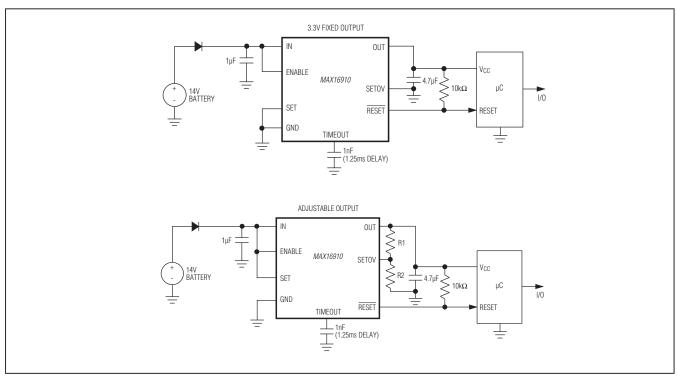
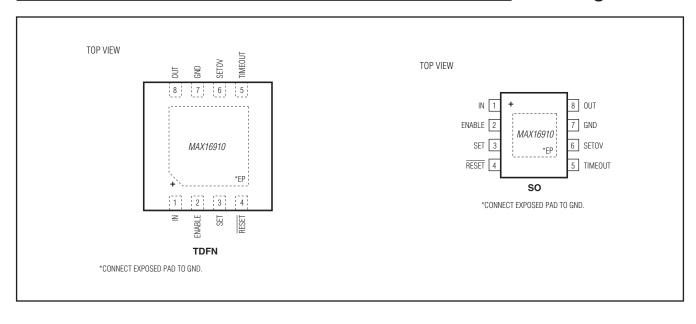
200mA, Automotive, Ultra-Low Quiescent Current, Linear Regulator

Typical Operating Circuits (continued)



200mA, Automotive, Ultra-Low Quiescent Current, Linear Regulator

Pin Configurations



200mA, Automotive, Ultra-Low Quiescent Current, Linear Regulator

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(All voltages referenced to GND.)	
IN, ENABLE, SET	-0.3V to +45V
OUT, RESET (open-drain output)	0.3V to +12V
SETOV, TIMEOUT	0.3V to +6V
Maximum Current (all pins except IN and OUT)	50mA
Continuous Power Dissipation (TA = +70°C)	
TDFN (derate 24.4mW/°C above +70°C)*	1951mW
SO (derate 23.3mW/°C above +70°C)*	1861mW

Operating Temperature Range	40°C to +125°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s).	+300°C
Soldering Temperature (reflow)	+260°C

PACKAGE THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1)

TDFN	SO
Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (θJA)41°C/W	Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance (θJA)53°C/W
Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance (θJC)8°C/W	Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance (θ _{JC})7°C/W

Note 1: Package thermal resistances were obtained using the method described in JEDEC specification JESD51-7, using a four-layer board. For detailed information on package thermal considerations, refer to www.maximintegrated.com/thermal-tutorial.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{IN} = V_{ENABLE} = +14V, C_{TIMEOUT} = open, C_{IN} = 1\mu F, C_{OUT} = 4.7\mu F, unless otherwise noted. T_A = -40°C to +125°C, T_A \le T_J \le +150°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are T_A = +25°C.) (Note 2)$

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage Range VIN		Continuous	3.5		30	\ \ \
Supply Voltage Range	VIIN	For ≤ 400ms	45		V	
Supply Current		I _{LOAD} = 0mA, SET = GND, V _{OUT} = 5V		20	30	μΑ
Chutdown Cupply Current	loupu	ENABLE = GND, TA = +25°C		1.6	3	
Shutdown Supply Current	ISHDN	ENABLE = GND, -40°C ≤ T _A ≤ +125°C		3		μΑ
Output Voltage	VOLITEO	1mA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ 200mA, V _{IN} = 6V to 30V (Note 3)	4.9	5.0	5.1	V
(5V Fixed Output Setting)	VOUT50		4.9	5.0	5.1	
Output Voltage	Vоит33	$1\text{mA} \le I_{\text{LOAD}} \le 200\text{mA}, \ V_{\text{IN}} = 4.8\text{V to } 30\text{V}$ (Note 3)	3.234	3.3	3.366	V
(3.3V Fixed Output Setting)			3.234	3.3	3.366	V
Adjustable Output-Voltage Range	Vout		1.5		11.0	V
SETOV FB Voltage	VSETOV	I _{LOAD} = 1mA (Note 4)	1.225	1.25	1.275	V
		ILOAD = 200mA, SET = GND, SETOV = HIGH, VOUT(NORM) = +5.0V		280	600	
Dropout Voltage (Note 5)	ΔVDO	ILOAD = 50mA, SET = GND, SETOV = HIGH, VOUT(NORM) = +5.0V, TJ = +150°C (Notes 3, 4)			600	mV

^{*}As per JEDEC51 Standard (multilayer board).

200mA, Automotive, Ultra-Low Quiescent Current, Linear Regulator

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{IN} = V_{ENABLE} = +14V, C_{TIMEOUT} = open, C_{IN} = 1\mu F, C_{OUT} = 4.7\mu F, unless otherwise noted. T_A = -40°C to +125°C, T_A \le T_J \le +150°C$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are T_A = +25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Short-Circuit Output Current Limit	Isc	Output shorted to GND (MAX16910C)	230	330		mA
Thermal Shutdown		(Note 6)		+180		°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis		(Note 6)		+25		°C
Line Regulation (5V Fixed Output Setting)		VIN = 6V to 30V, ILOAD = 1mA		1		mV
Line Regulation (3.3V Fixed Output Setting)		V _{IN} = 4.8V to 30V, I _{LOAD} = 1mA		1		mV
Load Regulation (5V Fixed Output Setting)		I _{LOAD} = 1mA to 200mA		12		mV
Load Regulation (3.3V Fixed Output Setting)		I _{LOAD} = 1mA to 200mA		12		mV
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	I _{LOAD} = 10mA, f = 100Hz, 500mV _{P-P} (Note 6)		60		dB
Startup Response Time	tstart	Rising edge of V _{IN} to V _{OUT} , I _{LOAD} = 50mA (Note 6)		160		μs
TIMEOUT INPUT						
TIMEOUT Ramp Current	ITO	TIMEOUT connected to GND	0.600	1.0	1.650	μΑ
TIMEOUT Ramp Delay				1.25		ms/nF
RESET Default Timeout Period		VOUT rising, TIMEOUT = OPEN	30	60	90	μs
RESET OUTPUT						
DECET TILL I I I		MAX169109/V+, VOUT falling	90	92.5	94	% of
RESET Threshold		MAX169108/V+, V _{OUT} falling	85	87.5	89	Vout
RESET Threshold Hysteresis		V _{OUT} rising		5		% of Vout
OUT to RESET Delay		V _{OUT} falling (Note 6)		4		μs
RESET Output-Voltage Low (Open-Drain)	Vol	ISINK = 0.5mA, RESET asserted			0.4	V
RESET Open-Drain Leakage Current		RESET not asserted, RESET = 7V, TA = +25°C			1	μΑ
RESET Open-Drain Leakage Current		RESET not asserted, RESET = 7V		0.03		μА
ENABLE						
ENABLE Logic-Low	VIL				0.4	V
ENABLE Logic-High	VIH		2.4			V
ENABLE Pulldown Current		(Note 7)		0.65		μΑ
SET INPUT						
		T _A = +25°C	-50		+50	nA
SET Input Current (All Modes)		T _J = +150°C		0.2		μΑ
SET Logic-Low	VILSET				0.4	V
Set Logic-High	VIHSET		2.4			V
	- II IOL I	1				

200mA, Automotive, Ultra-Low Quiescent Current, Linear Regulator

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

(VIN = VENABLE = +14V, CTIMEOUT = open, CIN = 1 μ F, COUT = 4.7 μ F, unless otherwise noted. TA = -40°C to +125°C, TA \leq TJ \leq +150°C, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are TA = +25°C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
SETOV INPUT (TRI-MODE)						
SETOV Input Leakage Current		SET = HIGH, VSETOV = 5V or SET = GND, VSETOV = 5V		1		μΑ
SETOV Low-Level Input Voltage	VILSETOV	SET = GND, VSETOV < VILSETOV or places device in +3.3V fixed output-voltage mode			0.4	V
SETOV High-Level Input Voltage	VIHSETOV	SET = GND, VSETOV > VIHSETOV or places device in +5V fixed output-voltage mode	Vout - 0.4			V

Note 2: Production tested at $T_A = +25$ °C. Overtemperature limits are guaranteed by ATE characterization between -40°C $\leq T_J \leq +150$ °C, unless otherwise noted.

Note 3: Observe the absolute maximum power dissipation limits.

Note 4: Specification characterized up to +150°C operating junction temperature. Limits are guaranteed by bench characterization.

Note 5: Dropout voltage is defined as (VIN - VOUT) when VOUT is 2% below the value of VOUT for VIN = VOUT + 3V.

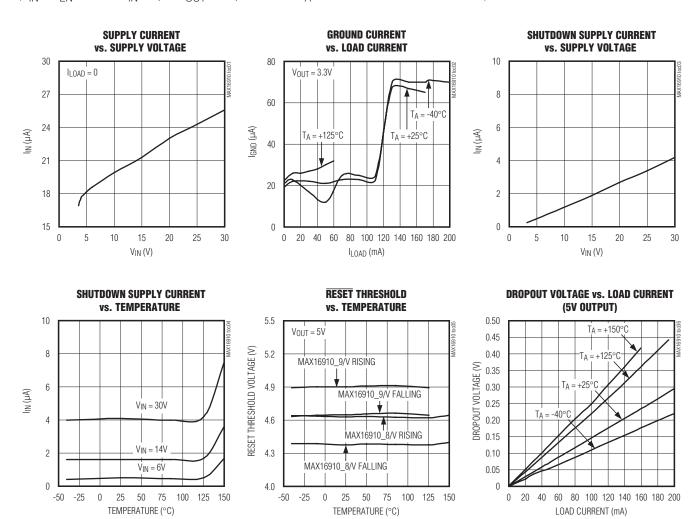
Note 6: Not production tested.

Note 7: ENABLE is internally pulled to GND.

200mA, Automotive, Ultra-Low Quiescent Current, Linear Regulator

Typical Operating Characteristics

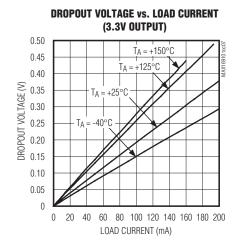
 $(V_{IN} = V_{EN} = +14V, C_{IN} = 1\mu F, C_{OUT} = 4.7\mu F$ ceramic, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.)

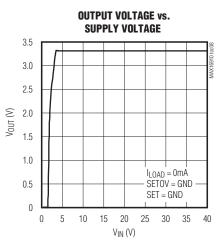


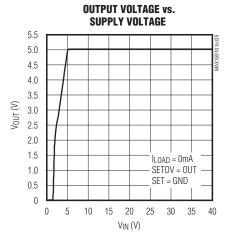
200mA, Automotive, Ultra-Low Quiescent Current, Linear Regulator

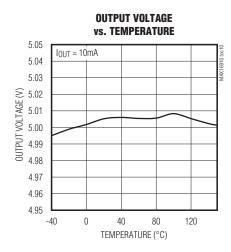
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

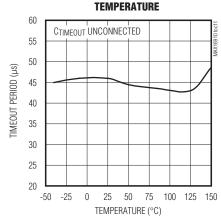
 $(V_{IN} = V_{EN} = +14V, C_{IN} = 1\mu F, C_{OUT} = 4.7\mu F \text{ ceramic}, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$



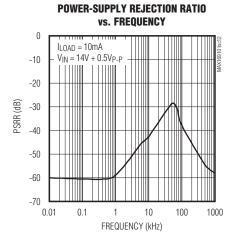








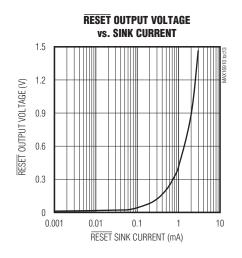
RESET TIMEOUT PERIOD vs.

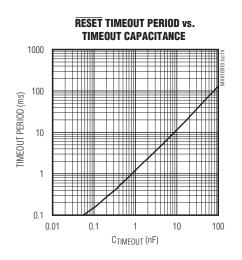


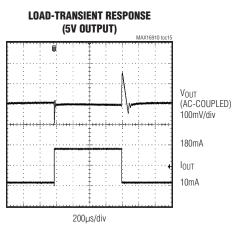
200mA, Automotive, Ultra-Low Quiescent Current, Linear Regulator

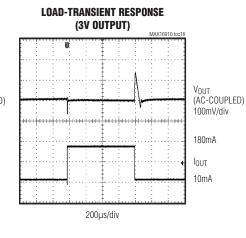
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

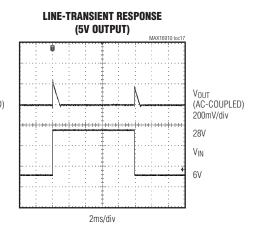
 $(V_{IN} = V_{EN} = +14V, C_{IN} = 1\mu F, C_{OUT} = 4.7\mu F ceramic, T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise noted.)$

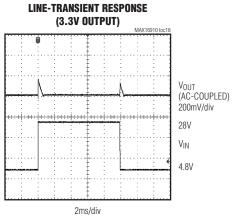


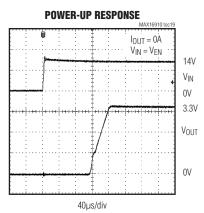


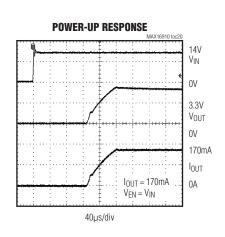








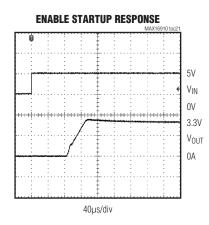


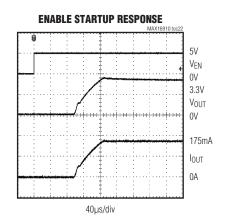


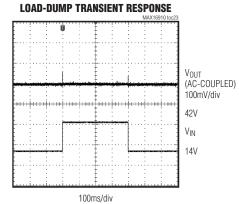
200mA, Automotive, Ultra-Low Quiescent Current, Linear Regulator

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

 $(V_{IN} = V_{EN} = +14V, C_{IN} = 1\mu F, C_{OUT} = 4.7\mu F$ ceramic, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted.)





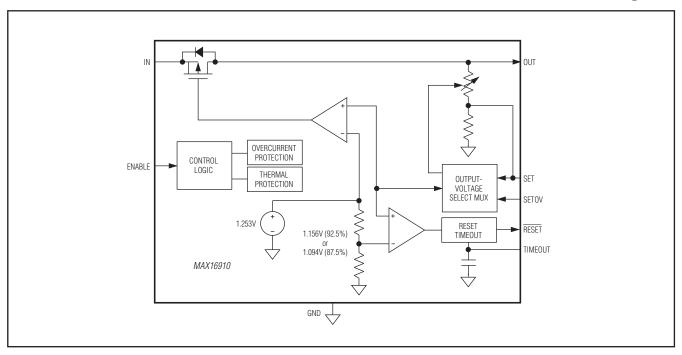


Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION		
1	IN	Regulator Input. Bypass IN to GND with a 1µF (min) low-ESR ceramic capacitor.		
2	ENABLE	Active-High Enable Input. Force ENABLE high (or connect to IN) to turn the regulator on. Pull ENABLE low (or leave unconnected) to place the device in a low-power shutdown mode. ENABLE is internally pulled down to GND through a 0.65µA current sink.		
3	SET Feedback Network Selector. Connect SET to GND when operating the MAX16910 in fixed output voltage mode (3.3V or 5V) using the internal feedback network. Connect SET to IN or any voltage higher than 2.4V when an external feedback network (resistive divider) is used, operating the MAX16910 in adjustable output-voltage mode.			
4	RESET	Active-Low, Open-Drain Reset Output. RESET asserts low when OUT is below the reset threshold, and remains low for the duration of the reset timeout period after the reset conditions end. RESET also asserts low when ENABLE is low and during thermal shutdown.		
5	TIMEOUT	Reset-Timeout-Period Adjust Input. Internal capacitance produces a 60µs default delay when TIMEOUT is left unconnected. Connect a capacitor from TIMEOUT to GND to set a longer timeout period than default.		
6	SETOV	Regulated Output-Voltage Selector. Connect SETOV to OUT for a 5V fixed output, or connect SETOV to GND for a 3.3V fixed output. SETOV becomes the feedback path when using an external resistive divider for an adjustable output.		
7	GND	Ground		
8	OUT	Regulator Output. Bypass OUT to GND with a minimum of 4.7µF. Use a low-ESR, ceramic capacitor (X7R, X5R) for optimal performance. The SETOV input controls the output voltage when in fixed +3.3V or fixed +5V output-voltage mode. Using an external resistive divider between OUT and SETOV sets adjustable output voltage from +1.5V to +11V.		
		Exposed Pad. EP is internally connected to GND. Connect EP to the ground plane to provide a low thermal-resistance path from the thermal junction to the PCB. Do not use EP as the only electrical connection to GND.		

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Functional Diagram



Detailed Description

The MAX16910 low-quiescent current, high-voltage linear regulator is ideal for use in automotive and battery-operated systems. The device operates from an input voltage of +3.5V to +30V, delivers up to 200mA of load current, and consumes only 20µA of quiescent current at no load. The input is +45V tolerant and is designed to operate under load-dump conditions. The MAX16910 can be user configured as either a fixed output voltage (+3.3V or +5V) or an adjustable output voltage using an external resistive divider.

The MAX16910 features an open-drain, active-low RESET output with fixed thresholds offered at 92.5% and 87.5% of the output voltage. The RESET output remains low for a fixed period of 60µs after the output voltage exceeds its threshold. The RESET delay can be extended with an external capacitor. The MAX16910 includes an enable input short-circuit protection and thermal shutdown.

Fixed Output-Voltage Mode

The SET and SETOV inputs determine the output mode. For the 5V fixed output-voltage mode (see the 5V fixed output circuit in the *Typical Operating Circuits*), connect SET to GND and SETOV to OUT. For the 3.3V fixed output-voltage mode (see the 3.3V fixed output circuit in the *Typical Operating Circuits*) connect SET to GND and SETOV to GND.

Adjustable Output-Voltage Mode

For the adjustable output-voltage mode (see the adjustable output circuit in the *Typical Operating Circuits*), connect SET to IN or a voltage > 2.4V and connect SETOV to a resistive divider R1 and R2 between OUT and GND. An output voltage between 1.5V and 11V can be selected using the following equation:

$$VOUT = VSETOV \times (1 + R1/R2)$$

where VSETOV = 1.25V and R2 should be less than or equal to $100k\Omega$.

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ENABLE

ENABLE is an active-high, logic-level enable input that turns the device on or off. Drive ENABLE high to turn the device on. An internal $0.65\mu A$ pulldown current keeps the MAX16910 in shutdown mode when driven by a three-state driver in high-impedance mode, or an open-drain driver. When in shutdown, the MAX16910 consumes only $1.6\mu A$. ENABLE withstands voltages up to 45V, allowing it to be driven by high-input level voltages or connected to IN for always-on operation.

Thermal Protection

The MAX16910 features thermal protection. When the junction temperature exceeds +180°C, an internal thermal sensor turns off the pass transistor, and allows the device to cool. The thermal sensor turns on the pass transistor again after the junction temperature cools by 25°C. This results in a cycled output during continuous thermal-overload conditions. Thermal protection protects the MAX16910 in the event of fault conditions. For continuous operation, do not exceed the absolute maximum junction temperature rating of +150°C.

Output Short-Circuit Current Limit

The MAX16910 features a 330mA current limit. The output can be shorted to GND continuously without damage to the device. During a short circuit, the power dissipated across the pass transistor can quickly heat the device. When the die temperature reaches +180°C, the MAX16910 turns off the pass transistor and automatically restarts after the die temperature has cooled by 25°C.

RESET Output

The MAX16910 features an active-low, open-drain reset output. Once the monitored output voltage exceeds the reset threshold voltage, RESET remains low for the reset timeout period and then goes high. RESET changes from high to low whenever the monitored output voltage drops below the reset threshold voltage. RESET also asserts low when ENABLE is low and during thermal shutdown.

Timeout

The MAX16910 features a reset timeout period adjustable input. The internal capacitance produces a 60µs default delay when TIMEOUT is left unconnected. Connect a capacitor from TIMEOUT to GND to set a higher timeout period than default. Use the following formula to determine the reset timeout capacitor:

CTIMEOUT = 0.8 x ITO x TTIMEOUT

where CTIMEOUT is in nF, ITO is in μA , and TTIMEOUT is in ms.

For example, if I_{TO} is $1\mu A$, C_{TIMEOUT} needs to be 8nF to get a 10ms delay.

Applications Information

Output-Capacitor Selection and Regulator Stability

For stable operation over the full temperature range, with fixed 3.3V and 5.0V output voltages, use a low-ESR 4.7 μ F capacitor. For resistor-programmed output voltages, a 10 μ F low-ESR ceramic capacitor is recommended for stable operation. Use larger output-capacitor values such as 22 μ F to reduce noise, improve load-transient response and power-supply rejection. Some ceramic dielectrics exhibit large capacitance and ESR variations with temperature. To improve power-supply rejection and transient response, use a capacitor larger than the minimum 1 μ F capacitor between IN and GND.

Available Output-Current Calculation

The MAX16910 provides up to 200mA of continuous output current. The input voltage range extends to 30V. Package power dissipation limits the amount of output current available for a given input/output voltage and ambient temperature. Figure 1 shows the maximum allowable power dissipation for these devices to keep the junction temperature below +150°C. Figure 1 assumes that the exposed metal pad of the MAX16910 is soldered to a 1in² of multilayer copper board. Use Figure 1 to determine the allowable package dissipation for a given ambient temperature. Alternately, use the following formulas to calculate the allowable power dissipation PD.

For the TDFN-EP package:

$$P_D = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} 1.951W \;\; \text{for} \; T_A & \leq +70^{\circ}C \\ 1.951W - 0.0244 \frac{W}{^{\circ}C} \times \left(T_A - 70^{\circ}C\right) \;\; \text{for} \;\; +70^{\circ}C \;\; \leq \;\; T_A < +125^{\circ}C \right\}$$

For the SO-EP package:

$$P_D = \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} 1.861W \;\; \text{for} \; T_A & \leq +70^{\circ}C \\ \\ 1.861W - 0.0233 \frac{W}{^{\circ}C} \times \left(T_A - 70^{\circ}C\right) \;\; \text{for} \;\; +70^{\circ}C \;\; \leq \;\; T_A < +125^{\circ}C \end{array} \right\}$$

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After determining the allowable power dissipation, calculate the maximum allowable output current, without exceeding the +150°C junction temperature, using the following formula:

$$I_{OUT(MAX)} = \frac{P_D}{V_{IN} - V_{OUT}}$$

The above equations do not include the negligible power dissipation from self-heating due to the device ground current.

Example 1 (TDFN-EP Package):

$$T_A = +125$$
°C, $V_{IN} = 16V$, $V_{OUT} = 3.3V$

Calculate the maximum allowable power dissipation at the given temperature as follows:

$$P_D = 1.951W - 0.0244 \frac{W}{^{\circ}C} \times (125^{\circ}C - 70^{\circ}C) = 609mW$$

And establish the maximum output current:

$$I_{OUT(MAX)} = \frac{609mW}{16V - 3.3V} \cong 48mA$$

Example 2 (TDFN-EP Package):

$$T_A = +50$$
°C, $V_{IN} = 9V$, $V_{OUT} = 5V$

Calculate the maximum allowable power dissipation at the given temperature as follows:

$$PD = 1.951W$$

Find the maximum output current:

$$I_{OUT(MAX)} = \frac{1.951W}{9V - 5V} = 488mA \Rightarrow I_{OUT(MAX)} = I_{SC} = 330mA (typ)$$

In Example 2, the maximum output current is calculated as 488mA. The allowable output current cannot exceed the given internal current limit for the device of 330mA (typ).

Selecting Timeout Capacitor

The reset timeout period is adjustable to accommodate a variety of microprocessor applications. Adjust the reset timeout period by connecting a capacitor between TIMEOUT and GND.

$$t_{RP} = \frac{1.25 \times C_{TIMEOUT}}{I_{TO}}$$

where tRP is in ms and CTIMEOUT is in nF.

Leave TIMEOUT unconnected to select the internally fixed timeout period. CTIMEOUT must be a low-leakage (< 10nA) type capacitor. Ceramic capacitors are recommended; do not use capacitor values lower than 100pF to avoid the influence of parasitic capacitances.

Exposed Pad

The MAX16910 package features an exposed thermal pad on its underside that should be used as a heatsink. This pad lowers the package's thermal resistance by providing a direct heat-conduction path from the die to the PCB. Connect the exposed pad and GND to the system ground using a large pad or ground plane, or multiple vias to the ground plane layer.

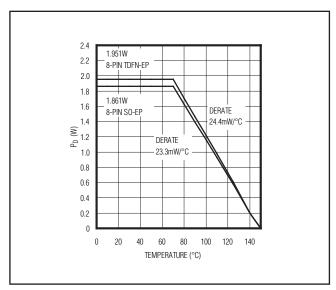


Figure 1. Calculated Maximum Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature

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Ordering Information/Selector Guide

PART	RESET THRESHOLD	PIN-PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX16910CATA8/V+	87.5	8 TDFN-EP* (3mm x 3mm)	+BLW
MAX16910CATA9/V+	92.5	8 TDFN-EP* (3mm x 3mm)	+BLV
MAX16910CASA8/V+	87.5	8 SO-EP* (5mm x 4mm)	_
MAX16910CASA9/V+	92.5	8 SO-EP* (5mm x 4mm)	_
MAX16910CATA8+	87.5	8 TDFN-EP* (3mm x 3mm)	+BOW
MAX16910CATA9+	92.5	8 TDFN-EP* (3mm x 3mm)	+BOV
MAX16910CASA8+	87.5	8 SO-EP* (5mm x 4mm)	
MAX16910CASA9+	92.5	8 SO-EP* (5mm x 4mm)	_

⁺Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

PROCESS: BICMOS DMOS

Chip Information

Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns, go to www.maximintegrated.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

PACKAGE TYPE	PACKAGE CODE	OUTLINE NO.	LAND PATTERN NO.
8 TDFN-EP	T833+2	21-0137	90-0059
8 SO-EP	S8E+12	21-0111	90-0150

N denotes an automotive qualified part.

^{*}EP = Exposed pad.

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Revision History

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
0	7/09	Initial release	_
1	10/10	Added a junction temperature range of -40°C to +150°C in the <i>Features</i> section, updated <i>Electrical Characteristics</i> table with +150°C junction temperature in "5V Output Voltage," "3.3V Output Voltage," and "Dropout Voltage" parameters, added new Note 4, updated TOC 10 and Figure 1	1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 13
2	7/11	Removed the typ value from the "Dropout Voltage" ILOAD = 50mA parameter in the Electrical Characteristics table	4
3	4/12	Added consumer-grade products to data sheet	1,14
4	6/14	Updated Package Thermal Characteristics section for SO package	4
5	10/14	Updated Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance in <i>Package Thermal Characteristics</i> section	4



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