5 V low drop fixed voltage regulator



The IC regulates an input voltage V_1 in the range between 6 V and 45 V to an output voltage to $V_{\rm Q,nom}$ = 5.0 V. A reset signal is generated for an output voltage of $V_{\rm Q,rt}$ < 4.5 V. This voltage threshold can be decreased to 3.5 V by external connection of a voltage divider. The reset delay can be set externally by a capacitor. The integrated watchdog logic supervises the connected microcontroller. The IC can be switched off via the inhibit input, which causes the current consumption to drop from 900 μ A to typical 0 μ A.

Туре	Package	Marking
TLE4263GS	PG-DSO-8	TLE4263
TLE4263GM	PG-DSO-14	TLE4263
TLE4263G	PG-DSO-20	TLE4263

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Block diagram

1 Block diagram

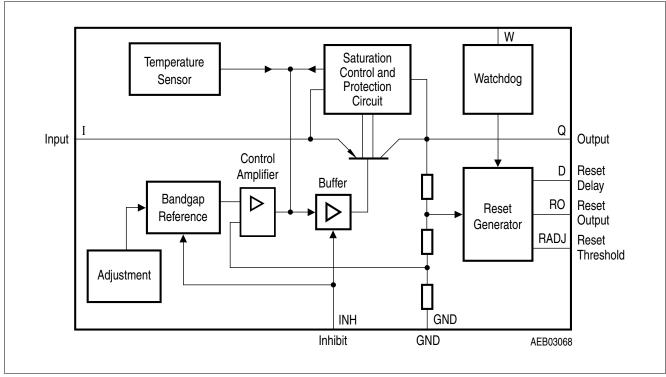


Figure 1 Block diagram



Pin configuration

2 Pin configuration

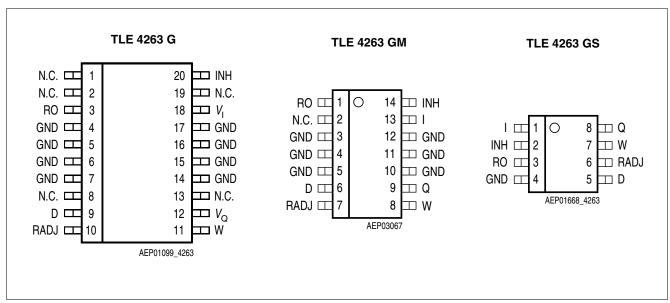


Figure 2 Pin configuration (top view)

Table 1 Pin definitions and functions

Pin PG-DSO-14	Pin PG-DSO-20	Pin PG-DSO-8	Symbol	Function		
1	3	3	RO	Reset output; open-collector output connected to the output via a resistor of $30 \text{ k}\Omega$.		
2	1, 2, 19, 13	_	N.C.	Not connected.		
3 - 5, 10 - 12	4-7, 14-17	4	GND	Ground.		
6	9	5	D	Reset delay; connected to ground with a capacitor.		
7	10	6	RADJ	Reset threshold; to adjust the switching threshold connect a voltage divider (output to GND) to the pin. If this input is connected to GND, reset is triggered at an output voltage of 4.5 V.		
8	11	7	W	Watchdog; rising edge triggered input for monitoring a microcontroller.		
9	12	8	Q	5 V output voltage; block to ground with capacitor, $C \ge 22 \mu F$, ESR $\le 3 \Omega$ at 10 kHz.		
13	18	1	1	Input voltage; block to ground directly at the IC with a ceramic capacitor.		
14	20	2	INH	Inhibit; TTL-compatible, low-active input.		

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General product characteristics

3 General product characteristics

3.1 Absolute maximum ratings

 Table 2
 Absolute maximum ratings

Parameter	Symbol		Value	s	Unit	Note or Test Condition
		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Input I	,	<u>'</u>	•	<u>'</u>	1	
Input voltage	V_{I}	-42	_	45	V	_
Input current	I_1	_	_	_	_	Internally limited
Reset output RO						
Voltage	V_{R}	-0.3	_	42	V	-
Current	I_{R}	_	_	_	_	Internally limited
Reset threshold RADJ						
Voltage	V_{RADJ}	-0.3	_	6	V	-
Reset delay D	·			·	·	
Voltage	V_{D}	-0.3	_	42	V	_
Current	I_{D}	_	_	_	_	Internally limited
Output Q						
Voltage	V_{Q}	-0.3	_	7	V	_
Current	I_{Q}	_	_	_	_	Internally limited
Inhibit INH						
Voltage	V_{INH}	-42	_	45	V	_
Watchdog W						
Voltage	V_{W}	-0.3	_	6	V	_
Ground GND			ll .	"	11.	
Current	I_{GND}	-0.5	_	_	Α	_
Temperature		1		,	II.	
Junction temperature	$T_{\rm j}$	_	_	150	°C	-
Storage temperature	$T_{\rm stg}$	-50	_	150	°C	-
Operating range						
Input voltage	V _I	_	_	45	V	_
Junction temperature	T _i	-40	_	150	°C	_

5 V low drop fixed voltage regulator



General product characteristics

 Table 2
 Absolute maximum ratings (cont'd)

Parameter	Symbol	Values			Unit	Note or Test Condition
		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Thermal resistance						
Junction-ambient	R_{thj-a}	_	_	112	K/W	PG-DSO-14 ¹⁾ ;
						Footprint only
		_	_	92	K/W	PG-DSO-14 ¹⁾ ;
						300 mm ² Heat sink
		_	_	185	K/W	PG-DSO-8 ¹⁾ ;
						Footprint only
		_	_	164	K/W	PG-DSO-8 ¹⁾ ;
						300 mm ² Heat sink
		_	_	84	K/W	PG-DSO-20 ¹⁾ ;
						Footprint only
		_	_	66	K/W	PG-DSO-20 ¹⁾ ;
						300 mm ² Heat sink
Junction-pin	R_{thj-p}	_	_	32	K/W	PG-DSO-14 ²⁾

¹⁾ Worst case; package mounted on PCB 80 × 80 × 1.5 mm³; 35 μm Cu; 5 μm Sn; zero airflow.

²⁾ Measured to pin 4.

5 V low drop fixed voltage regulator

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Functional description

4 Functional description

The control amplifier compares a reference voltage, which is kept highly accurate by resistance adjustment, to a voltage that is proportional to the output voltage and drives the base of the series transistor via a buffer. Saturation control as a function of the load current prevents any over-saturation of the power element. If the externally scaled down output voltage at the reset threshold input drops below 1.35 V, the external reset delay capacitor is discharged by the reset generator. When the voltage of the capacitor reaches the lower threshold $V_{\rm DRL}$, a reset signal occurs at the reset output and is held until the upper threshold $V_{\rm DU}$ is exceeded. If the reset threshold input is connected to GND, reset is triggered at an output voltage of typ. 4.65 V. A connected microcontroller will be monitored through the watchdog logic. In case of missing pulses at pin W, the reset output is set to "low". The pulse sequence time can be set in a wide range with the reset delay capacitor. The IC can be switched at the TTL-compatible, low-active inhibit input. The IC also incorporates a number of internal circuits for protection against:

- Overload
- Overtemperature
- Reverse polarity

4.1 Choosing external components

The input capacitor C_1 is necessary for compensation of line influences. Using a resistor of approx. 1 Ω in series with C_1 , the oscillating circuit consisting of input inductivity and input capacitance can be damped. The output capacitor is necessary for the stability of the regulating circuit. Stability is ensured at values $C_Q \ge 22 \ \mu F$ and an ESR of $\le 3 \ \Omega$ within the operating temperature range. For small tolerances of the reset delay the spread of the capacitance of the delay capacitor and its temperature coefficient should be noted.

4.2 Electrical characteristics

Table 3 Electrical characteristics

 $V_{\rm I}$ = 13.5 V; -40°C < $T_{\rm I}$ < 125°C; $V_{\rm INH}$ > 3.5 V; (unless specified otherwise)

Parameter	Symbol		Values			Note or Test Condition
		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Normal Operation	•	•	·			
Output voltage	$V_{\rm Q}$	4.90	5.00	5.10	V	5 mA $\leq I_Q \leq$ 150 mA; 6 V $\leq V_I \leq$ 28 V
Output voltage	V_{Q}	4.90	5.00	5.10	V	6 V $\leq V_{l} \leq$ 32 V; $I_{Q} = 100 \text{ mA};$ $T_{j} = 100^{\circ}\text{C}$
Output current limitation	$I_{Q,max}$	201	250	400	mA	V _Q = 4.8V
Current consumption; $I_q = I_1 - I_0$	Iq	-	0	50	μΑ	V _{INH} = 0
4 . 4	I_{q}	_	900	1300	μΑ	$I_{o} = 0 \text{ mA}$
	I_{q}	_	10	18	mA	$I_{Q} = 150 \text{ mA}$
	I_{q}	_	15	23	mA	$I_{Q} = 150 \text{ mA}; V_{I} = 4.5 \text{ V}$
Drop voltage	$V_{\rm dr}$	_	0.35	0.50	V	$I_{\rm Q} = 150 {\rm mA}^{1)}$
Load regulation	$\Delta V_{\rm Q,lo}$	_	-	25	mV	$I_{\rm Q}$ = 5 mA to 150 mA
Line regulation	$\Delta V_{\mathrm{Q.li}}$	-	3	25	mV	$V_1 = 6 \text{ V to } 28 \text{ V};$ $I_Q = 150 \text{ mA}$

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Functional description

Table 3 Electrical characteristics (cont'd)

 $V_{\rm I}$ = 13.5 V; -40°C < $T_{\rm j}$ < 125°C; $V_{\rm INH}$ > 3.5 V; (unless specified otherwise)

Parameter	Symbol	Values			Unit	Note or Test Condition
		Min.	Тур.	Max.		
Power supply ripple	PSRR	_	54	_	dB	f _r = 100 Hz;
rejection						$V_r = 0.5 \text{ Vpp}$
Reset Generator						
Switching threshold	$V_{\mathrm{Q,rt}}$	4.5	4.65	4.8	٧	$V_{RADJ} = 0 V$
Reset adjust threshold	$V_{RADJ,th}$	1.26	1.35	1.44	٧	V _Q > 3.5 V
Reset low voltage	$V_{\rm RO,l}$	_	0.10	0.40	٧	I _{RO} = 1 mA
Saturation voltage	$V_{\rm D,sat}$	_	50	100	mV	$V_{\rm Q} < V_{\rm R,th}$
Upper timing threshold	V_{DU}	1.45	1.70	2.05	٧	_
Lower reset timing	V_{DRL}	0.20	0.35	0.55	V	-
threshold						
Charge current	$I_{\rm D,ch}$	40	60	85	μΑ	_
Reset delay time	$t_{\sf rd}$	1.3	2.8	4.1	ms	$C_{\rm D} = 100 \rm nF$
Reset reaction time	$t_{\rm rr}$	0.5	1.2	4	μs	$C_{\rm D} = 100 \rm nF$
Watchdog						
Discharge current	I _{D,wd}	4.40	6.25	9.10	μΑ	V _D = 1.0 V
Upper timing threshold	V_{DU}	1.45	1.70	2.05	٧	-
Lower timing threshold	V_{DWL}	0.20	0.35	0.55	٧	-
Watchdog trigger time	$T_{\mathrm{WI,tr}}$	16	22.5	27	ms	C _D = 100 nF
Inhibit	·			•		
Switching voltage	$V_{\rm INH,ON}$	3.6	-	-	V	IC turned on
Turn-OFF voltage	V _{INH,OFF}	_	-	0.8	٧	IC turned off
Input current	I _{INH}	5	10	25	μΑ	V _{INH} = 5 V

¹⁾ Drop voltage = $V_i - V_Q$ (measured when the output voltage has dropped 100 mV from the nominal value obtained at 6 V input).

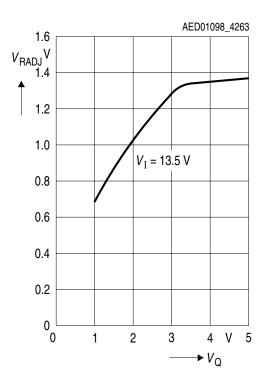
Note: The reset output is "low" within the range $V_Q = 1 V \text{ to } V_{Q,rt}$

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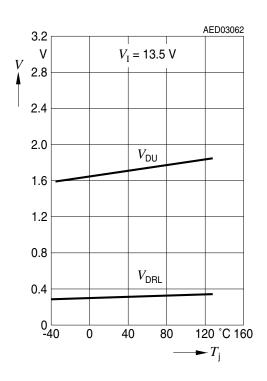
Functional description

4.3 Typical performance characteristics

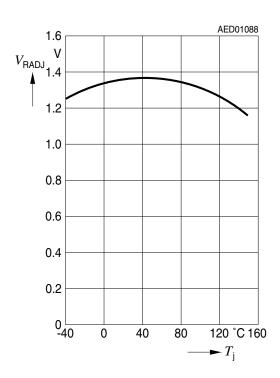
Reset switching threshold versus output voltage



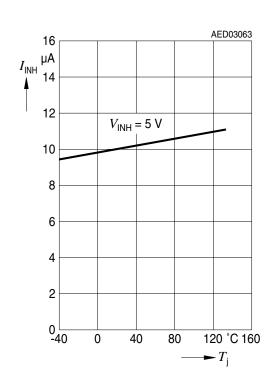
Timing threshold voltage $V_{\rm DU}$ and $V_{\rm DRL}$ versus junction temperature



Reset switching threshold versus junction temperature



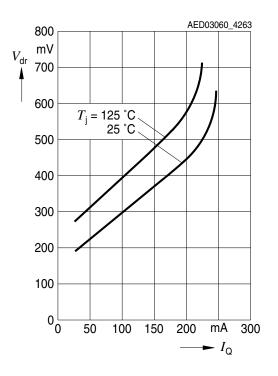
Current consumption of inhibit versus junction temperature



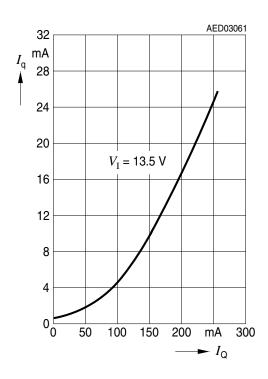
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Functional description

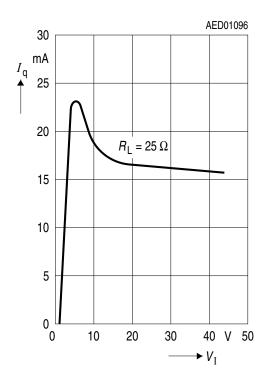
Drop voltage versus output current



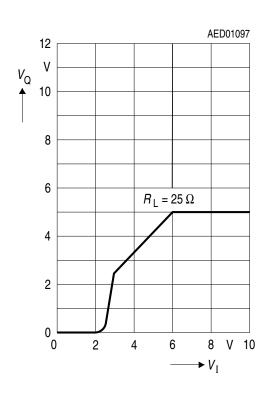
Current consumption versus output current



Current consumption versus input voltage



Output voltage versus input voltage

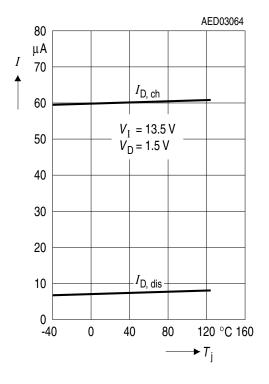


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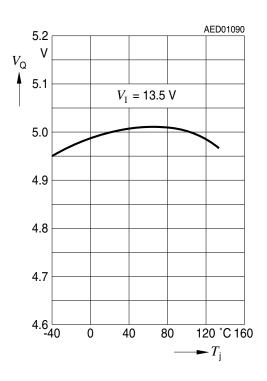
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Functional description

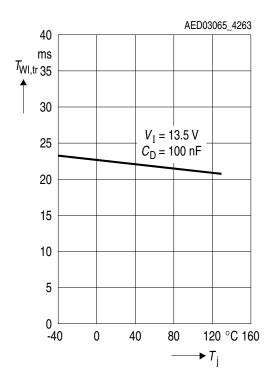
Charge current and discharge current versus junction temperature



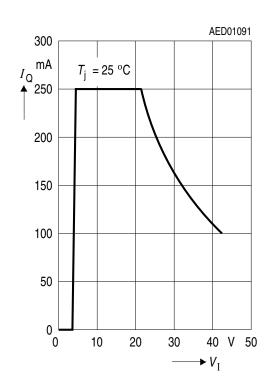
Output voltage versus junction temperature



Pulse time versus junction temperature



Output current versus input voltage





Application information

5 Application information

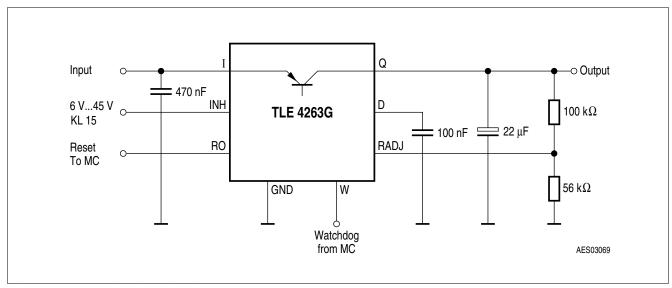


Figure 3 Application circuit

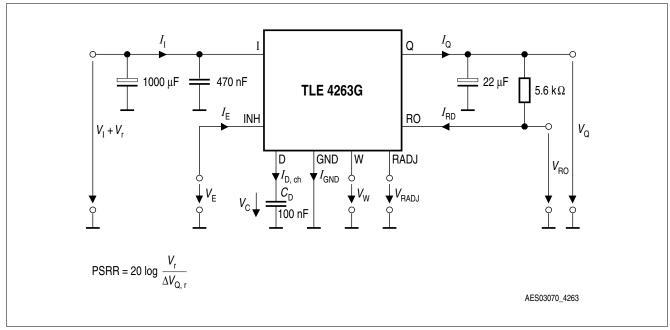


Figure 4 Test circuit

5 V low drop fixed voltage regulator



Application information

5.1 Reset timing

The power-on reset delay time is defined by the charging time of an external capacitor C_D which can be calculated as follows:

$$C_{\rm D} = (t_{\rm rd} \times I_{\rm D,ch})/\Delta V \tag{5.1}$$

Definitions:

- C_D = delay capacitor
- t_{rd} = reset delay time
- $I_{D,ch}$ = charge current, typical 60 μ A
- $\Delta V = V_{DU}$, typical 1.70 V
- V_{DU} = upper delay switching threshold at C_D for reset delay time

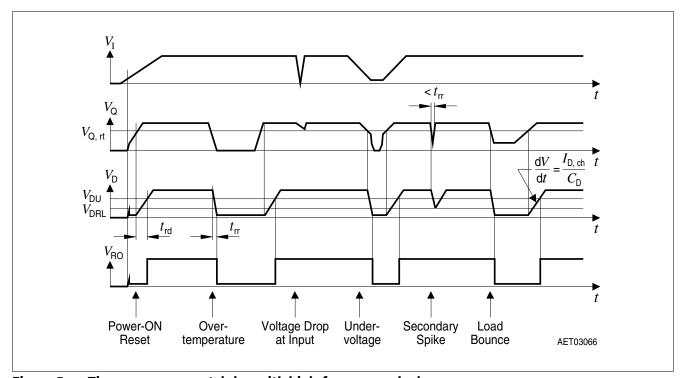


Figure 5 Time response, watchdog with high-frequency clock

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Application information

5.2 Reset switching threshold

The present default value is typ. $4.65\,\text{V}$. When using the TLE4263 the reset threshold can be set to $3.5\,\text{V} < V_{\text{Q,rt}} < 4.6\,\text{V}$ by connecting an external voltage divider to pin RADJ. The calculation can be easily done since the reset adjust input current can be neglected. If this feature is not needed, the pin must be connected to GND.

$$V_{\text{O,rt}} = (1 + R_1/R_2) \times V_{\text{RADJ,th}}$$
 (5.2)

Definitions:

- $V_{O,rt}$ = reset threshold
- V_{RADJ,th} = comparator reference voltage, typical 1.35 V

5.3 Watchdog timing

The frequency of the watchdog pulses must be higher than the minimum pulse sequence which is set by the external reset delay capacitor C_D . Calculation can be done according to the formula given in **Figure 6**.

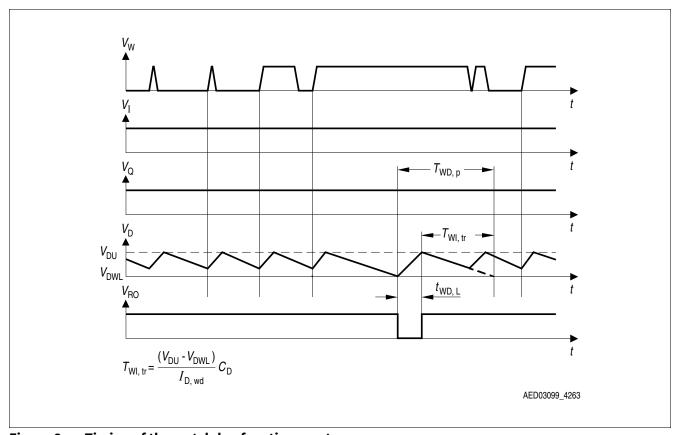


Figure 6 Timing of the watchdog function reset



Package information

6 Package information

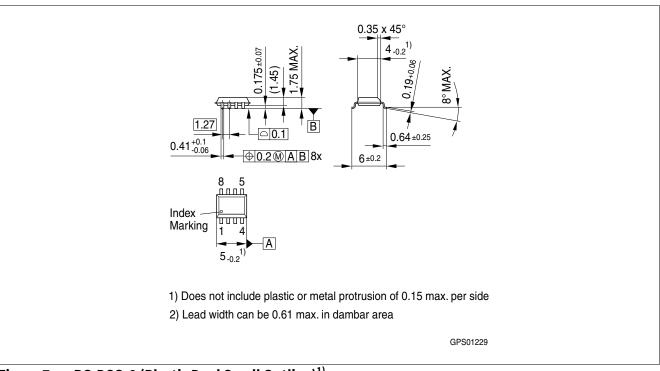


Figure 7 PG-DSO-8 (Plastic Dual Small Outline)¹⁾

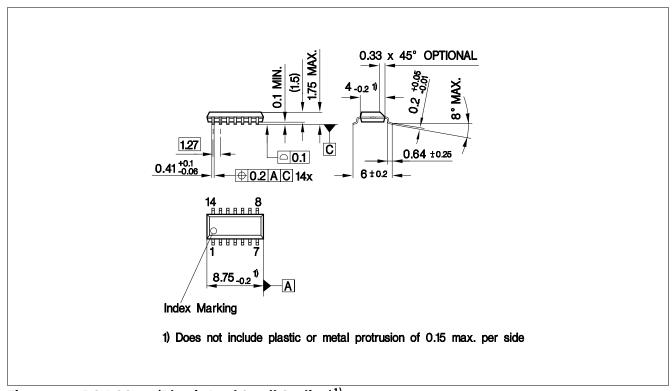


Figure 8 PG-DSO-14 (Plastic Dual Small Outline)¹⁾

¹⁾ Dimension in mm

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Package information

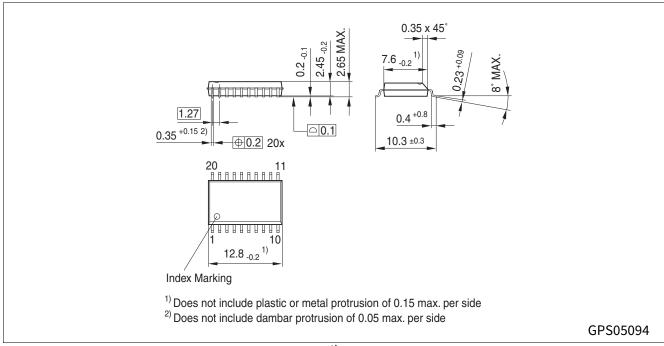


Figure 9 PG-DSO-20 (Plastic Dual Small Outline)¹⁾

Green Product (RoHS compliant)

To meet the world-wide customer requirements for environmentally friendly products and to be compliant with government regulations the device is available as a green product. Green products are RoHS-Compliant (i.e Pb-free finish on leads and suitable for Pb-free soldering according to IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020).

Further information on packages

https://www.infineon.com/packages

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Revision history

7 Revision history

Revision	Date	Changes
3.0	2018-10-04	Updated layout and structure Page 8: output current changed to output current limitation, add note V_Q = 4.8V Drop voltage: added footnote Updated package drawing "PG-DSO-14" Editorial changes
2.9	2013-11-25	Package version changed: - PG-DSO-20-35 to PG-DSO-20 Package naming harmonized according to Infineon standards: - PG-DSO-8-16 to PG-DSO-8 - PG-DSO-14-30 to PG-DSO-14
2.8	2007-03-20	Initial version of RoHS-compliant derivate of TLE4263 Page 1: AEC certified statement added Page 1 and Page 16 ff: RoHS compliance statement and Green product feature added Page 1 and Page 16 ff: Package changed to RoHS compliant version Legal Disclaimer updated

Trademarks

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