#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>DS</sub>	Drain-source Voltage (V <sub>in</sub> = 0)	Internally Clamped	V
$V_{in}$	Input Voltage	18	V
$I_D$	Drain Current	Internally Limited	Α
I <sub>R</sub>	Reverse DC Output Current	-28	Α
V <sub>esd</sub>	Electrostatic Discharge (C= 100 pF, R=1.5 KΩ)	2000	V
P <sub>tot</sub>	Total Dissipation at T <sub>c</sub> = 25 °C	83	W
Tj	Operating Junction Temperature	Internally Limited	°C
Tc	Case Operating Temperature	Internally Limited	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage Temperature	-55 to 150	°C

#### THERMAL DATA

R <sub>thj-case</sub>	Thermal Resistance Junction-case	Max	1.5	°C/W
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient	Max	62.5	°C/W

# **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_{case} = 25$ $^{o}C$ unless otherwise specified) OFF

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
VCLAMP	Drain-source Clamp Voltage	$I_D = 200 \text{ mA}$ $V_{in} = 0$	36	42	48	V
$V_{CLTH}$	Drain-source Clamp Threshold Voltage	$I_D = 2 \text{ mA}$ $V_{in} = 0$	35			V
V <sub>INCL</sub>	Input-Source Reverse Clamp Voltage	I <sub>in</sub> = -1 mA	-1		-0.3	V
I <sub>DSS</sub>	Zero Input Voltage Drain Current (V <sub>in</sub> = 0)	$V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V} $ $V_{in} = 0$ $V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V} $ $V_{in} = 0$			50 200	μA μA
l <sub>ISS</sub>	Supply Current from Input Pin	V <sub>DS</sub> = 0 V V <sub>in</sub> = 10 V		250	500	μΑ

### ON (\*)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>IN(th)</sub>	Input Threshold Voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{in}$ $I_D + Ii_n = 1 \text{ mA}$	0.8		3	V
R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	Static Drain-source On Resistance	$V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ $I_D = 14 \text{ A}$ $V_{in} = 5 \text{ V}$ $I_D = 14 \text{ A}$			0.035 0.05	$\Omega$

#### **DYNAMIC**

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
gfs (*)	Forward Transconductance	V <sub>DS</sub> = 13 V I <sub>D</sub> = 14 A	14	18		S
Coss	Output Capacitance	$V_{DS} = 13 \text{ V}$ f = 1 MHz $V_{in} = 0$		700	900	pF

### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (continued)

SWITCHING (\*\*)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
t <sub>d(on)</sub>	Turn-on Delay Time	V <sub>DD</sub> = 15 V I <sub>d</sub> = 14 A		100	200	ns
t <sub>r</sub>	Rise Time	$V_{gen} = 10 \text{ V}$ $R_{gen} = 10 \Omega$		330	600	ns
t <sub>d(off)</sub>	Turn-off Delay Time	(see figure 3)		400	700	ns
t <sub>f</sub>	Fall Time			155	300	ns
t <sub>d(on)</sub>	Turn-on Delay Time	V <sub>DD</sub> = 15 V I <sub>d</sub> = 14 A		450	700	ns
tr	Rise Time	$V_{gen} = 10 \text{ V}$ $R_{gen} = 1000 \Omega$		1.7	3	μs
t <sub>d(off)</sub>	Turn-off Delay Time	(see figure 3)		7.5	10	μs
t <sub>f</sub>	Fall Time			3.4	5	μs
(di/dt) <sub>on</sub>	Turn-on Current Slope	V <sub>DD</sub> = 15 V I <sub>D</sub> = 14 A		35		A/μs
		$V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$ $R_{gen} = 10 \Omega$				
Qi	Total Input Charge	$V_{DD} = 12 \text{ V}$ $I_{D} = 10 \text{ A}$ $V_{in} = 10 \text{ V}$		60		nC

#### SOURCE DRAIN DIODE

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>SD</sub> (*)	Forward On Voltage	I <sub>SD</sub> = 14 A V <sub>in</sub> = 0			1.6	V
t <sub>rr</sub> (**)	Reverse Recovery Time	$I_{SD} = 14 \text{ A}$		180		ns
Q <sub>rr</sub> (**)	Reverse Recovery Charge	(see test circuit, figure 5)		0.45		μC
I <sub>RRM</sub> (**)	Reverse Recovery Current			7		Α

#### **PROTECTION**

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
I <sub>lim</sub>	Drain Current Limit	V <sub>in</sub> = 10 V V <sub>DS</sub> = 13 V V <sub>in</sub> = 5 V V <sub>DS</sub> = 13 V	20 20	28 28	40 40	A A
t <sub>dlim</sub> (**)	Step Response Current Limit	V <sub>in</sub> = 10 V V <sub>in</sub> = 5 V		25 70	40 120	μs μs
T <sub>jsh</sub> (**)	Overtemperature Shutdown		150			°C
T <sub>jrs</sub> (**)	Overtemperature Reset		135			°C
I <sub>gf</sub> (**)	Fault Sink Current	V <sub>in</sub> = 10 V V <sub>DS</sub> = 13 V V <sub>in</sub> = 5 V V <sub>DS</sub> = 13 V		50 20		mA mA
E <sub>as</sub> (**)	Single Pulse Avalanche Energy	starting $T_j = 25$ °C $V_{DD} = 20$ V $V_{in} = 10$ V $R_{gen} = 1$ K $\Omega$ L = 10 mH	2.5			J

57

<sup>(\*)</sup> Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300 µs, duty cycle 1.5 % (\*\*) Parameters guaranteed by design/characterization

#### PROTECTION FEATURES

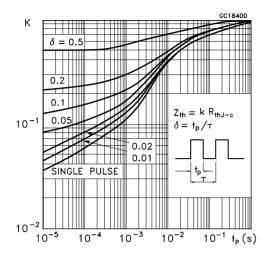
During normal operation, the Input pin is electrically connected to the gate of the internal power MOSFET. The device then behaves like a standard power MOSFET and can be used as a switch from DC to 50 KHz. The only difference from the user's standpoint is that a small DC current ( $I_{\rm iss}$ ) flows into the Input pin in order to supply the internal circuitry.

The device integrates:

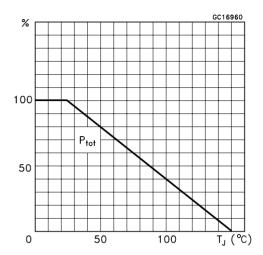
- OVERVOLTAGE CLAMP PROTECTION: internally set at 42V, along with the rugged avalanche characteristics of the Power MOSFET stage give this device unrivalled ruggedness and energy handling capability. This feature is mainly important when driving inductive loads.
- LINEAR CURRENT LIMITER CIRCUIT: limits the drain current ld to llim whatever the Input pin voltage. When the current limiter is active, the device operates in the linear region, so power dissipation may exceed the capability of the heatsink. Both case and junction temperatures increase, and if this phase lasts long enough, junction temperature may reach the overtemperature threshold T<sub>jsh</sub>.
- OVERTEMPERATURE AND SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION: these are based on sensing the chip temperature and are not dependent on the input voltage. The location of the sensing element on the chip in the power stage area ensures fast, accurate detection of the junction temperature. Overtemperature cutout occurs at minimum 150°C. The device is automatically restarted when the chip temperature falls below 135°C.
- STATUS FEEDBACK: In the case of an overtemperature fault condition, a Status Feedback is provided through the Input pin. The internal protection circuit disconnects the input from the gate and connects it instead to ground via an equivalent resistance of 100  $\Omega$ . The failure can be detected by monitoring the voltage at the Input pin, which will be close to ground potential.

Additional features of this device are ESD protection according to the Human Body model and the ability to be driven from a TTL Logic circuit (with a small increase in  $R_{DS(on)}$ ).

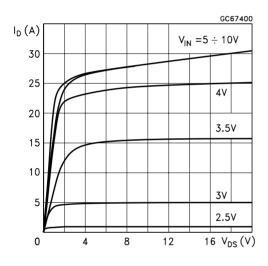
#### Thermal Impedance



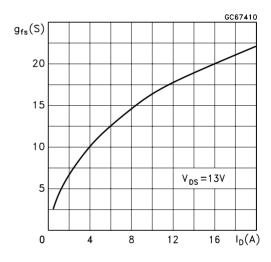
#### **Derating Curve**



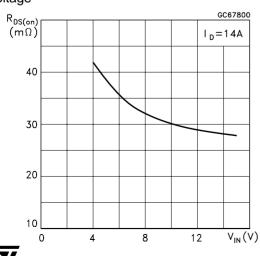
#### **Output Characteristics**



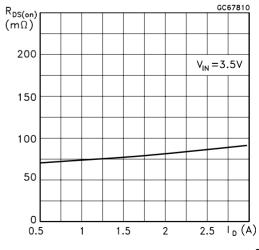
Transconductance



# Static Drain-Source On Resistance vs Input Voltage

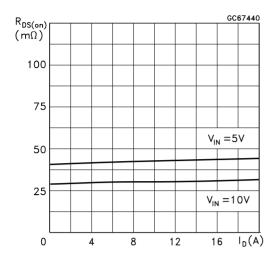


Static Drain-Source On Resistance

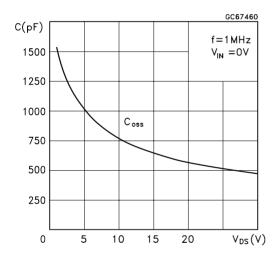


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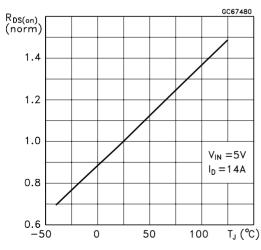
#### Static Drain-Source On Resistance



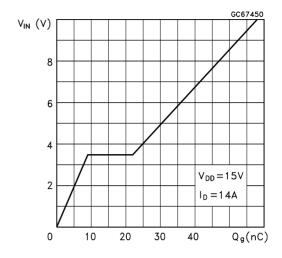
#### Capacitance Variations



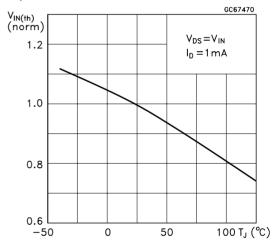
#### Normalized On Resistance vs Temperature



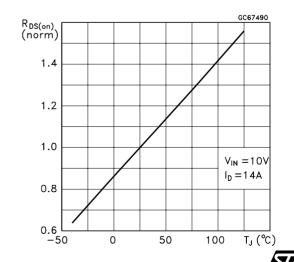
#### Input Charge vs Input Voltage



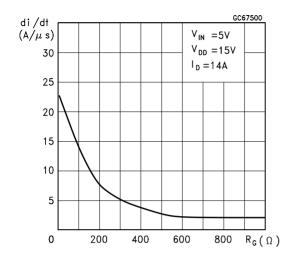
## Normalized Input Threshold Voltage vs Temperature



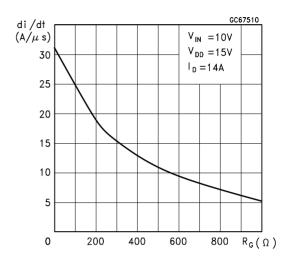
#### Normalized On Resistance vs Temperature



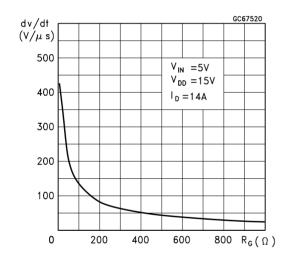
#### Turn-on Current Slope



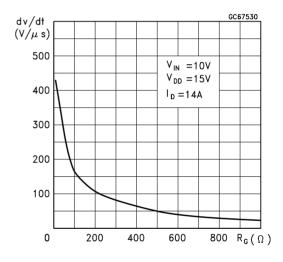
#### Turn-on Current Slope



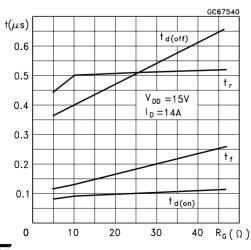
Turn-off Drain-Source Voltage Slope



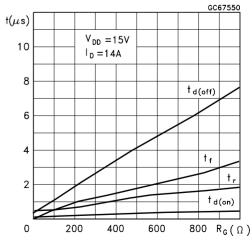
Turn-off Drain-Source Voltage Slope



Switching Time Resistive Load



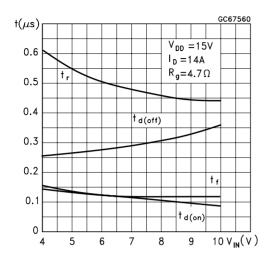
Switching Time Resistive Load



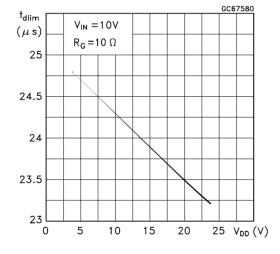
*5*7

#### **VNP28N04**

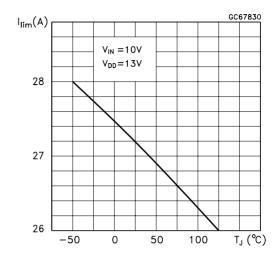
#### Switching Time Resistive Load



#### Step Response Current Limit



#### Current Limit vs Junction Temperature



#### Source Drain Diode Forward Characteristics

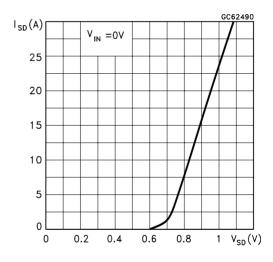
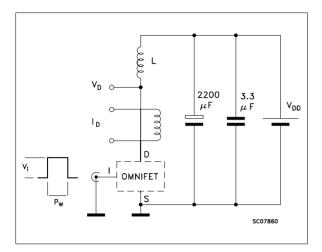
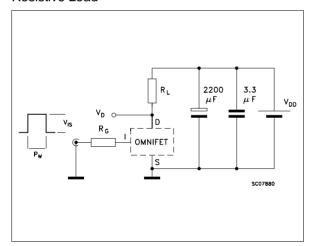


Fig. 1: Unclamped Inductive Load Test Circuits



**Fig. 3:** Switching Times Test Circuits For Resistive Load



**Fig. 5:** Test Circuit For Inductive Load Switching And Diode Recovery Times

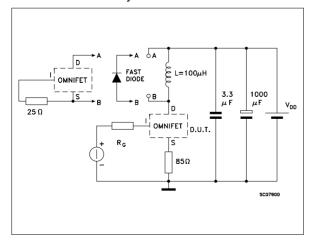


Fig. 2: Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

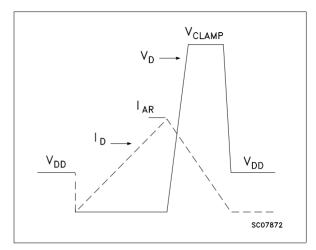


Fig. 4: Input Charge Test Circuit

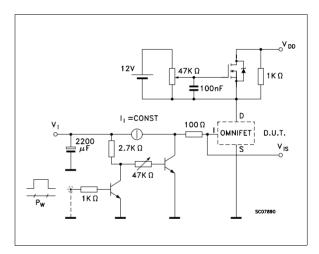
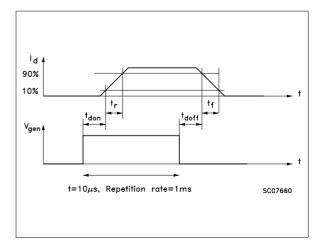
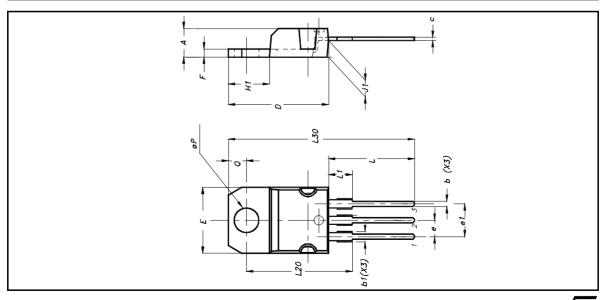


Fig. 6: Waveforms



### **TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA**

DIM		mm.	
DIM.	MIN.	TYP	MAX.
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.15		1.70
С	0.49		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
E	10		10.40
е	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32
H1	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72
L	13		14
L1	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40	
L30		28.90	
ØP	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95
Package Weight		1.9Gr. (Typ.)	



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