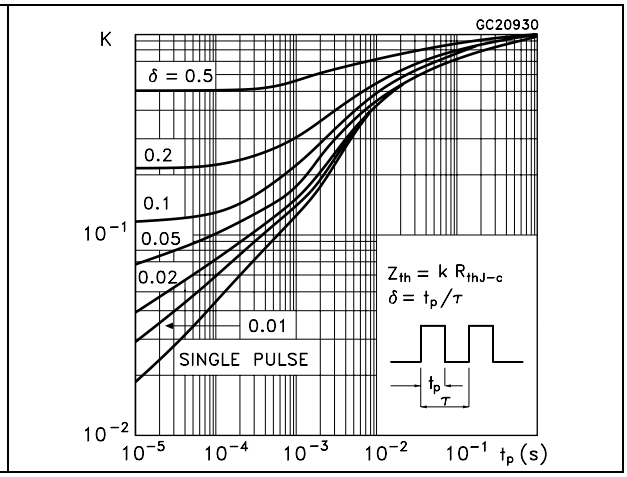


Figure 4. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

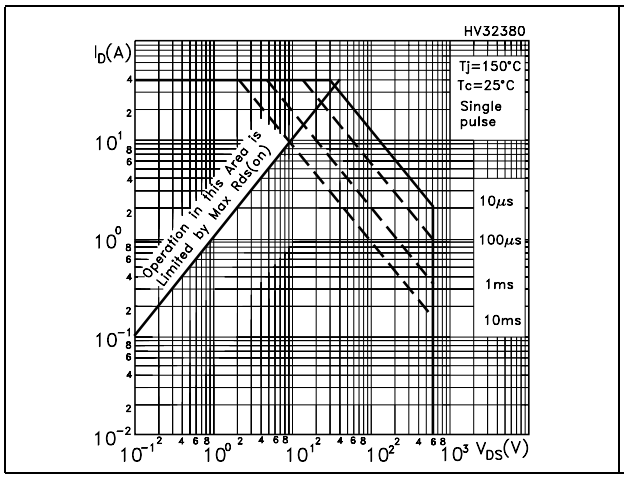


Figure 5. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

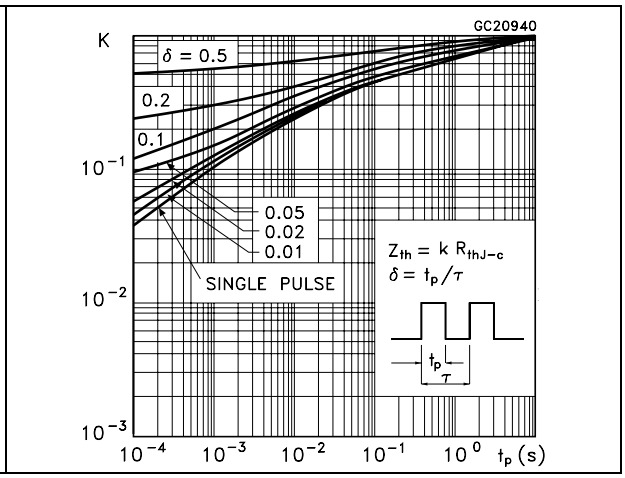


Figure 6. Safe operating area for DPAK, IPAK

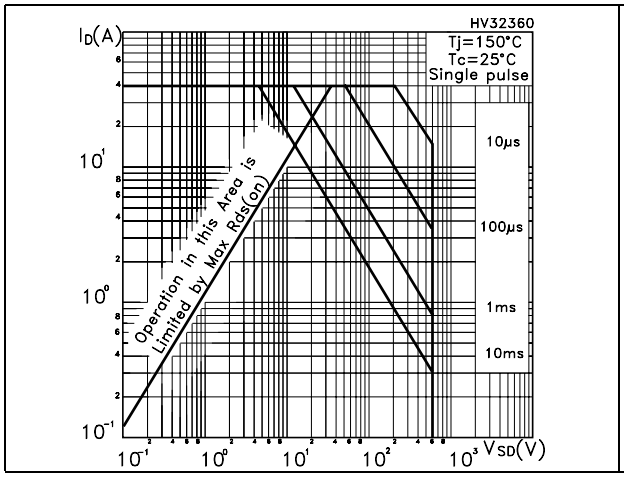


Figure 7. Thermal impedance for DPAK, IPAK

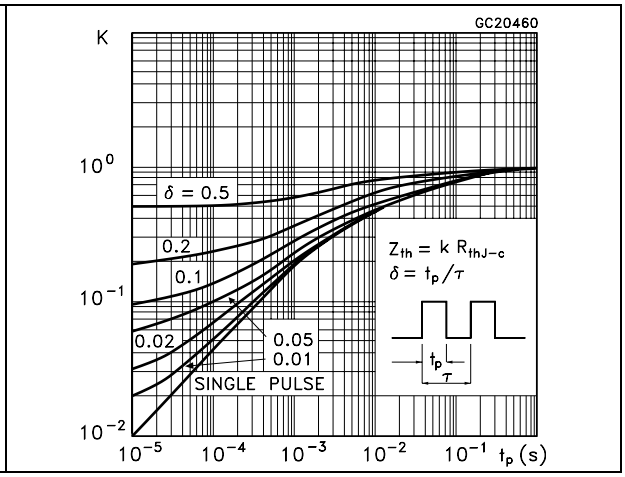


Figure 8. Output characteristics

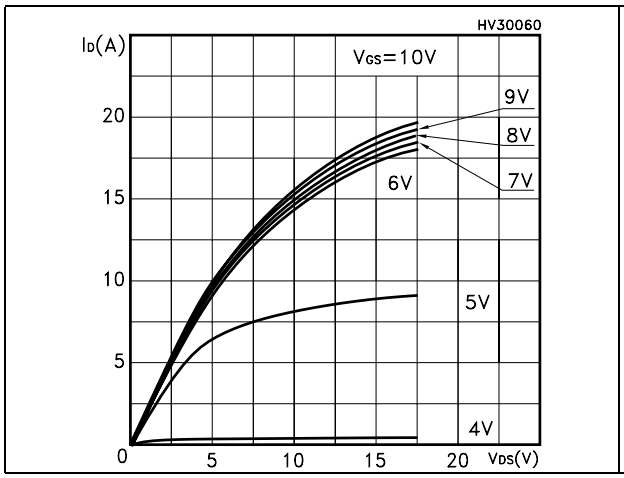


Figure 9. Transfer characteristics

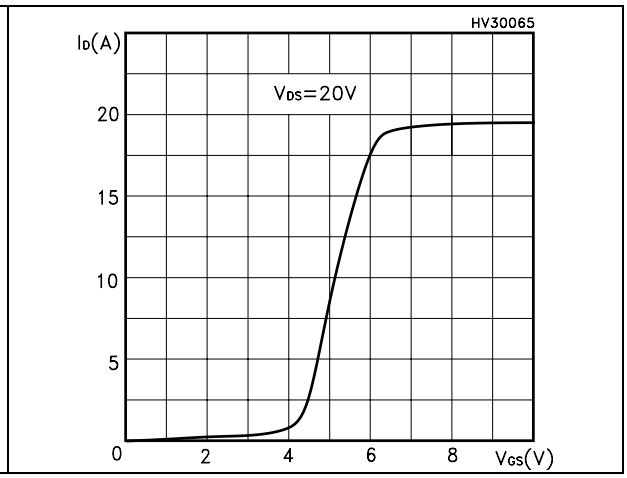


Figure 10. Transconductance

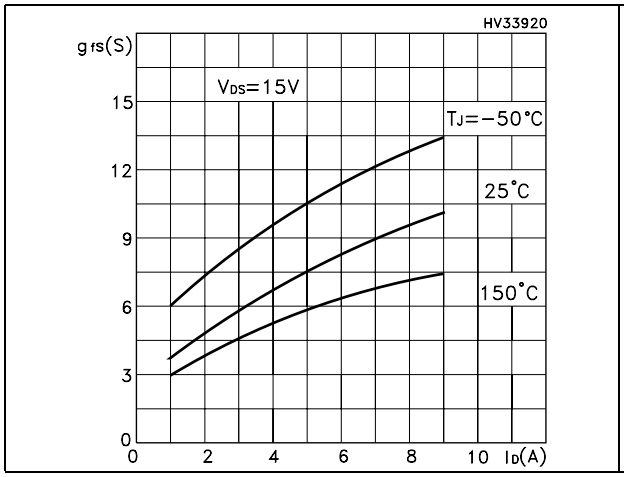


Figure 11. Static drain-source on resistance

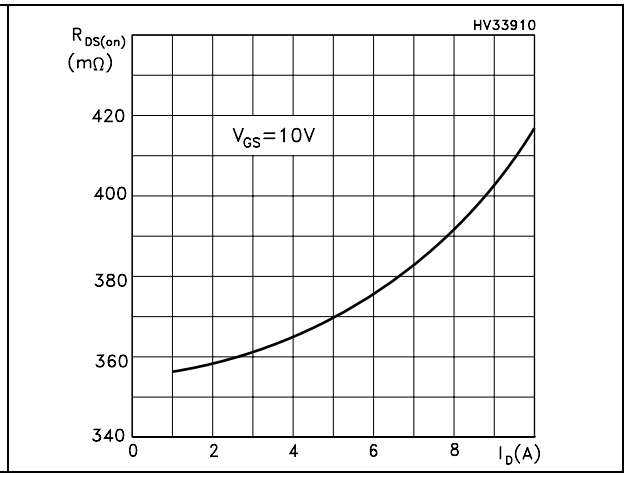


Figure 12. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

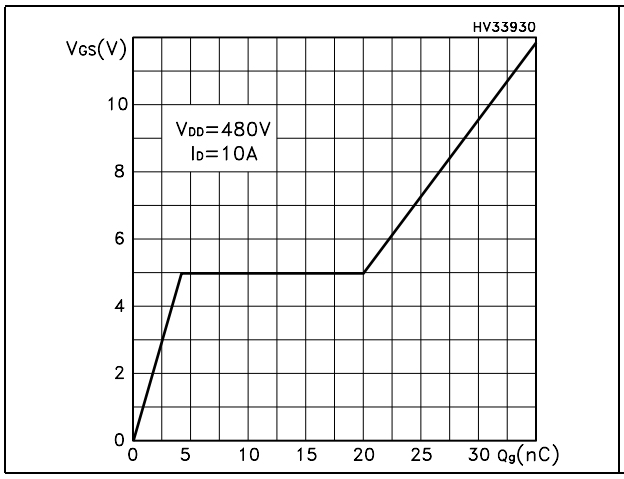


Figure 13. Capacitance variations

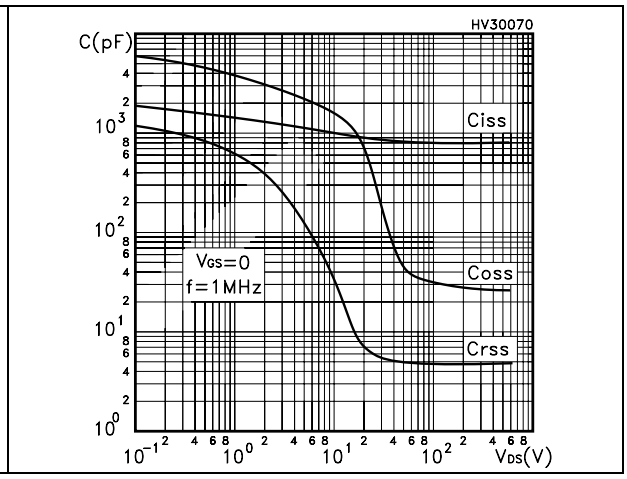


Figure 14. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

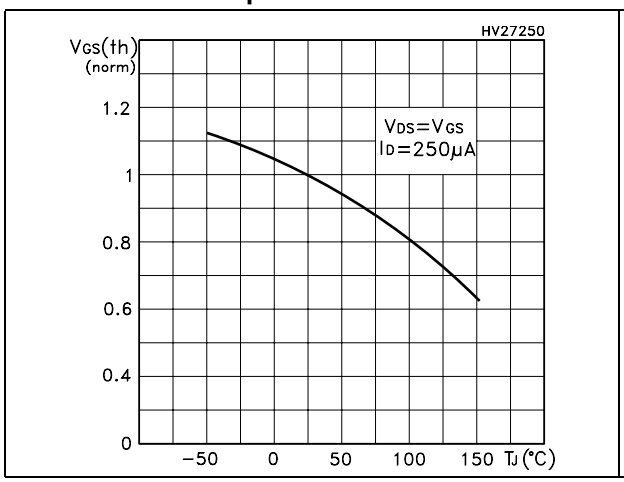


Figure 15. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

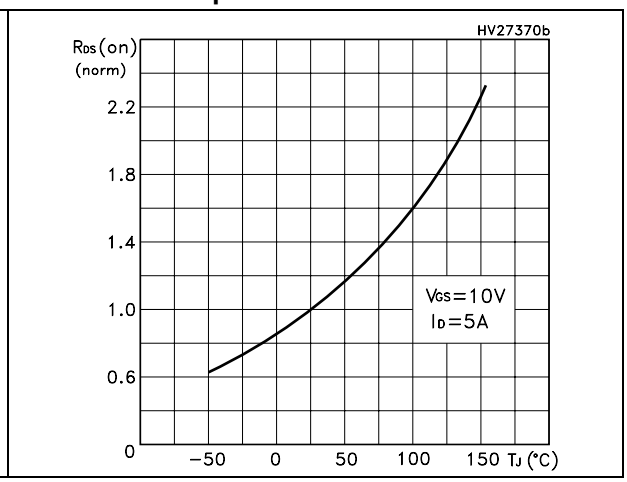


Figure 16. Source-drain diode forward characteristics

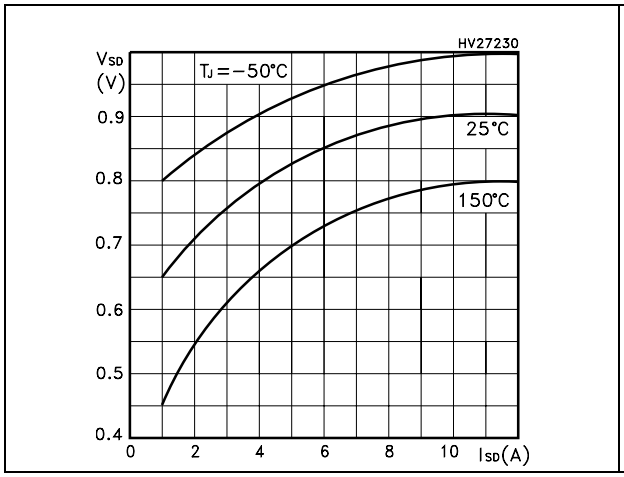
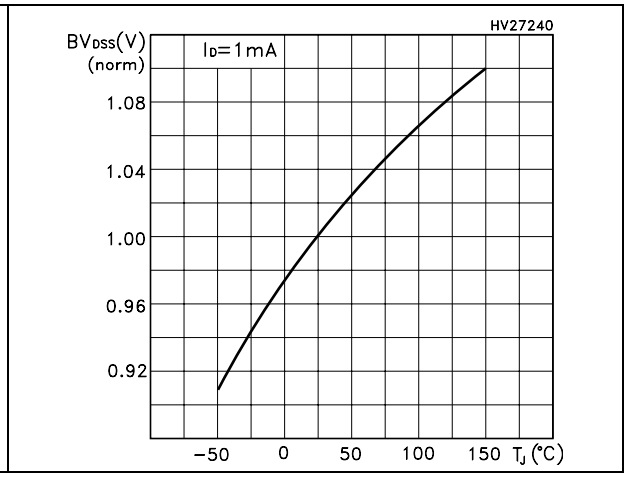


Figure 17. Normalized B_{VDSS} vs temperature



3 Test circuits

Figure 18. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

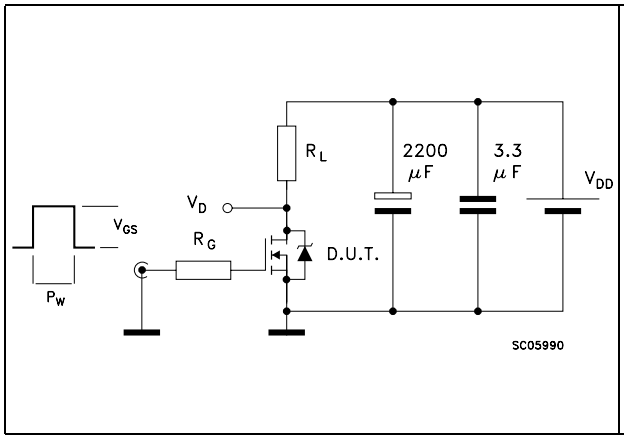


Figure 19. Gate charge test circuit

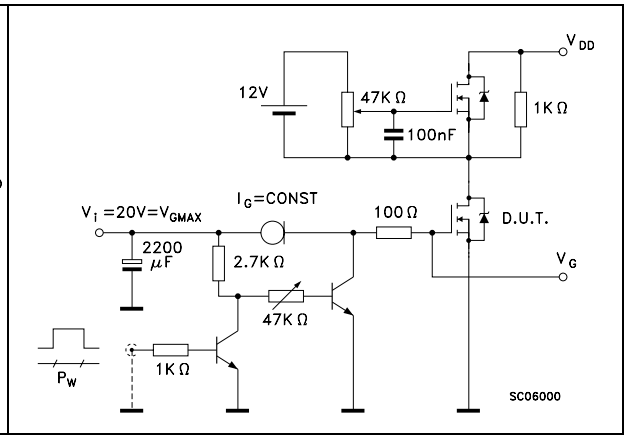


Figure 20. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

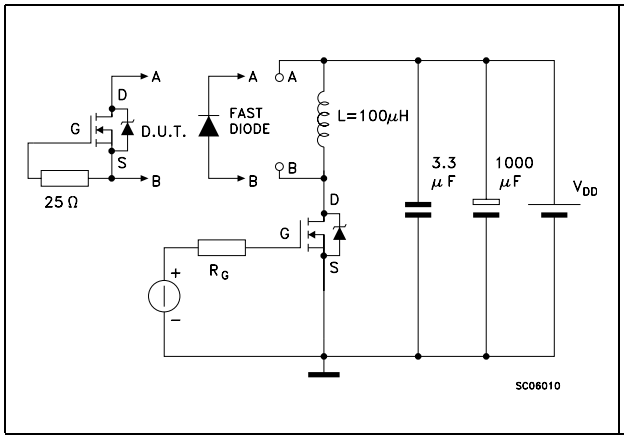


Figure 21. Unclamped inductive load test circuit

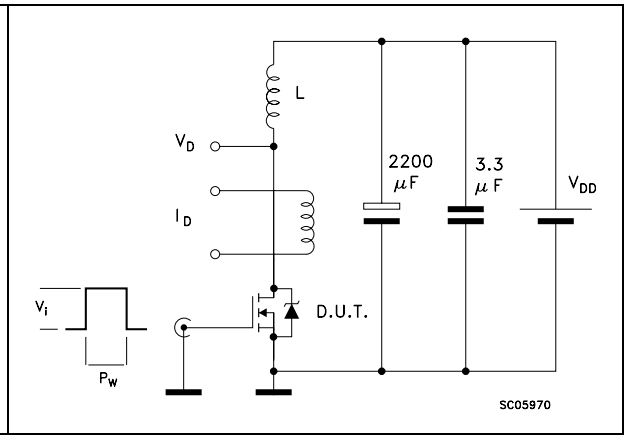


Figure 22. Unclamped inductive waveform

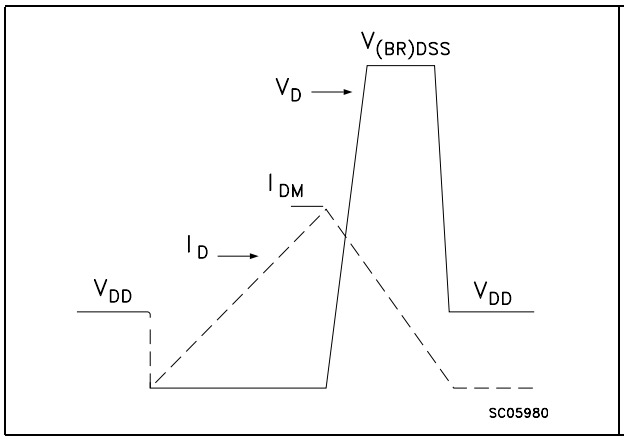
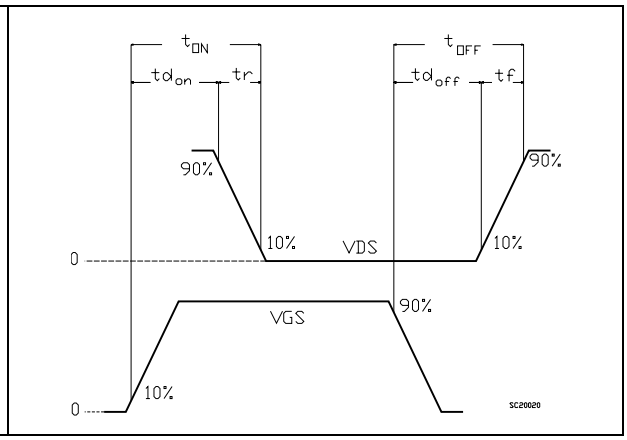


Figure 23. Switching time waveform

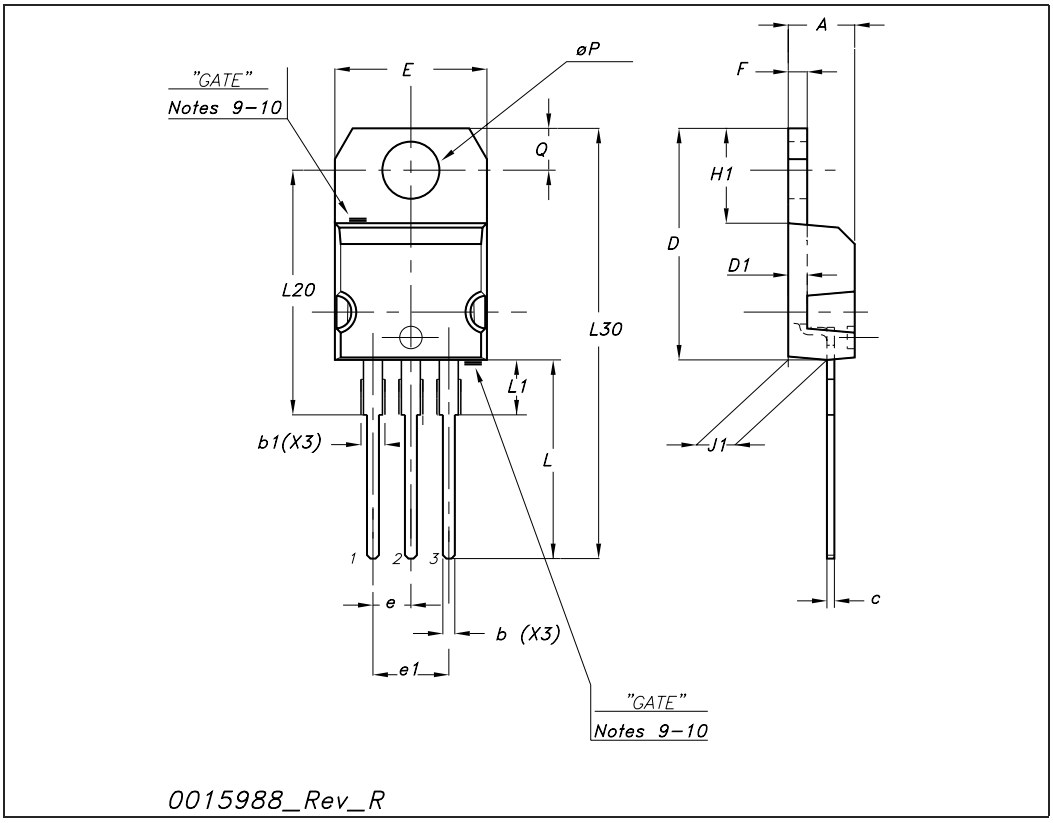


4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

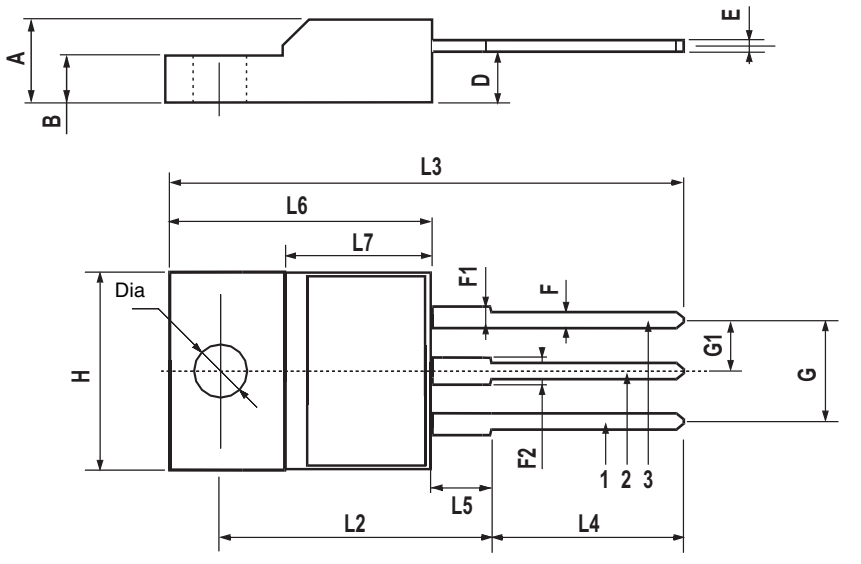
TO-220 mechanical data

Dim	mm			inch		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.066
c	0.48		0.70	0.019		0.027
D	15.25		15.75	0.6		0.62
D1		1.27			0.050	
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
F	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.051
H1	6.20		6.60	0.244		0.256
J1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L20		16.40			0.645	
L30		28.90			1.137	
∅P	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151
Q	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116



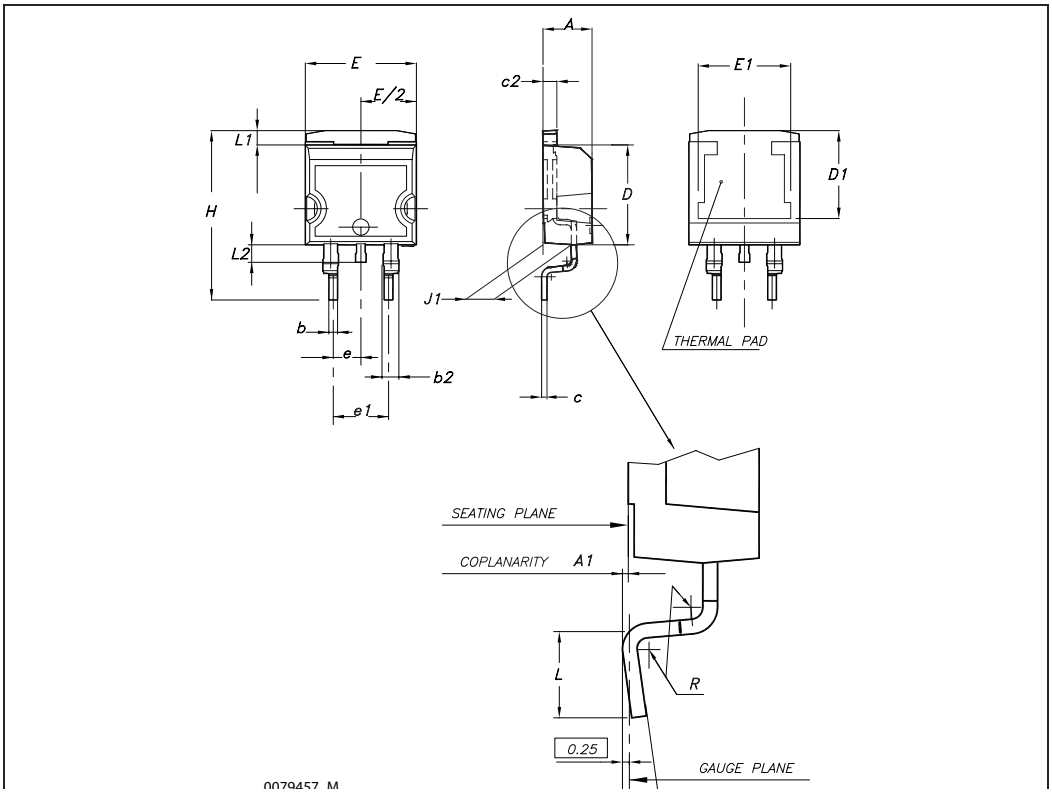
TO-220FP mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch		
	Min.	Typ	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
B	2.5		2.7	0.098		0.106
D	2.5		2.75	0.098		0.108
E	0.45		0.70	0.017		0.027
F	0.75		1.00	0.030		0.039
F1	1.15		1.50	0.045		0.067
F2	1.15		1.50	0.045		0.067
G	4.95		5.20	0.195		0.204
G1	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
H	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
L2		16			0.630	
L3	28.6		30.6	1.126		1.204
L4	9.80		10.60	0.385		0.417
L5	2.9		3.6	0.114		0.141
L6	15.90		16.40	0.626		0.645
L7	9		9.30	0.354		0.366
Dia	3		3.2	0.118		0.126



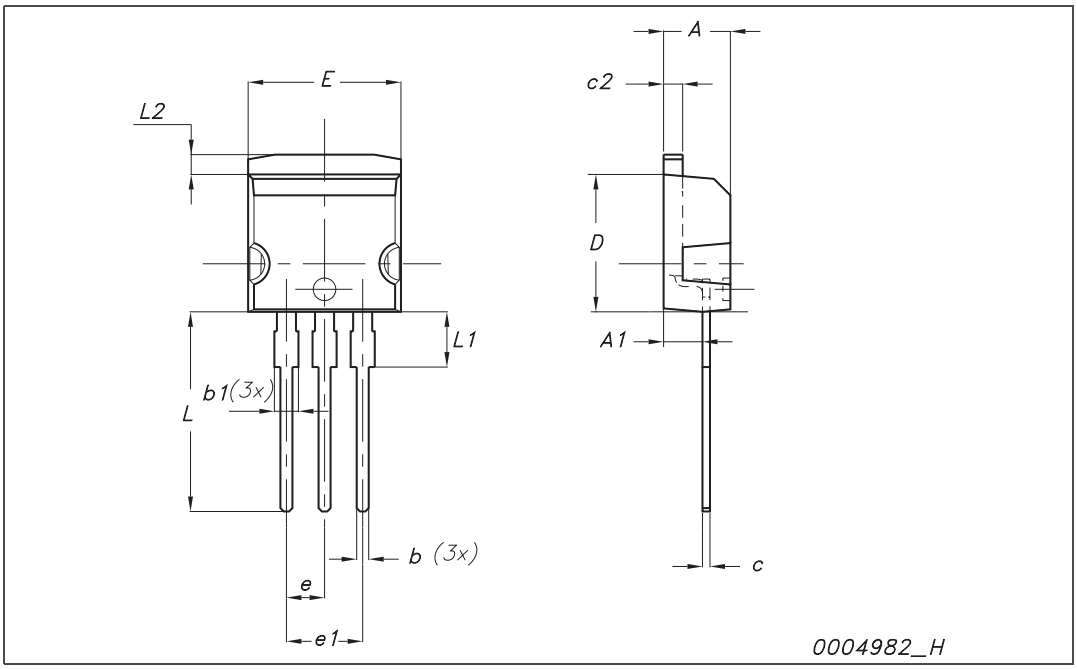
D²PAK (TO-263) mechanical data

Dim	mm			inch		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
A1	0.03		0.23	0.001		0.009
b	0.70		0.93	0.027		0.037
b2	1.14		1.70	0.045		0.067
c	0.45		0.60	0.017		0.024
c2	1.23		1.36	0.048		0.053
D	8.95		9.35	0.352		0.368
D1	7.50			0.295		
E	10		10.40	0.394		0.409
E1	8.50			0.334		
e		2.54			0.1	
e1	4.88		5.28	0.192		0.208
H	15		15.85	0.590		0.624
J1	2.49		2.69	0.099		0.106
L	2.29		2.79	0.090		0.110
L1	1.27		1.40	0.05		0.055
L2	1.30		1.75	0.051		0.069
R		0.4			0.016	
V2	0°		8°	0°		8°



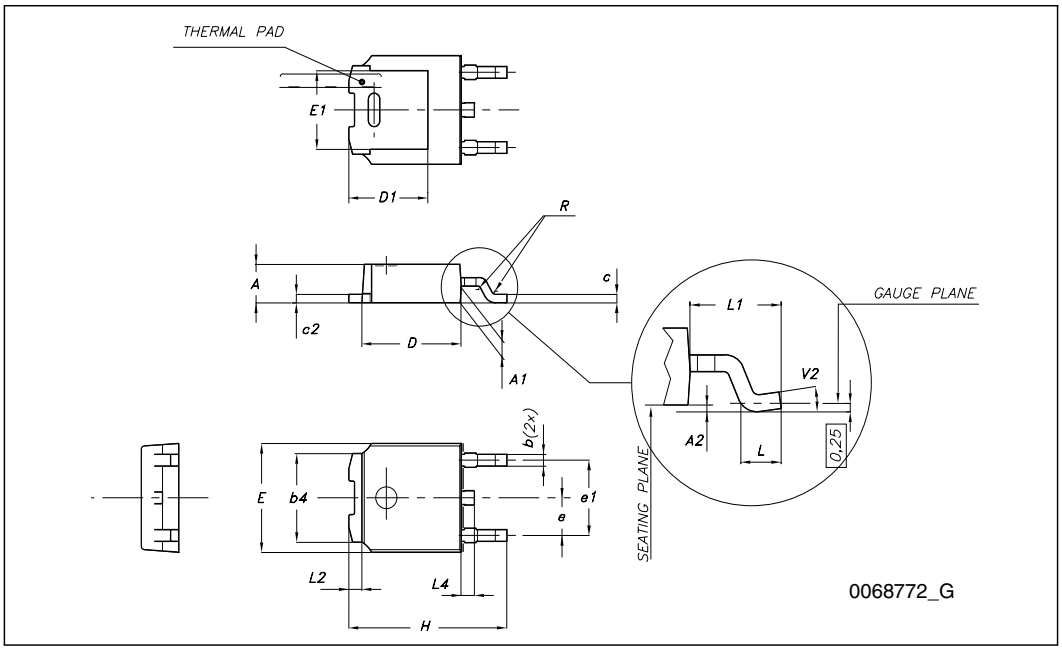
I²PAK (TO-262) mechanical data

Dim	mm			inch		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
A1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.066
c	0.49		0.70	0.019		0.027
c2	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.052
D	8.95		9.35	0.352		0.368
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.410
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L2	1.27		1.40	0.050		0.055



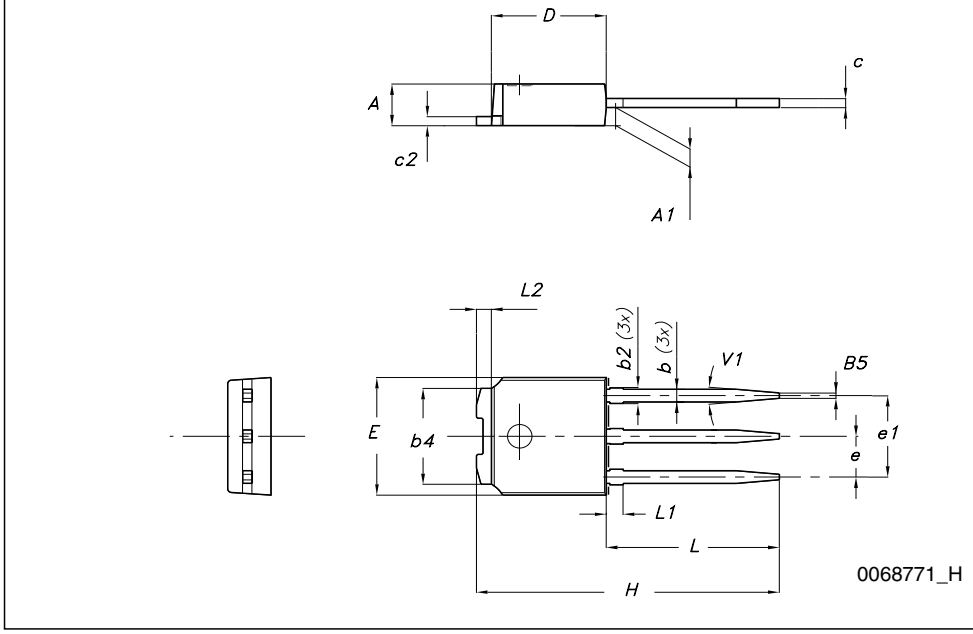
TO-252 (DPAK) mechanical data

DIM.	mm.		
	min.	typ	max.
A	2.20		2.40
A1	0.90		1.10
A2	0.03		0.23
b	0.64		0.90
b4	5.20		5.40
c	0.45		0.60
c2	0.48		0.60
D	6.00		6.20
D1		5.10	
E	6.40		6.60
E1		4.70	
e		2.28	
e1	4.40		4.60
H	9.35		10.10
L	1		
L1		2.80	
L2		0.80	
L4	0.60		1
R		0.20	
V2	0 °		8 °



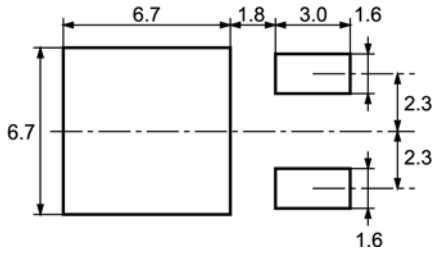
TO-251 (IPAK) mechanical data

DIM.	mm.		
	min.	typ	max.
A	2.20		2.40
A1	0.90		1.10
b	0.64		0.90
b2			0.95
b4	5.20		5.40
c	0.45		0.60
c2	0.48		0.60
D	6.00		6.20
E	6.40		6.60
e		2.28	
e1	4.40		4.60
H		16.10	
L	9.00		9.40
(L1)	0.80		1.20
L2		0.80	
V1		10 °	



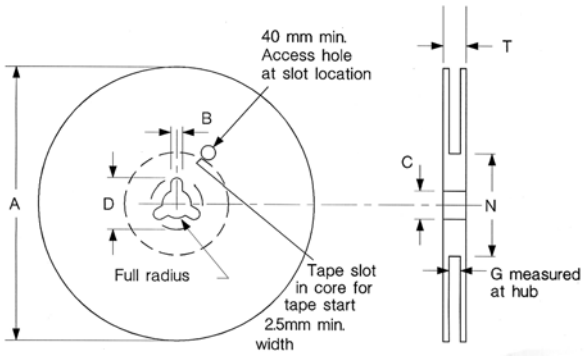
5 Packaging mechanical data

DPAK FOOTPRINT



All dimensions are in millimeters

TAPE AND REEL SHIPMENT



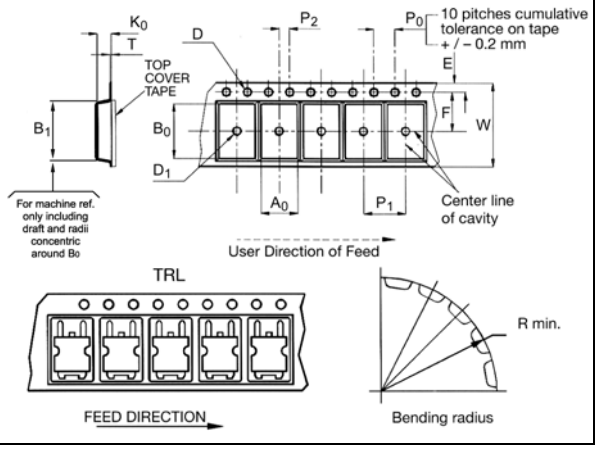
REEL MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A		330		12.992
B	1.5		0.059	
C	12.8	13.2	0.504	0.520
D	20.2		0.795	
G	16.4	18.4	0.645	0.724
N	50		1.968	
T		22.4		0.881

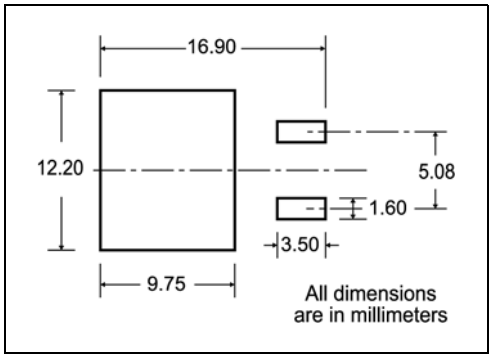
BASE QTY	BULK QTY
2500	2500

TAPE MECHANICAL DATA

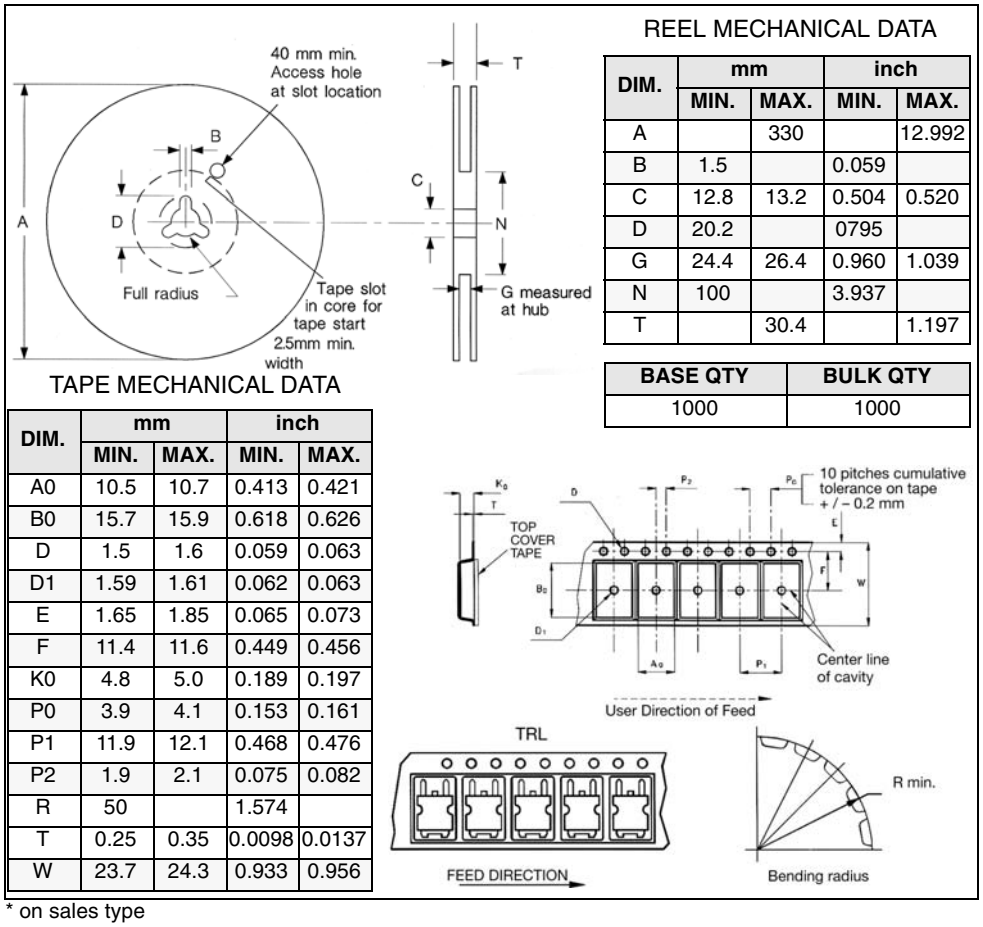
DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A0	6.8	7	0.267	0.275
B0	10.4	10.6	0.409	0.417
B1		12.1		0.476
D	1.5	1.6	0.059	0.063
D1	1.5		0.059	
E	1.65	1.85	0.065	0.073
F	7.4	7.6	0.291	0.299
K0	2.55	2.75	0.100	0.108
P0	3.9	4.1	0.153	0.161
P1	7.9	8.1	0.311	0.319
P2	1.9	2.1	0.075	0.082
R	40		1.574	
W	15.7	16.3	0.618	0.641



D²PAK FOOTPRINT



TAPE AND REEL SHIPMENT



REEL MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A		330		12.992
B	1.5		0.059	
C	12.8	13.2	0.504	0.520
D	20.2		0795	
G	24.4	26.4	0.960	1.039
N	100		3.937	
T		30.4		1.197

BASE QTY	BULK QTY
1000	1000

TAPE MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm		inch	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A0	10.5	10.7	0.413	0.421
B0	15.7	15.9	0.618	0.626
D	1.5	1.6	0.059	0.063
D1	1.59	1.61	0.062	0.063
E	1.65	1.85	0.065	0.073
F	11.4	11.6	0.449	0.456
K0	4.8	5.0	0.189	0.197
P0	3.9	4.1	0.153	0.161
P1	11.9	12.1	0.468	0.476
P2	1.9	2.1	0.075	0.082
R	50		1.574	
T	0.25	0.35	0.0098	0.0137
W	23.7	24.3	0.933	0.956

* on sales type

6 Revision history

Table 9. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
03-Aug-2006	1	First release
14-Nov-2006	2	Complete version
02-Oct-2007	3	*Figure 8.: Output characteristics* has been updated. Added new package (I^2PAK)
03-Mar-2008	4	Added new package D^2PAK
03-Mar-2009	5	*Figure 2*, *Figure 4* and *Figure 6* corrected.

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