Absolute Maximum Ratings

(Voltages Referenced to GND)
IN ....-0.3V to +13.5V
OUT ....-0.3V to (V_{IN} + 0.3V)
Output Short Circuit to GND or IN (V_{IN} < 6V)...........Continuous
Output Short Circuit to GND or IN (V_{IN} ≥ 6V)...................... 60s

Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +70°C)
3-Pin SOT23-3 (derate 4.0mW/°C above +70°C).......320mW
Operating Temperature Range.......................... -40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range........................... -65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) ....+300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Electrical Characteristics—MAX6012

(V_{IN} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	T_A = +25°C	MAX6012A	1.243	1.247	1.251	V
				-0.32		0.32	%
			MAX6012B	1.241	1.247	1.253	V
				-0.48		0.48	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	V_{OUT}	T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6012A		6	15	ppm/°C
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	20	
		T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6012B		6	25	
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	30	
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	2.5V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			8	80	µV/V
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta I_{OUT}$	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 500µA			0.12	0.50	µV/µA
		Sinking: -500µA ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 0			0.15	0.60	
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	Short to GND			4		mA
		Short to IN			4		
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)					130		ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV_{OUT}/time	1000hr at T_A = +25°C			50		ppm/1000h
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e_{OUT}	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz			12		µVp-p
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz			65		μV_{RMS}
Ripple Rejection	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	V_{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz			86		dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t_R	To V_{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C_{OUT} = 50pF			30		µs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C_{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V_{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		2.5		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{IN}				27	35	µA
Change in Supply Current	I_{IN}/V_{IN}	2.5V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			0.8	2.0	µA/V

Electrical Characteristics—MAX6021

(V_{IN} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	T_A = +25°C	MAX6021A	2.043	2.048	2.053	V
				-0.24		0.24	%
			MAX6021B	2.040	2.048	2.056	V
				-0.39		0.39	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	V_{OUT}	T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6021A		6	15	ppm/°C
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	20	
		T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6021B		6	25	
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	30	
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	2.5V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			10	100	µV/V
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta I_{OUT}$	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 500µA			0.12	0.55	µV/µA
		Sinking: -500µA ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 0			0.18	0.70	
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	Short to GND			4		mA
		Short to IN			4		
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)					130		ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV_{OUT}/time	1000hr at T_A = +25°C			50		ppm/1000h
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e_{OUT}	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz			35		µVp-p
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz			105		$µV_{RMS}$
Ripple Rejection	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	V_{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz			84		dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t_R	To V_{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C_{OUT} = 50pF			70		µs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C_{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V_{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		2.5		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{IN}				27	35	µA
Change in Supply Current	I_{IN}/V_{IN}	2.5V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			0.8	2.0	µA/V

Electrical Characteristics—MAX6025

(V_{IN} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	T_A = +25°C	MAX6025A	2.495	2.500	2.505	V
				-0.20		0.20	%
			MAX6025B	2.490	2.500	2.510	V
				-0.40		0.40	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	V_{OUT}	T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6025A		6	15	ppm/°C
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	20	
		T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6025B		6	25	
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	30	
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	(V_{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			15	140	µV/V
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta I_{OUT}$	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 500µA			0.14	0.60	µV/µA
		Sinking: -500µA ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 0			0.18	0.80	
Dropout Voltage (Note 5)	V_{IN}- V_{OUT}	I_{OUT} = 500µA			100	200	mV
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	Short to GND			4		mA
		Short to IN			4		
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)	ΔV_{OUT}/ time				130		ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV_{OUT}/ time	1000hr at T_A = +25°C			50		ppm/ 1000h
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e_{OUT}	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz			50		µVp-p
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz			125		μV_{RMS}
Ripple Rejection	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	V_{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz			82		dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t_R	To V_{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C_{OUT} = 50pF			85		µs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C_{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V_{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V_{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{IN}				27	35	µA
Change in Supply Current	I_{IN}/V_{IN}	2.5V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			0.8	2.0	µA/V

Electrical Characteristics—MAX6030

(V_{IN} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	T_A = +25°C	MAX6030A	2.994	3.000	3.006	V
				-0.20		0.20	%
			MAX6030B	2.988	3.000	3.012	V
				-0.40		0.40	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	V_{OUT}	T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6030A		6	15	ppm/°C
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	20	
		T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6030B		6	25	
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	30	
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	(V_{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			20	150	µV/V
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta I_{OUT}$	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 500µA			0.14	0.60	µV/µA
		Sinking: -500µA ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 0			0.18	0.80	
Dropout Voltage (Note 5)	V_{IN}- V_{OUT}	I_{OUT} = 500µA			100	200	mV
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	Short to GND			4		mA
		Short to IN			4		
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)					130		ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV_{OUT}/time	1000hr at T_A = +25°C			50		ppm/1000h
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e_{OUT}	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz			65		µVp-p
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz			150		$µV_{RMS}$
Ripple Rejection	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	V_{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz			80		dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t_R	To V_{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C_{OUT} = 50pF			100		µs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C_{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V_{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V_{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{IN}				27	35	µA
Change in Supply Current	I_{IN}/V_{IN}	2.5V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			0.8	2.0	µA/V

Electrical Characteristics—MAX6041

(V_{IN} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	T_A = +25°C	MAX6041A	4.088	4.096	4.104	V
				-0.20		0.20	%
			MAX6041B	4.080	4.096	4.112	V
				-0.39		0.39	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	V_{OUT}	T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6041A		6	15	ppm/°C
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	20	
		T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6041B		6	25	
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	30	
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	(V_{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			25	160	µV/V
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta I_{OUT}$	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 500µA			0.15	0.70	µV/µA
		Sinking: -500µA ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 0			0.20	0.90	
Dropout Voltage (Note 5)	V_{IN}- V_{OUT}	I_{OUT} = 500µA			100	200	mV
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	Short to GND			4		mA
		Short to IN			4		
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)	ΔV_{OUT}/ time	1000hr at T_A = +25°C			130		ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV_{OUT}/ time	1000hr at T_A = +25°C			50		ppm/ 1000h
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e_{OUT}	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz			100		µVp-p
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz			200		$µV_{RMS}$
Ripple Rejection	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	V_{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz			77		dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t_R	To V_{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C_{OUT} = 50pF			160		µs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C_{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V_{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V_{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{IN}				27	35	µA
Change in Supply Current	I_{IN}/V_{IN}	2.5V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			0.8	2.0	µA/V

Electrical Characteristics—MAX6045

(V_{IN} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 1)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	T_A = +25°C	MAX6045A	4.491	4.500	4.509	V
				-0.20		0.20	%
			MAX6045B	4.482	4.500	4.518	V
				-0.40		0.40	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	V_{OUT}	T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6045A		6	15	ppm/°C
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	20	
		T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6045B		6	25	
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	30	
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	(V_{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			25	160	µV/V
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta I_{OUT}$	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 500µA			0.16	0.80	µV/µA
		Sinking: -500µA ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 0			0.22	1.00	
Dropout Voltage (Note 5)	V_{IN}- V_{OUT}	I_{OUT} = 500µA			100	200	mV
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	Short to GND			4		mA
		Short to IN			4		
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)	ΔV_{OUT}/ time				130		ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV_{OUT}/ time	1000hr at T_A = +25°C			50		ppm/ 1000h
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e_{OUT}	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz			110		µVp-p
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz			215		$µV_{RMS}$
Ripple Rejection	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	V_{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz			76		dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t_R	To V_{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C_{OUT} = 50pF			180		µs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C_{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V_{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V_{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{IN}				27	35	µA
Change in Supply Current	I_{IN}/V_{IN}	2.5V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			0.8	2.0	µA/V

Electrical Characteristics—MAX6050

(V_{IN} = +5V, I_{OUT} = 0, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.) (Note 1)

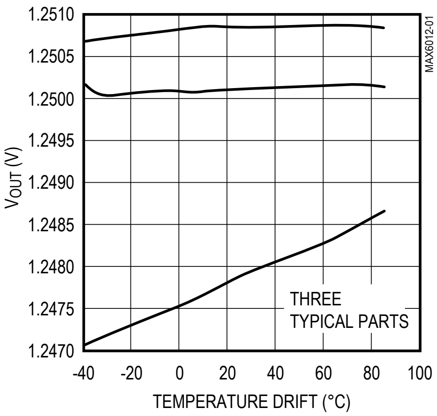
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OUTPUT							
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	T_A = +25°C	MAX6050A	4.990	5.000	5.010	V
				-0.20		0.20	%
			MAX6050B	4.980	5.000	5.020	V
				-0.40		0.40	%
Output Voltage Temperature Coefficient (Note 2)	TCV_{OUT}	T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6050A		6	15	ppm/°C
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	20	
		T_A = 0°C to +70°C	MAX6050B		6	25	
		T_A = -40°C to +85°C			6	30	
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	(V_{OUT} + 0.2V) ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			25	160	µV/V
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta I_{OUT}$	Sourcing: 0 ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 500µA			0.17	0.85	µV/µA
		Sinking: -500µA ≤ I_{OUT} ≤ 0			0.24	1.10	
Dropout Voltage (Note 5)	V_{IN}- V_{OUT}	I_{OUT} = 500µA			100	200	mV
OUT Short-Circuit Current	I_{SC}	Short to GND			4		mA
		Short to IN			4		
Temperature Hysteresis (Note 3)					130		ppm
Long-Term Stability	ΔV_{OUT}/ time	1000hr at T_A = +25°C			50		ppm/ 1000h
DYNAMIC							
Noise Voltage	e_{OUT}	f = 0.1Hz to 10Hz			120		µVp-p
		f = 10Hz to 10kHz			240		$µV_{RMS}$
Ripple Rejection	$\Delta V_{OUT}/\Delta V_{IN}$	V_{IN} = 5V ±100mV, f = 120Hz			72		dB
Turn-On Settling Time	t_R	To V_{OUT} = 0.1% of final value, C_{OUT} = 50pF			220		µs
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C_{OUT}	Note 4		0		2.2	nF
INPUT							
Supply Voltage Range	V_{IN}	Guaranteed by line-regulation test		V_{OUT} + 0.2		12.6	V
Quiescent Supply Current	I_{IN}				27	35	µA
Change in Supply Current	I_{IN}/V_{IN}	2.5V ≤ V_{IN} ≤ 12.6V			0.8	2.0	µA/V

Note 1: All devices are 100% production tested at T_A = +25°C and are guaranteed by design for T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, as specified.
Note 2: Temperature Coefficient is measured by the "box" method, i.e., the maximum ΔV_{OUT} is divided by the maximum Δt.
Note 3: Temperature Hysteresis is defined as the change in +25°C output voltage before and after cycling the device from T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}.
Note 4: Not production tested. Guaranteed by design.
Note 5: Dropout voltage is the minimum input voltage at which V_{OUT} changes ≤0.2% from V_{OUT} at V_{IN} = 5.0V (V_{IN} = 5.5V for MAX6050).

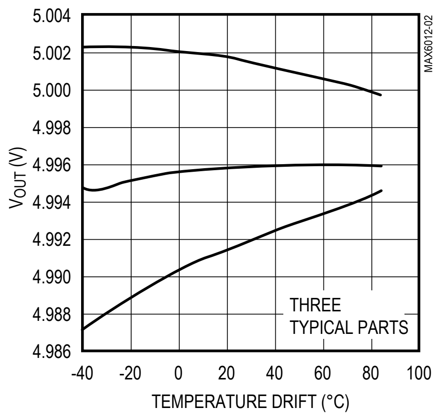
Typical Operating Characteristics

(V_{IN} = +5V for MAX6012/21/25/30/41/45, V_{IN} = +5.5V for MAX6050; I_{OUT} = 0; T_A = +25°C; unless otherwise noted.) (Note 6)

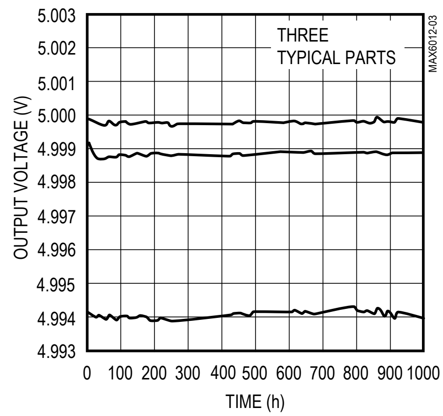
MAX6012 OUTPUT VOLTAGE TEMPERATURE DRIFT



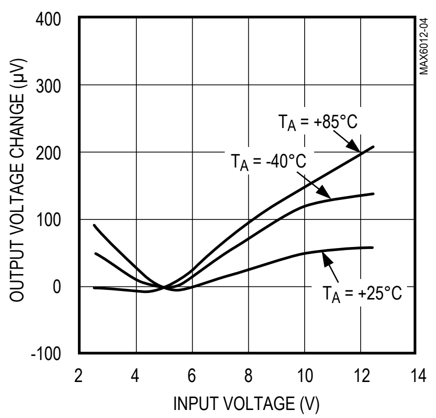
MAX6050 OUTPUT VOLTAGE TEMPERATURE DRIFT



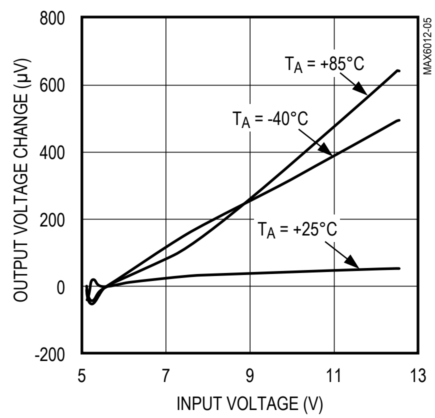
MAX6050 LONG-TERM DRIFT



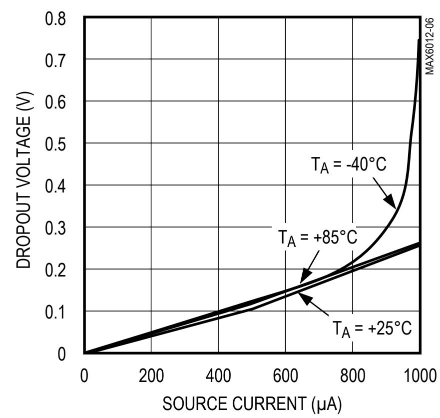
MAX6012 LINE REGULATION



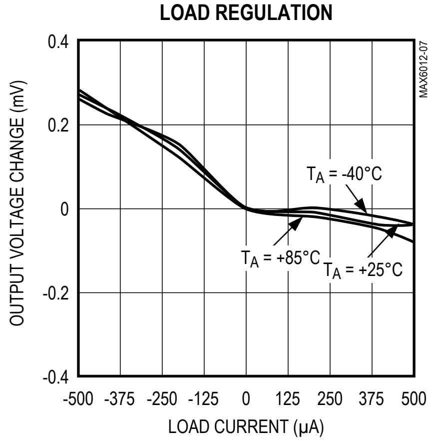
MAX6050 LINE REGULATION



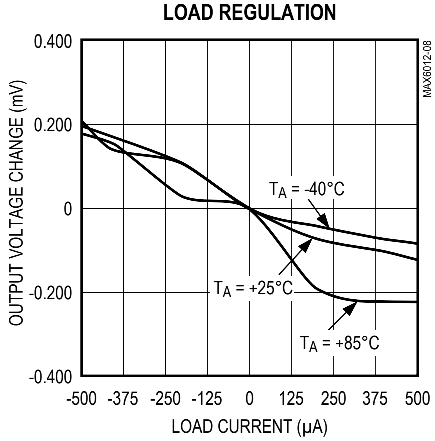
MAX6025/MAX6030 DROPOUT VOLTAGE vs. SOURCE CURRENT



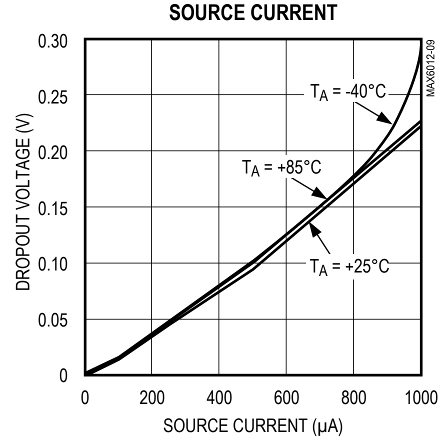
MAX6012 LOAD REGULATION



MAX6050 LOAD REGULATION



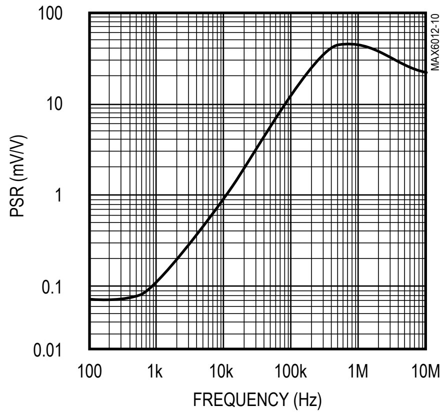
MAX6041/MAX6045/MAX6050 DROPOUT VOLTAGE vs. SOURCE CURRENT



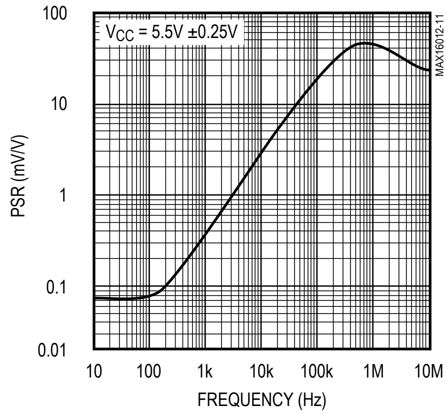
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(V_{IN} = +5V for MAX6012/21/25/30/41/45, V_{IN} = +5.5V for MAX6050; I_{OUT} = 0; T_A = +25°C; unless otherwise noted.) (Note 6)

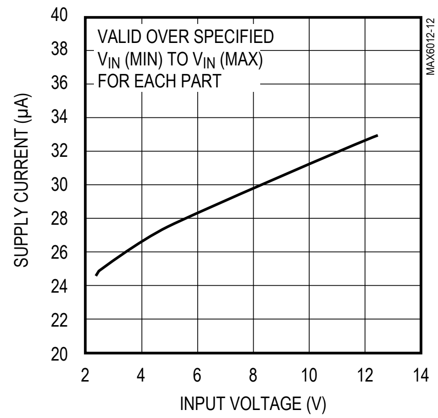
MAX6012
POWER-SUPPLY REJECTION
vs. FREQUENCY



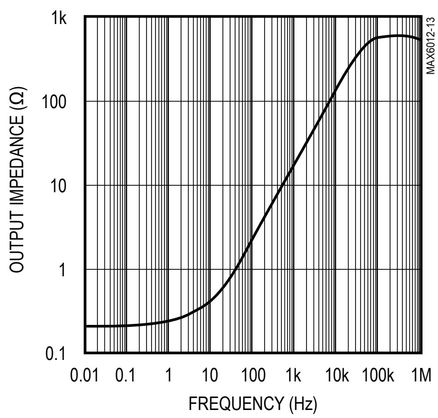
MAX6050
POWER-SUPPLY REJECTION
vs. FREQUENCY



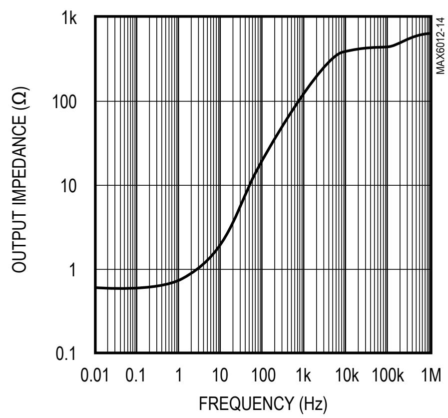
SUPPLY CURRENT
vs. INPUT VOLTAGE



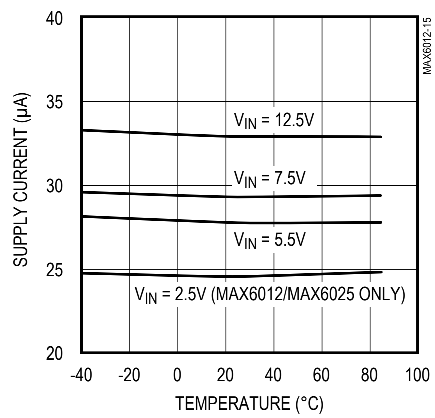
MAX6012
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE
vs. FREQUENCY



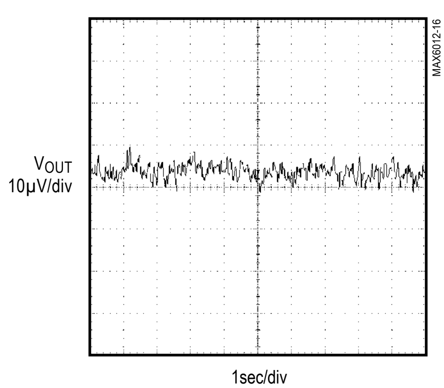
MAX6050
OUTPUT IMPEDANCE
vs. FREQUENCY



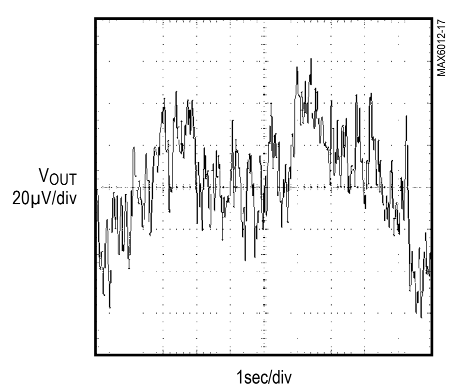
SUPPLY CURRENT
vs. TEMPERATURE



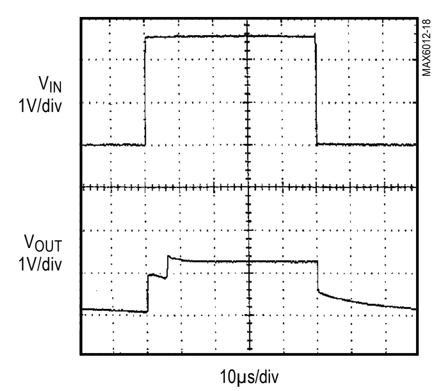
MAX6012
0.1Hz TO 10Hz OUTPUT NOISE



MAX6050
0.1Hz TO 10Hz OUTPUT NOISE



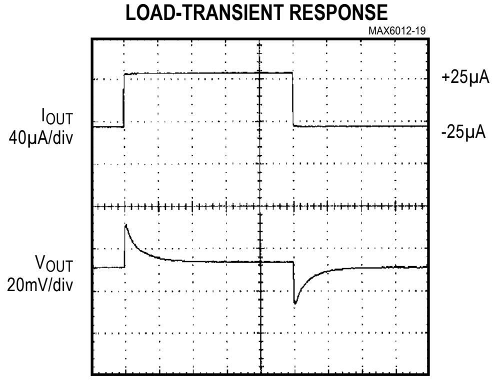
MAX6012
TURN-ON TRANSIENT



Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(V_{IN} = +5V for MAX6012/21/25/30/41/45, V_{IN} = +5.5V for MAX6050; I_{OUT} = 0; T_A = +25°C; unless otherwise noted.) (Note 6)

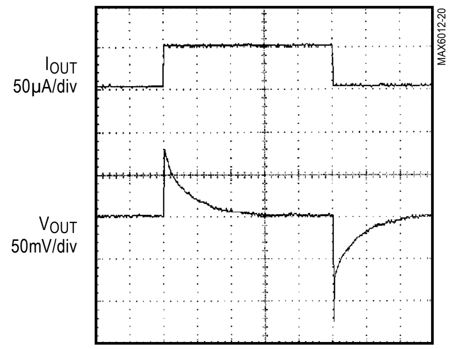
MAX6012 LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE



10µs/div

I_{OUT} = ±25µA, AC-COUPLED

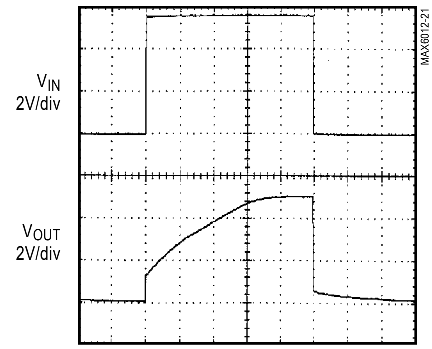
MAX6050 LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE



20ms/div

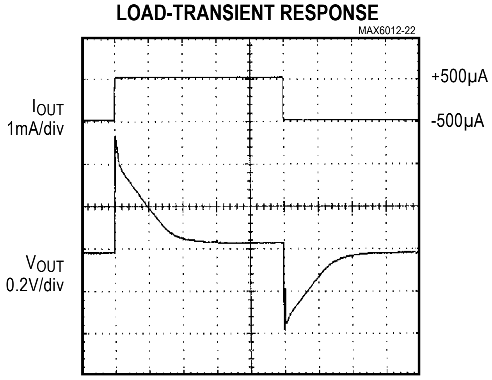
V_{IN} = 5.5V, I_{OUT} = ±25µA, AC-COUPLED

MAX6050 TURN-ON TRANSIENT



10µs/div

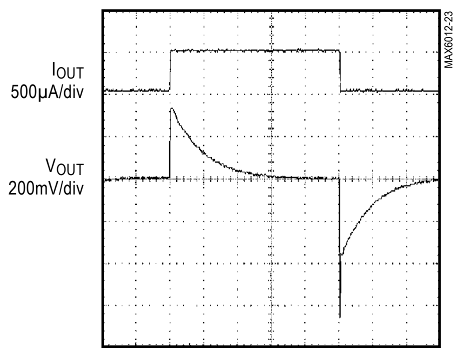
MAX6012 LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE



10ms/div

I_{OUT} = ±500µA, AC-COUPLED

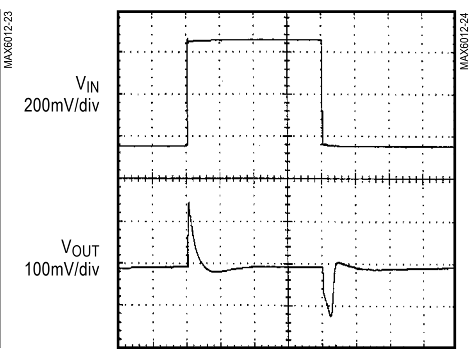
MAX6050 LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE



20µs/div

V_{IN} = 5.5V, I_{OUT} = ±500µA, AC-COUPLED

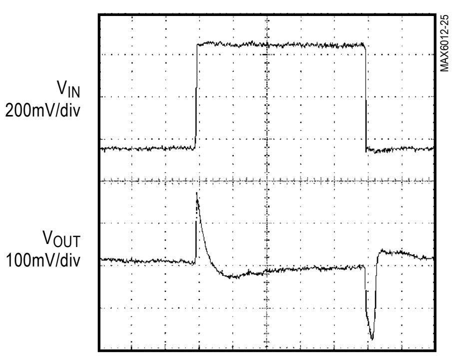
MAX6012 LINE-TRANSIENT RESPONSE



2.5µs/div

V_{IN} = 5V ±0.25V, AC-COUPLED

MAX6050 LINE-TRANSIENT RESPONSE



2µs/div

V_{IN} = 5.5V ±0.25V, AC-COUPLED

Note 6: Many of the *Typical Operating Characteristics* of the MAX6012 family are extremely similar. The extremes of these characteristics are found in the MAX6012 (1.2V output) and the MAX6050 (5.0V output). The *Typical Operating Characteristics* of the remainder of the MAX6012 family typically lie between these two extremes and can be estimated based on their output voltage.

Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	IN	Supply Voltage Input
2	OUT	Reference Voltage Output
3	GND	Ground

Detailed Description

The MAX6012/MAX6021/MAX6025/MAX6030/MAX6041/MAX6045/MAX6050 precision bandgap references use a proprietary curvature-correction circuit and laser-trimmed thin-film resistors, resulting in a low temperature coefficient of <20ppm/°C and initial accuracy of better than 0.2%. These devices can sink and source up to 500µA with <200mV of dropout voltage, making them attractive for use in low-voltage applications.

Applications Information

Output/Load Capacitance

Devices in this family do not require an output capacitance for frequency stability. They are stable for capacitive loads from 0 to 2.2nF. However, in applications where the load or the supply can experience step changes, an output capacitor will reduce the amount of overshoot (or undershoot) and assist the circuit's transient response. Many applications do not need an external capacitor, and this family can offer a significant advantage in these applications when board space is critical.

Supply Current

The quiescent supply current of these series-mode references is a maximum of 35µA and is virtually independent of the supply voltage, with only a 0.8µA/V variation with supply voltage. Unlike series references, shunt-mode references operate with a series resistor connected to the power supply. The quiescent current of a shunt-mode reference is thus a function of the input voltage. Additionally, shunt-mode references have to be biased at the maximum expected load current, even if the load current is not present all the time. The load current is drawn from the input voltage only when required, so supply current is not wasted and efficiency is maximized at all input voltages. This improved efficiency can help reduce power dissipation and extend battery life.

When the supply voltage is below the minimum specified input voltage (as during turn-on), the devices can draw up to 200µA beyond the nominal supply current. The input voltage source must be capable of providing this current to ensure reliable turn-on.

Output Voltage Hysteresis

Output voltage hysteresis is the change in the output voltage at T_A = +25°C before and after the device is cycled over its entire operating temperature range. Hysteresis is caused by differential package stress appearing across the bandgap core transistors. The typical temperature hysteresis value is 130ppm.

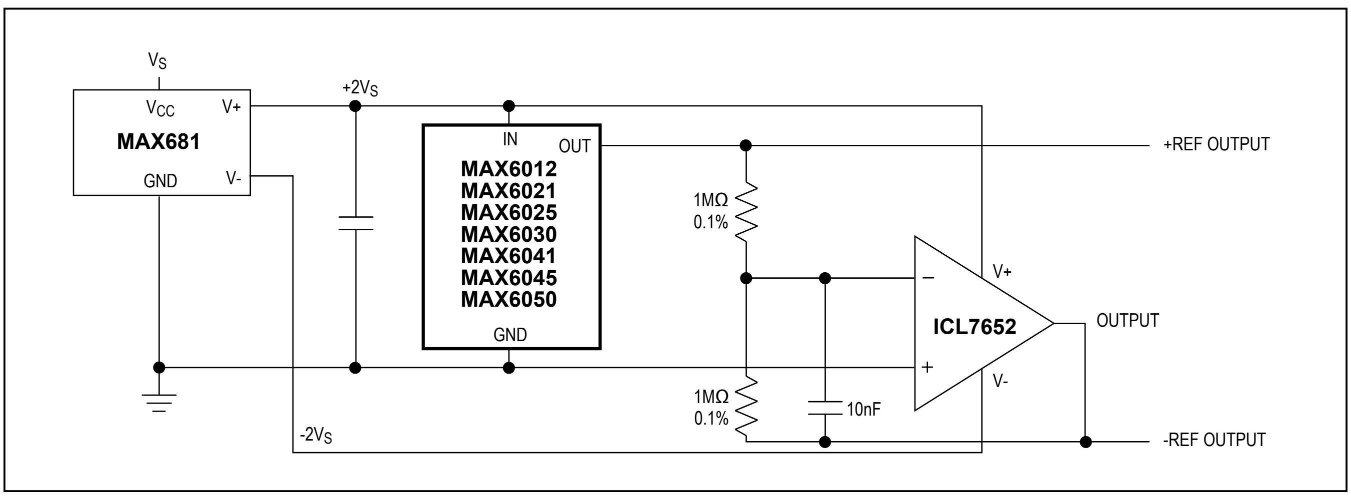


Figure 1. Positive and Negative References from Single +3V or +5V Supply

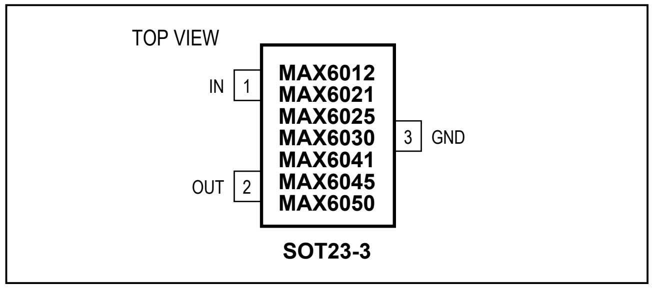
Turn-On Time

These devices typically turn on and settle to within 0.1% of their final value; 30μs to 220μs depending on the device. The turn-on time can increase up to 1.5ms with the device operating at the minimum dropout voltage and the maximum load.

Positive and Negative Low-Power Voltage Reference

Figure 1 shows a typical method for developing a bipolar reference. The circuit uses a MAX681 voltage doubler/ inverter charge-pump converter to power an ICL7652, thus creating a positive as well as a negative reference voltage.

Pin Configuration

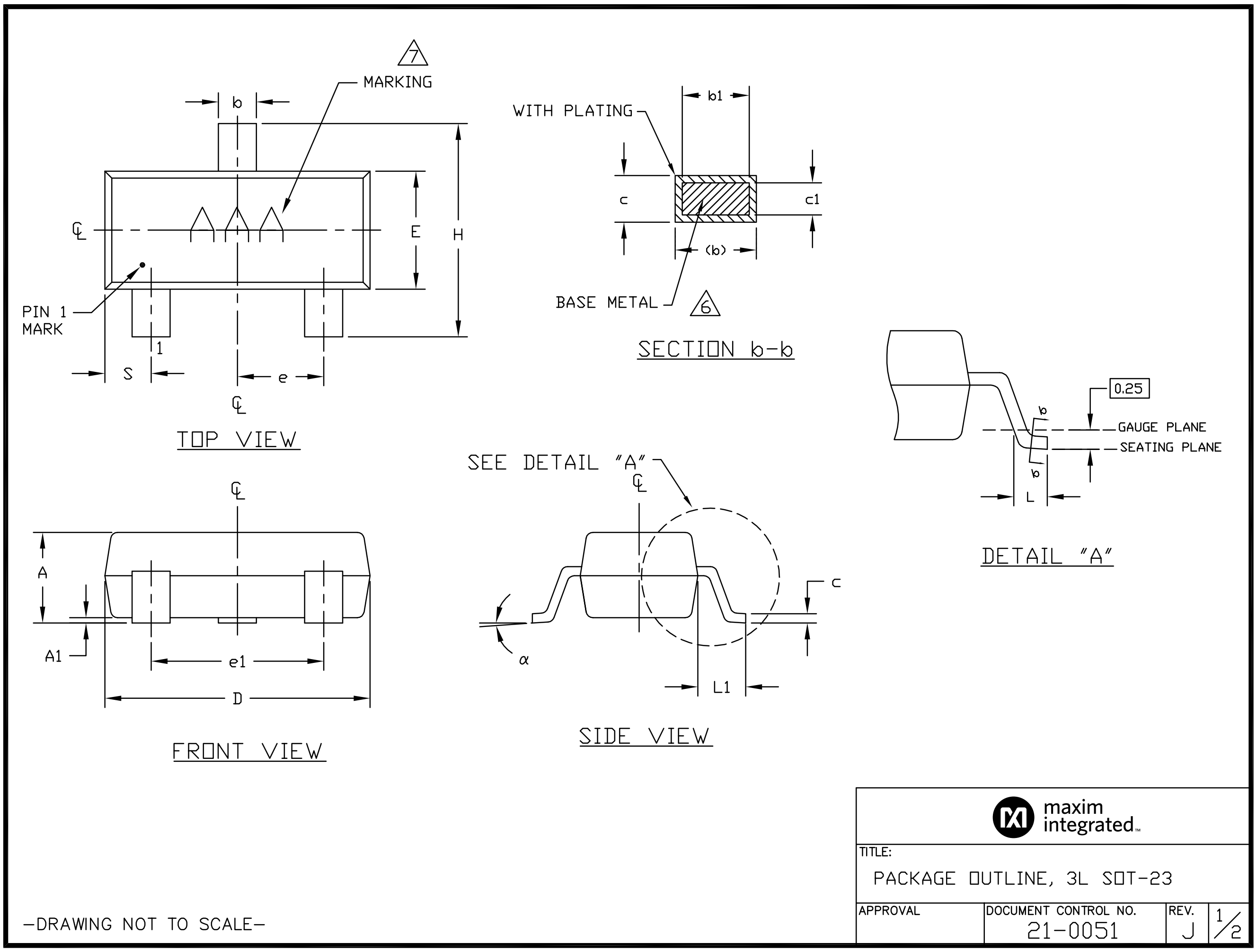


Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 70

Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to www.maximintegrated.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.



Package Information

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NOTES:
1. D&E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
2. MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED .15mm (.006").
3. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
4. REFERENCE JEDEC TO236-VARIATION AB.
5. LEADS TO BE COPLANAR WITHIN 0.10mm.
6. DIMENSIONS MEASURED AT FLAT SECTION OF LEAD BETWEEN 0.08mm AND 0.15mm FROM LEAD TIP.
7. MARKING SHOWN IS FOR PACKAGE ORIENTATION REFERENCE ONLY.
8. MATERIAL MUST COMPLY WITH BANNED AND RESTRICTED SUBSTANCES SPEC # 10-0131.
9. ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY TO BOTH LEADED (-) AND PbFREE (+) PKG. CODES.

	INCHES			MILLIMETERS		
DIM	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	0.035	0.0394	0.044	0.890	1.000	1.120
A1	0.0004	0.0024	0.004	0.010	0.060	0.100
b	0.012	0.0165	0.020	0.300	0.420	0.500
b1	0.012		0.018	0.300		0.450
c	0.003	0.047	0.071	0.085	0.120	0.180
c1	0.003		0.071	0.080		0.160
D	0.110	0.115	0.120	2.800	2.920	3.040
E	0.047	0.0512	0.055	1.200	1.30	1.400
e	0.037 BSC.			0.950 BSC.		
e1	0.075 BSC.			1.900 BSC.		
H	0.083	0.0925	0.104	2.100	2.350	2.640
L	0.015	0.0205	0.023	0.400	0.520	0.600
L1	0.021 REF			0.54 REF		
S	0.018	0.0213	0.024	0.45	0.540	0.60
α	0°	2°	8°	0°	2	8°
PKG CODES: U3-1, U3-2, U3-5						

-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-

maxim integrated

TITLE: PACKAGE OUTLINE, 3L SOT-23

APPROVAL | DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. 21-0051 | REV. J | 2/2

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