Contents

1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		TO-220 - D²PAK DPAK-IPAK-I²PAK	TO-220FP	
V_{DS}	Drain-source voltage (V_{GS} = 0)	600		V
V_{GS}	Gate- source voltage	± 30		V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 25 °C	4	4 (1)	A
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 100 °C	2.5	2.5 (1)	A
I_{DM} (2)	Drain current (pulsed)	16	16 (1)	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at T_C = 25 °C	70	25	W
	Derating factor	0.56	0.2	W/°C
$V_{ESD(G-S)}$	Gate source ESD(HBM-C=100 pF, R=1.5 kΩ)	3000		V
dv/dt (3)	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	4.5		V/ns
V_{ISO}	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink (t=1 s; T_C = 25 °C)	-	2500	V
T_{stg}	Storage temperature	-55 to 150		°C
T_j	Max operating junction temperature	150		°C

1. Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
3. $I_{SD} \leq 4$ A, di/dt ≤ 200 A/µs, $V_{DD} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$, $T_J \leq T_{JMAX.}$

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value			Unit
		TO-220 D²PAK I²PAK	DPAK IPAK	TO-220FP	
$R_{thj\text{-}case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	1.78		5	°C/W
$R_{thj\text{-}amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max	62.5	100	62.5	°C/W
T_l	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose	300			°C

Table 4. Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
I_{AR}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by Tj Max)	4	A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T_J = 25 °C, I_D=I_{AR}, V_{DD}= 50 V)	120	mJ

2 Electrical characteristics

(T_{CASE} = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Table 5. On/off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	I_D =1 mA, V_{GS} = 0	600			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current (V_{GS} = 0)	V_{DS} = Max rating V_{DS} = Max rating, T_C = 125 °C			1 50	µA µA
I_{GSS}	Gate-body leakage current (V_{DS} = 0)	V_{GS} = ± 20 V			± 10	µA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 50 µA	3	3.75	4.5	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	V_{GS} = 10 V, I_D = 2 A		1.76	2	Ω

Table 6. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
g_{fs} (1)	Forward transconductance	V_{DS} = 15 V, I_D = 2 A		3		S
C_{iss} C_{oss} C_{rss}	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	V_{DS} = 25 V, f = 1 MHz, V_{GS} = 0		510 67 13		pF pF pF
$C_{oss\ eq.}$ (2)	Equivalent output capacitance	V_{DS} =0, V_{DS} = 0 to 480 V		38.5		pF
$t_{d(on)}$ t_r $t_{d(off)}$ t_f	Turn-on delay time Rise time Turn-off delay time Fall time	V_{DD} = 300 V, I_D = 2 A, R_G = 4.7 Ω, V_{GS} = 10 V (see *Figure 17*)		12 9.5 29 16.5		ns ns ns ns
$t_{r(Voff)}$ t_r t_c	Off-voltage rise time Fall time Cross-over time	V_{DD} = 480 V, I_D = 4 A, R_G = 4.7 Ω, V_{GS} = 10 V (see *Figure 19*)		12 12 19.5		ns ns ns
Q_g Q_{gs} Q_{gd}	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	V_{DD} = 480 V, I_D = 4 A, V_{GS} = 10 V (see *Figure 18*)		18.8 3.8 9.8	26	nC nC nC

1. Pulsed: pulse duration=300µs, duty cycle 1.5%
2. $C_{oss\ eq.}$ is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}.

Table 7. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD} I_{SDM}(1)	Source-drain current Source-drain current (pulsed)				4 16	A A
V_{SD}(2)	Forward on voltage	I_{SD} = 4 A, V_{GS} = 0			1.6	V
t_{rr} Q_{rr} I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	I_{SD} = 4 A, di/dt = 100 A/µs V_{DD} = 24 V, Tj = 150 °C (see *Figure 19*)		400 1700 8.5		ns nC A

1. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 µs, duty cycle 1.5%
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area

Table 8. Gate-source Zener diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
BV_{GSO}	Gate-source breakdown voltage	Igs=± 1 mA (open drain)	30			V

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes have specifically been designed to enhance not only the device's ESD capability, but also to make them safely absorb possible voltage transients that may occasionally be applied from gate to source. In this respect the Zener voltage is appropriate to achieve an efficient and cost-effective intervention to protect the device's integrity. These integrated Zener diodes thus avoid the usage of external components.

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area for TO-220 / DPAK / IPAK / D²PAK / I²PAK

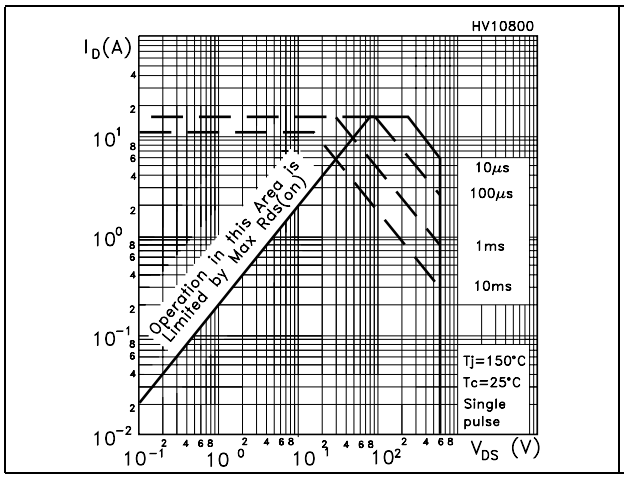


Figure 3. Thermal impedance for TO-220 / DPAK / IPAK / D²PAK / I²PAK

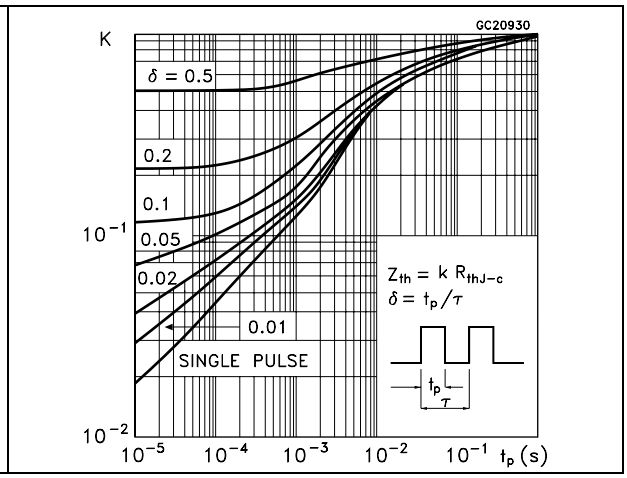


Figure 4. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

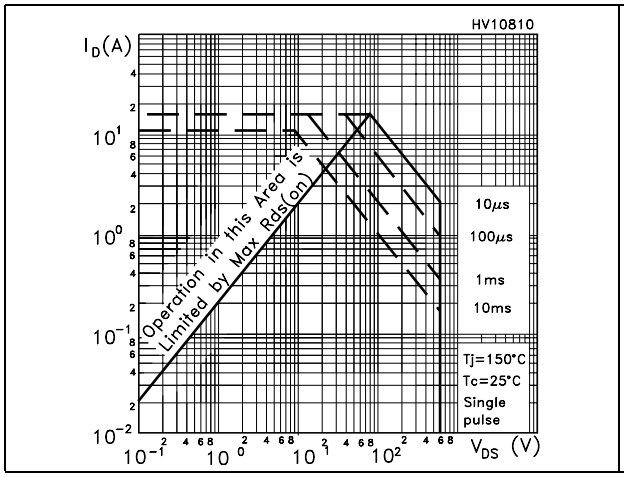


Figure 5. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

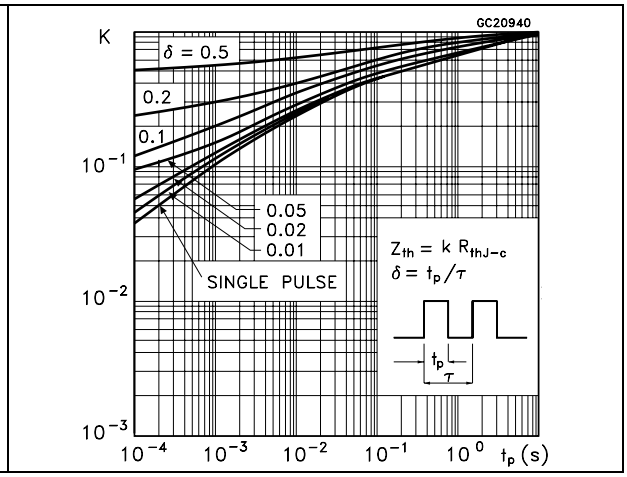


Figure 6. Output characteristics

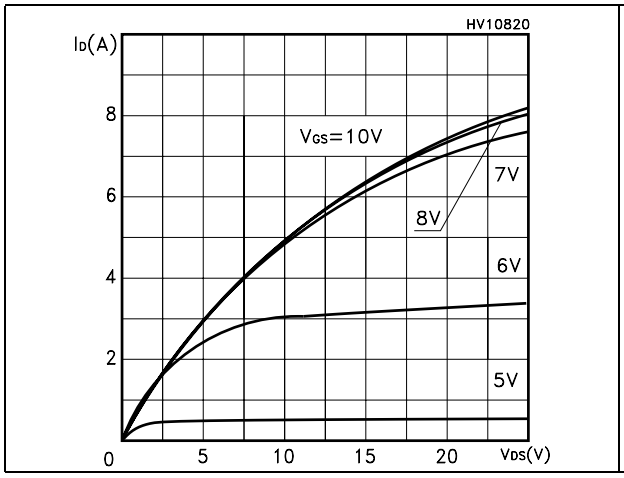


Figure 7. Transfer characteristics

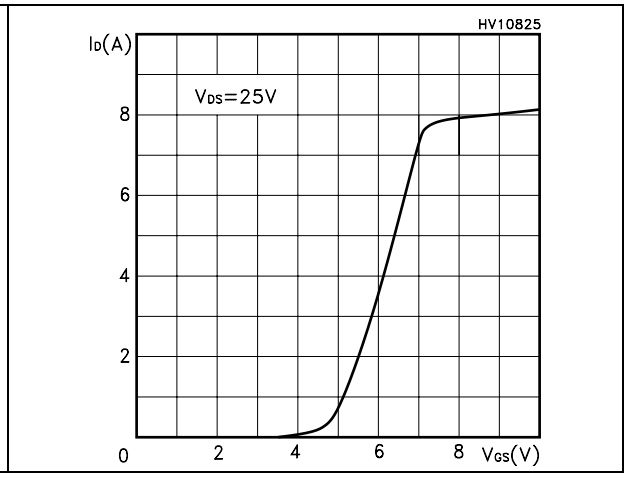


Figure 8. Transconductance

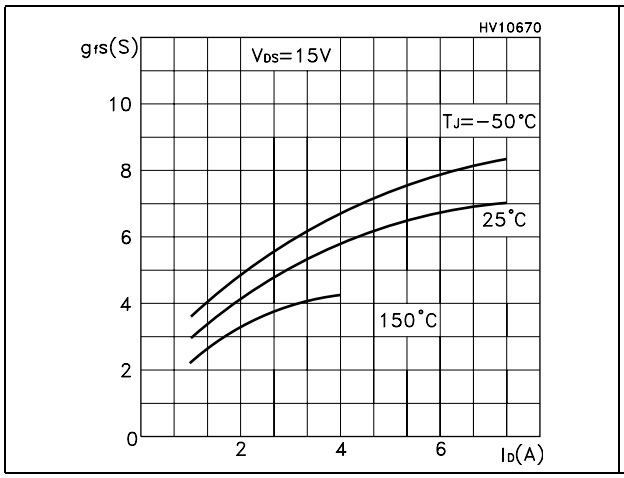


Figure 9. Static drain-source on resistance

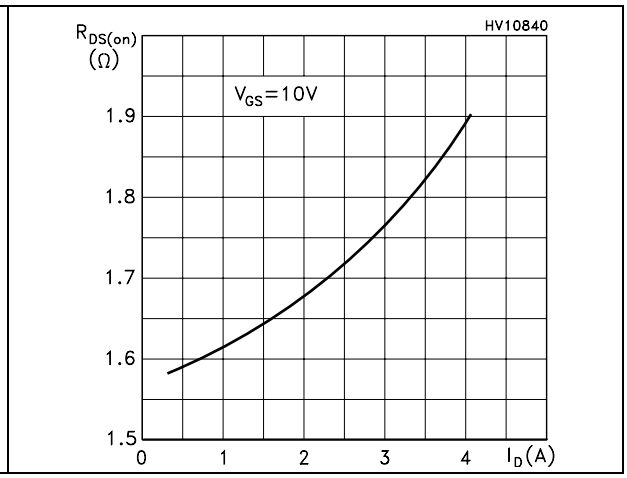


Figure 10. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

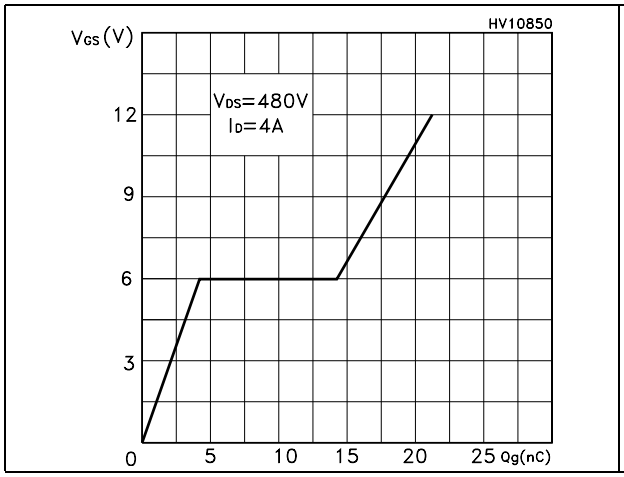


Figure 11. Capacitance variations

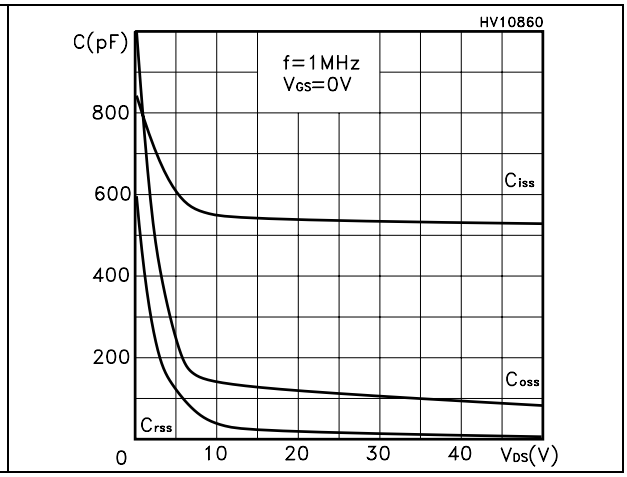


Figure 12. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

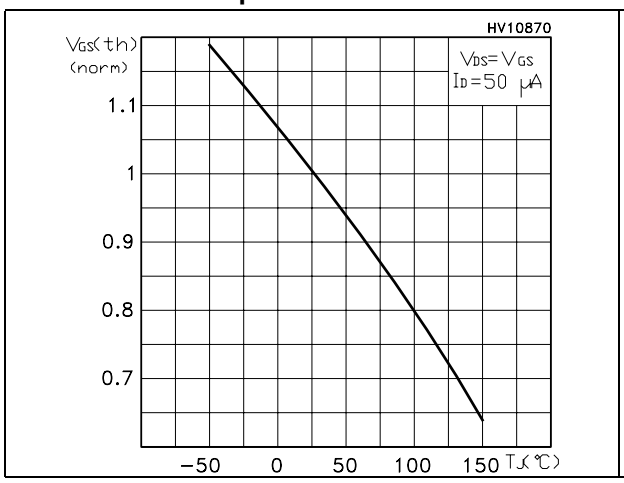


Figure 13. Normalized B_{VDSS} vs temperature

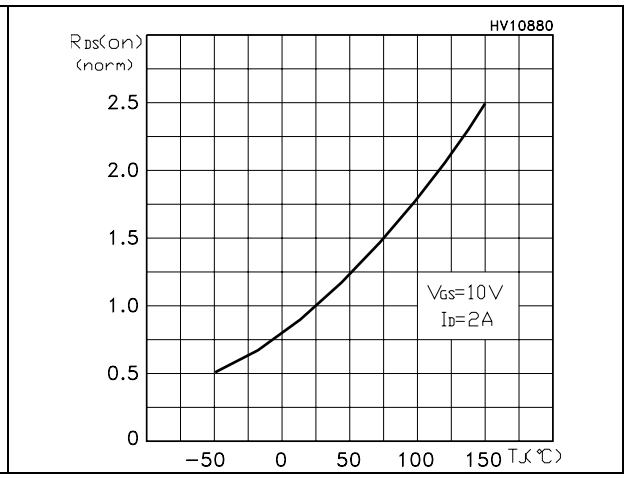


Figure 14. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

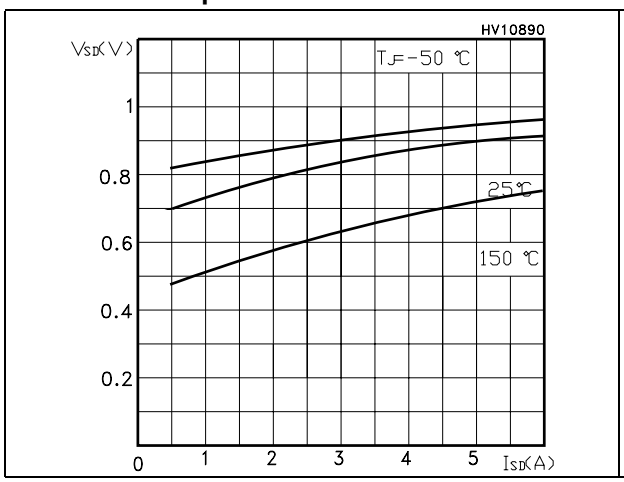


Figure 15. Source-drain diode forward characteristic

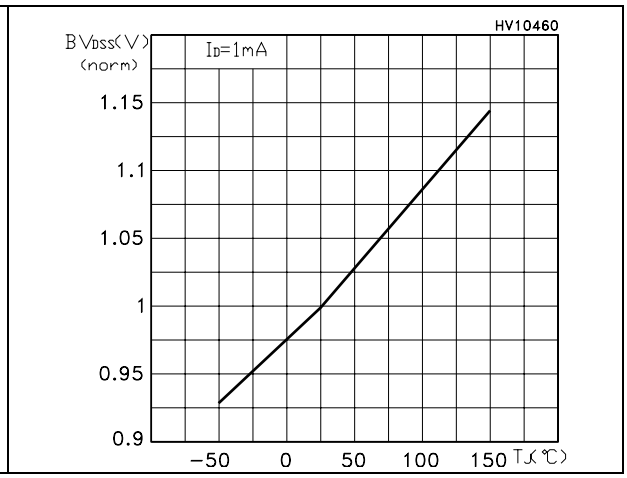
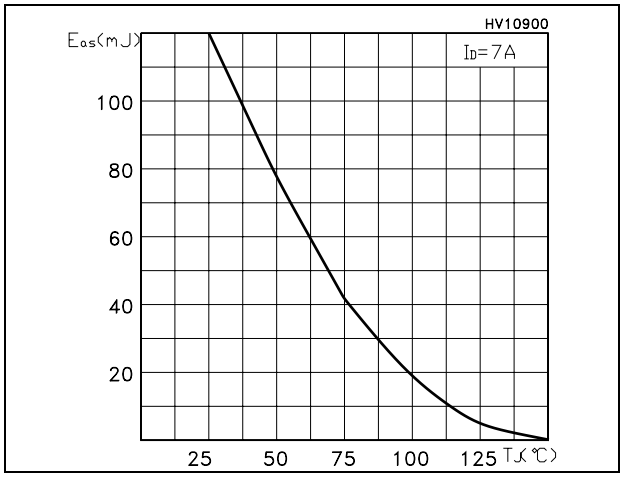


Figure 16. Avalanche energy vs temperature



3 Test circuits

Figure 17. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

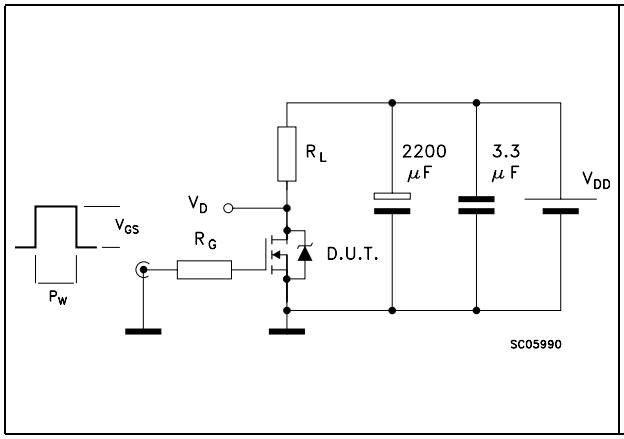


Figure 18. Gate charge test circuit

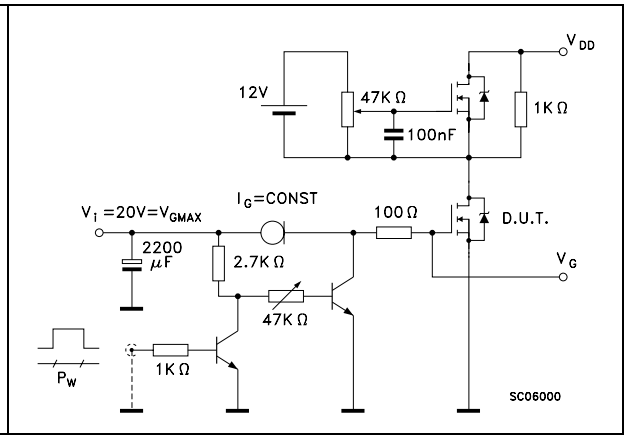


Figure 19. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

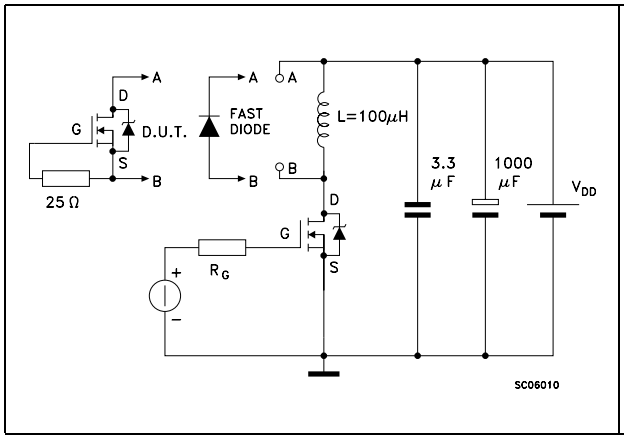


Figure 20. Unclamped inductive load test circuit

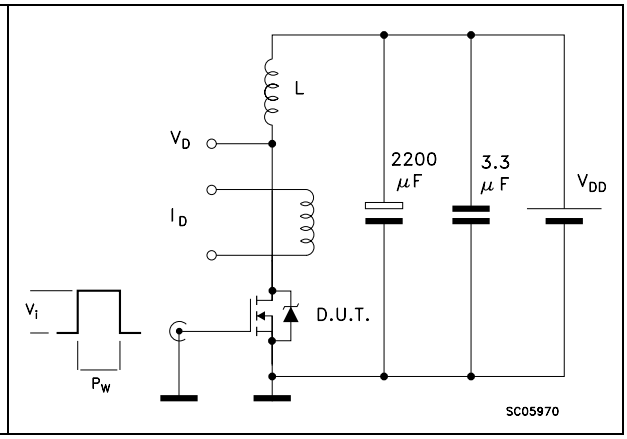


Figure 21. Unclamped inductive waveform

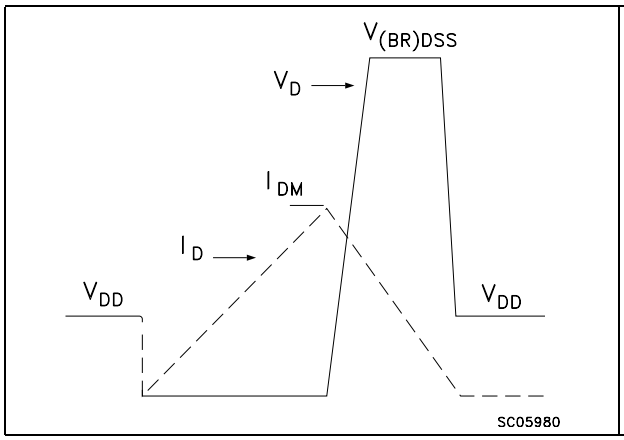
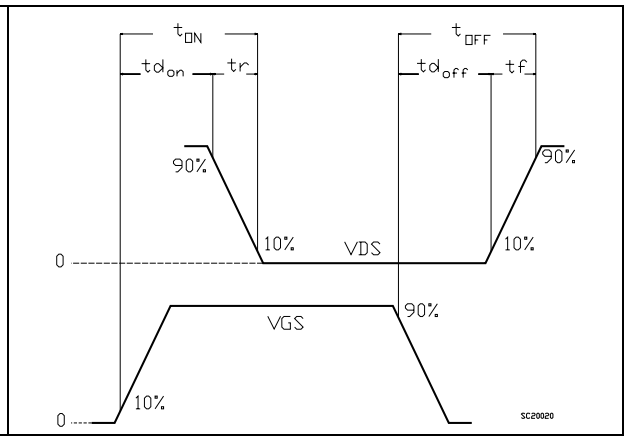


Figure 22. Switching time waveform



4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

Table 9. TO-220 type A mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.70
c	0.48		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
D1		1.27	
E	10		10.40
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32
H1	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72
L	13		14
L1	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40	
L30		28.90	
∅P	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95

Figure 23. TO-220 type A drawing

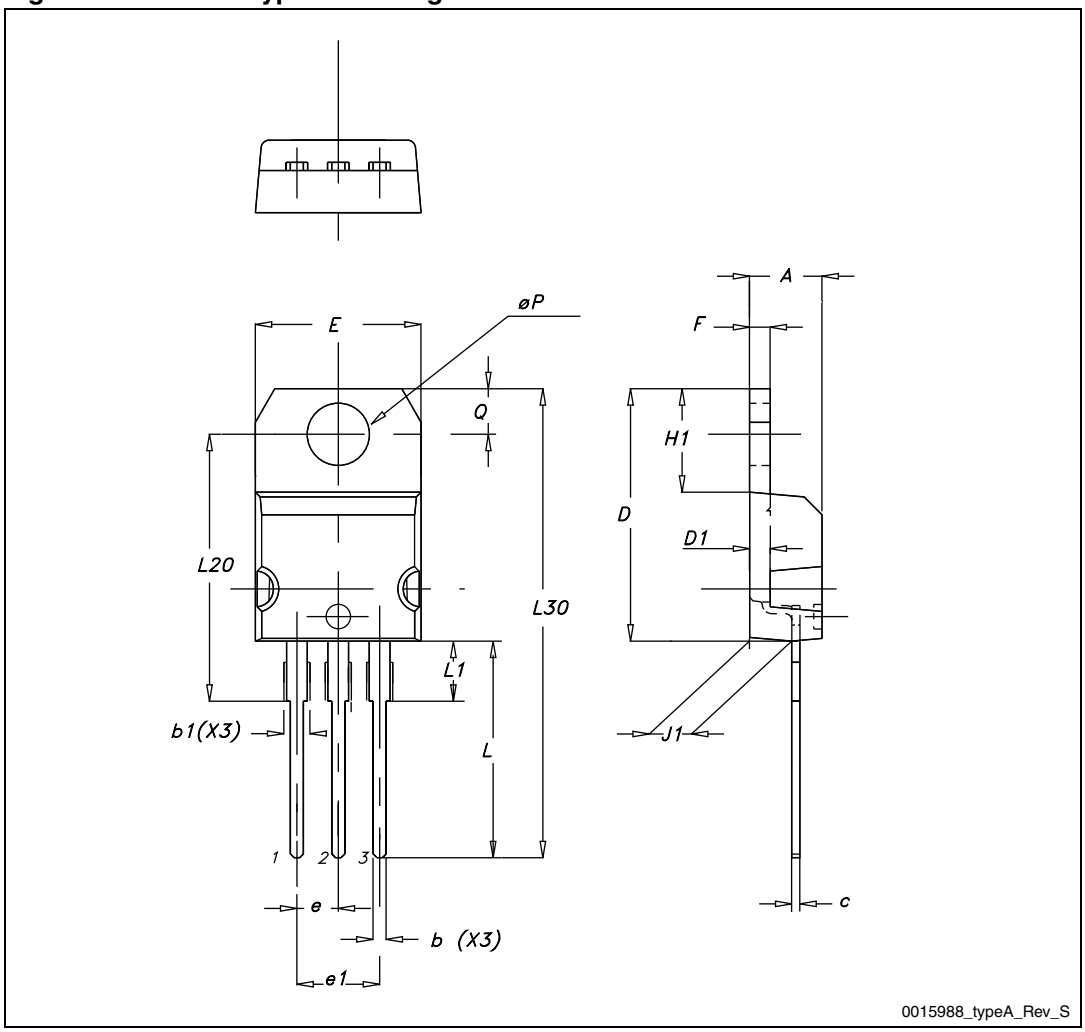


Table 10. TO-220FP mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.4		4.6
B	2.5		2.7
D	2.5		2.75
E	0.45		0.7
F	0.75		1
F1	1.15		1.70
F2	1.15		1.70
G	4.95		5.2
G1	2.4		2.7
H	10		10.4
L2		16	
L3	28.6		30.6
L4	9.8		10.6
L5	2.9		3.6
L6	15.9		16.4
L7	9		9.3
Dia	3		3.2

Figure 24. TO-220FP drawing

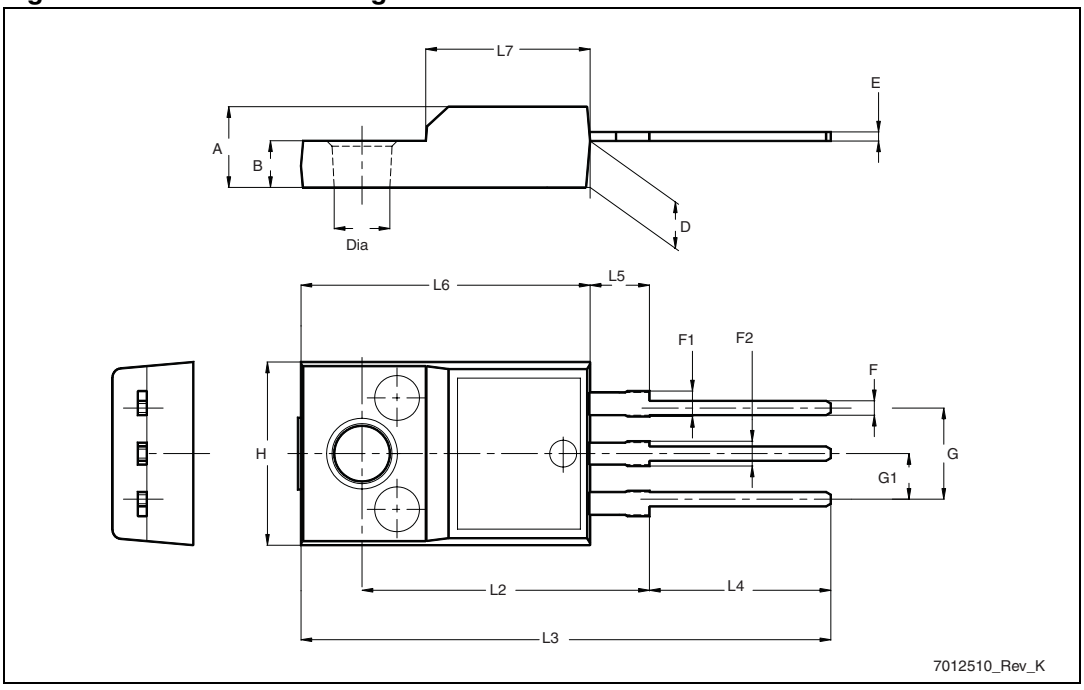


Table 11. I²PAK (TO-262) mechanical data

DIM.	mm.		
	min.	typ	max.
A	4.40		4.60
A1	2.40		2.72
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.70
c	0.49		0.70
c2	1.23		1.32
D	8.95		9.35
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
E	10		10.40
L	13		14
L1	3.50		3.93
L2	1.27		1.40

Figure 25. I²PAK (TO-262) drawing

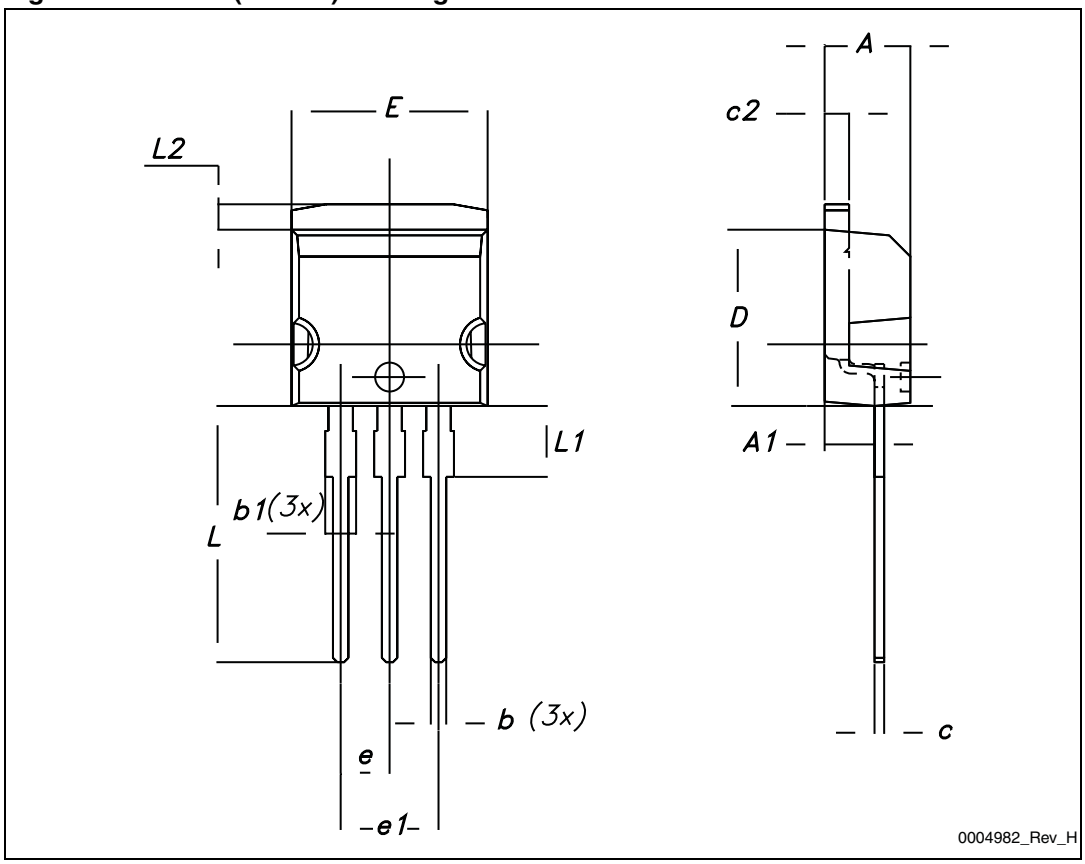


Table 12. D²PAK (TO-263) mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
A1	0.03		0.23
b	0.70		0.93
b2	1.14		1.70
c	0.45		0.60
c2	1.23		1.36
D	8.95		9.35
D1	7.50		
E	10		10.40
E1	8.50		
e		2.54	
e1	4.88		5.28
H	15		15.85
J1	2.49		2.69
L	2.29		2.79
L1	1.27		1.40
L2	1.30		1.75
R		0.4	
V2	0°		8°

Figure 26. D²PAK (TO-263) drawing

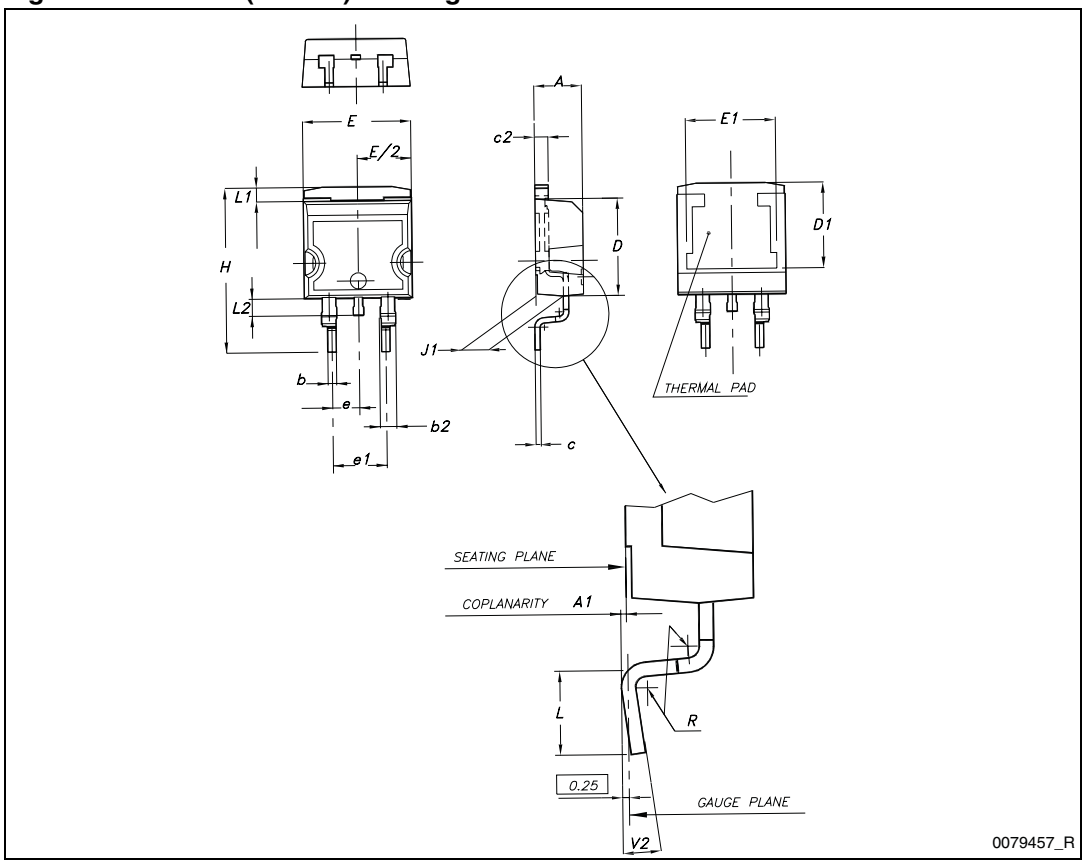
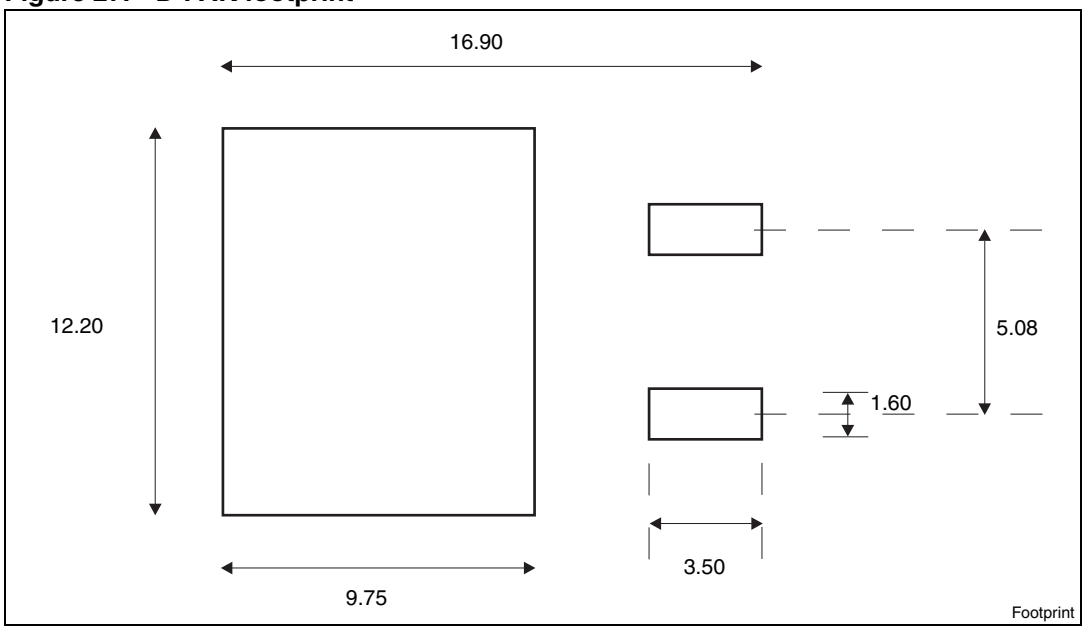


Figure 27. D²PAK footprint[a]



a. All dimension are in millimeters

Table 13. IPAK (TO-251) mechanical data

DIM.	mm.		
	min.	typ	max.
A	2.20		2.40
A1	0.90		1.10
b	0.64		0.90
b2			0.95
b4	5.20		5.40
B5		0.3	
c	0.45		0.60
c2	0.48		0.60
D	6.00		6.20
E	6.40		6.60
e		2.28	
e1	4.40		4.60
H		16.10	
L	9.00		9.40
L1	0.80		1.20
L2		0.80	1.00
V1		10 ^{o}	

Figure 28. IPAK (TO-251) drawing

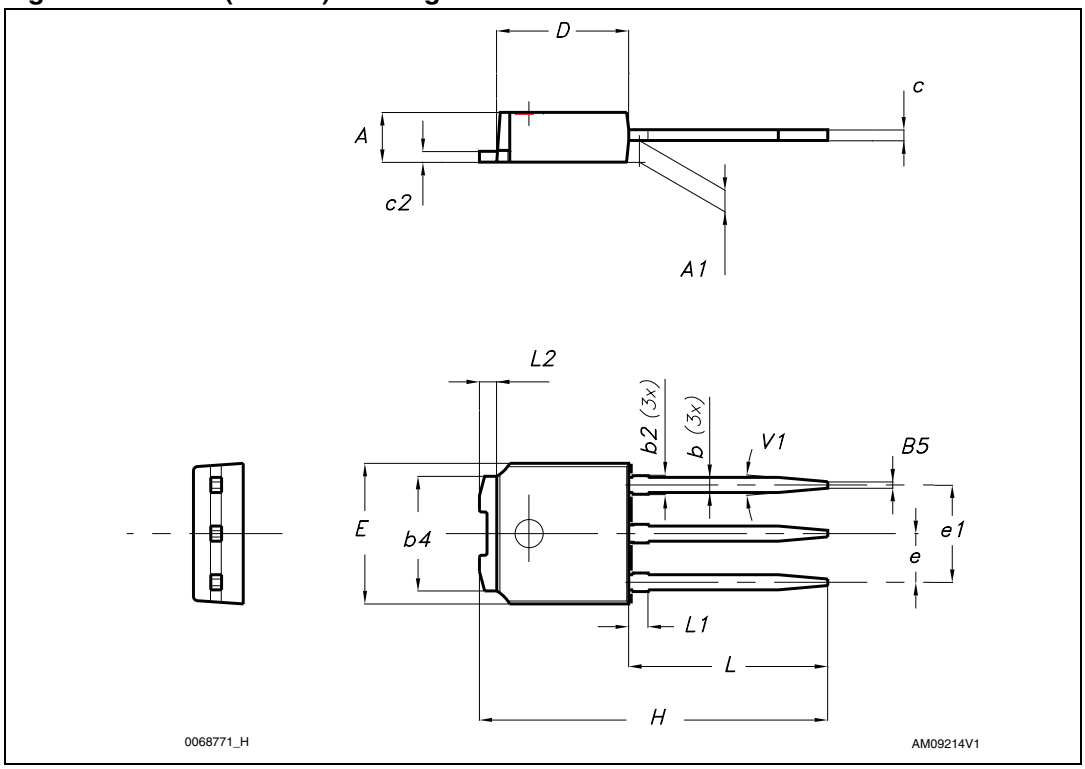


Table 14. DPAK (TO-252) mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	2.20		2.40
A1	0.90		1.10
A2	0.03		0.23
b	0.64		0.90
b4	5.20		5.40
c	0.45		0.60
c2	0.48		0.60
D	6.00		6.20
D1		5.10	
E	6.40		6.60
E1		4.70	
e		2.28	
e1	4.40		4.60
H	9.35		10.10
L	1		1.50
L1		2.80	
L2		0.80	
L4	0.60		1
R		0.20	
V2	0°		8°

Figure 29. DPAK (TO-252) drawing

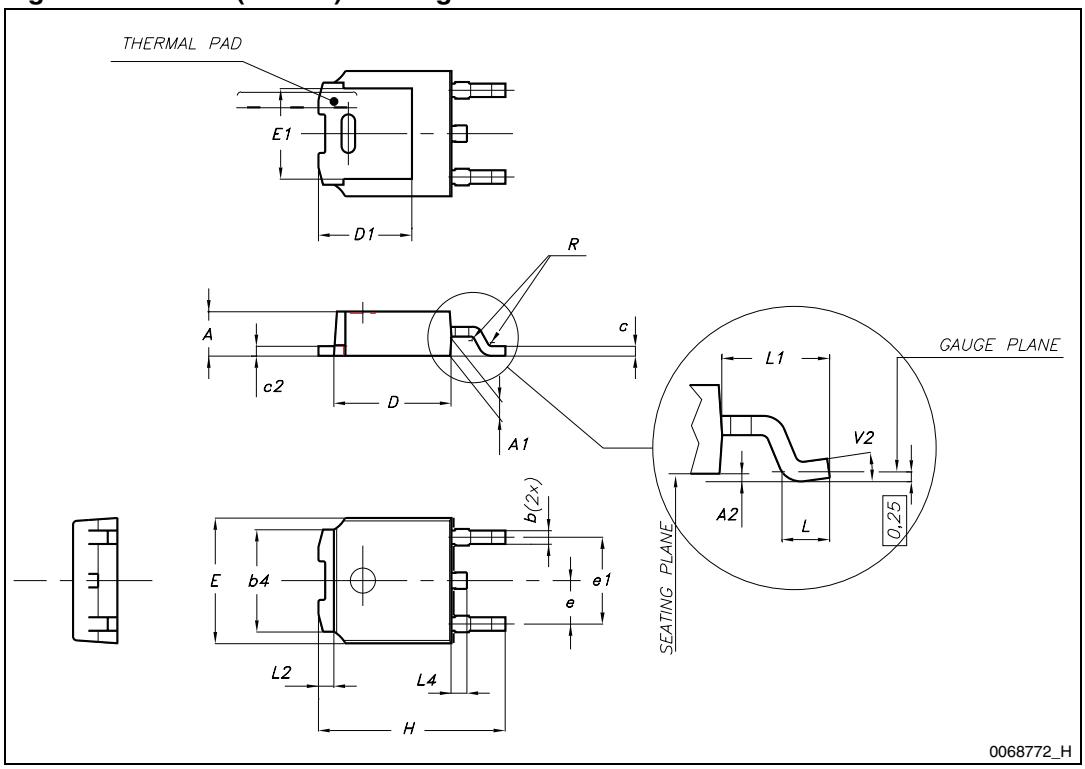
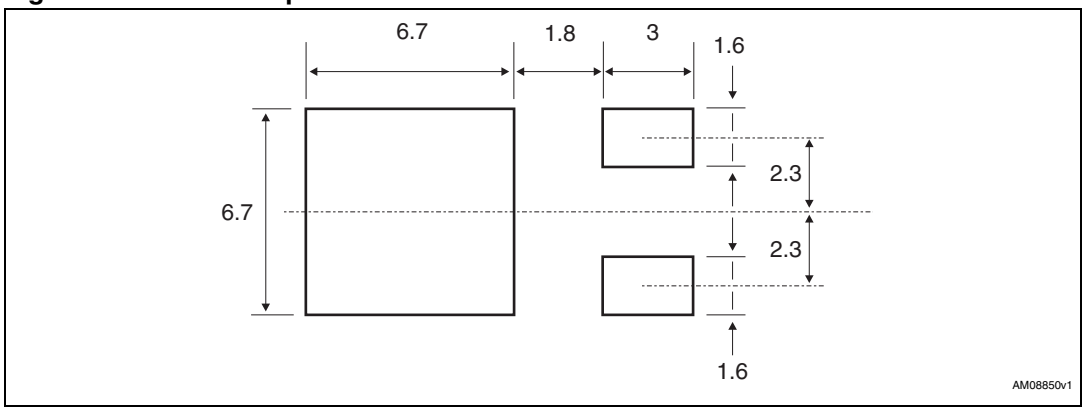


Figure 30. DPAK footprint[(b)]



b. All dimension are in millimeters

5 Packaging mechanical data

Table 15. DPAK (TO-252) tape and reel mechanical data

Tape			Reel		
Dim.	mm		Dim.	mm	
	Min.	Max.		Min.	Max.
A0	6.8	7	A		330
B0	10.4	10.6	B	1.5	
B1		12.1	C	12.8	13.2
D	1.5	1.6	D	20.2	
D1	1.5		G	16.4	18.4
E	1.65	1.85	N	50	
F	7.4	7.6	T		22.4
K0	2.55	2.75			
P0	3.9	4.1	Base qty.		2500
P1	7.9	8.1	Bulk qty.		2500
P2	1.9	2.1			
R	40				
T	0.25	0.35			
W	15.7	16.3			

Figure 31. Tape for DPAK (TO-252)

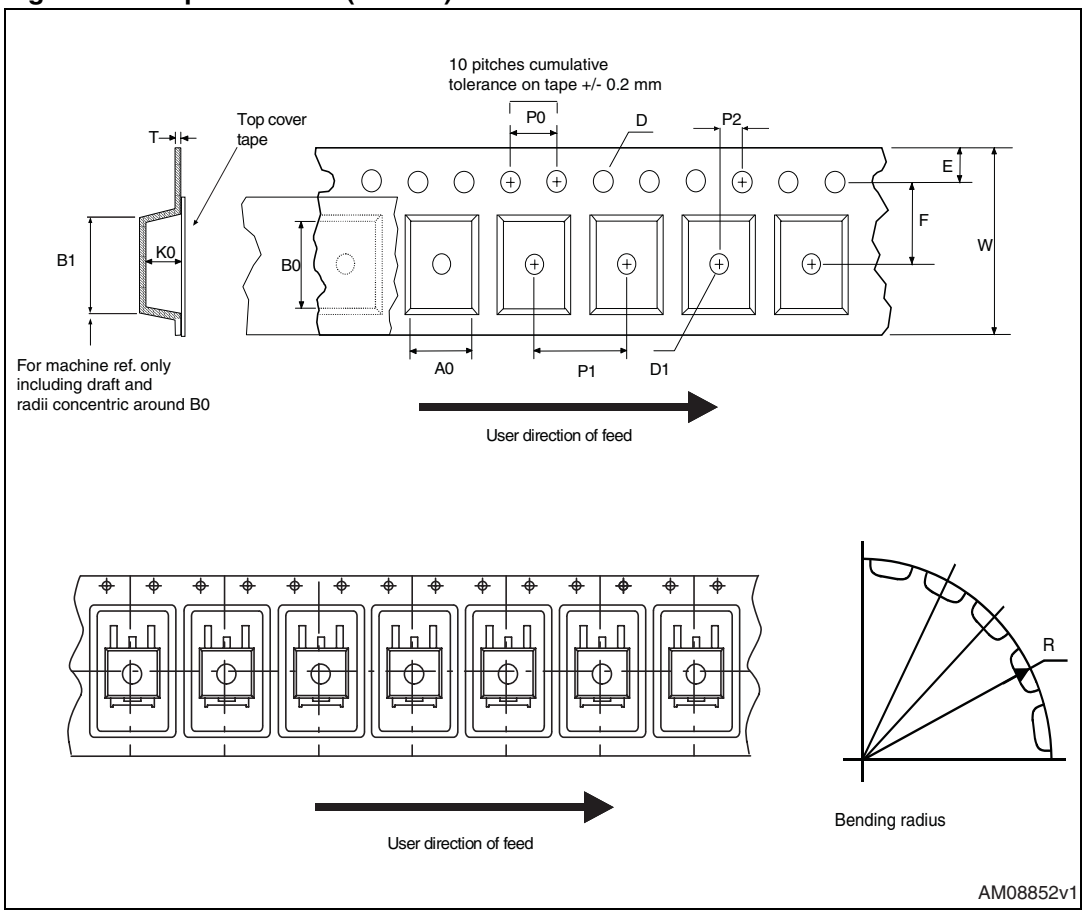


Figure 32. Reel for DPAK (TO-252)

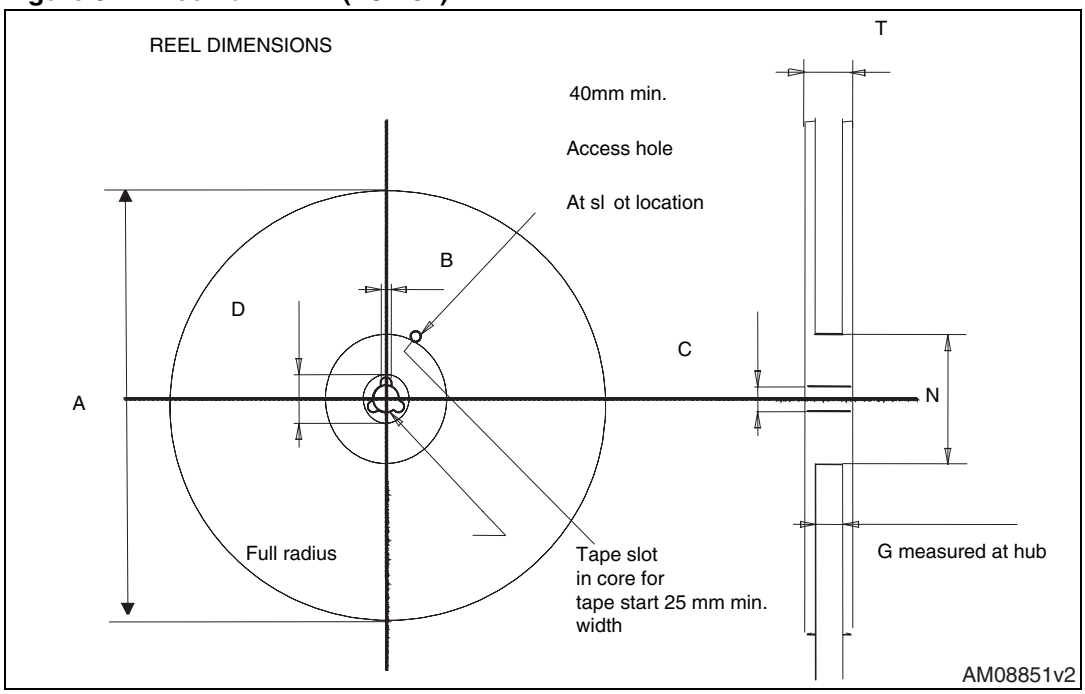


Table 16. D²PAK (TO-263) tape and reel mechanical data

Tape			Reel		
Dim.	mm		Dim.	mm	
	Min.	Max.		Min.	Max.
A0	10.5	10.7	A		330
B0	15.7	15.9	B	1.5	
D	1.5	1.6	C	12.8	13.2
D1	1.59	1.61	D	20.2	
E	1.65	1.85	G	24.4	26.4
F	11.4	11.6	N	100	
K0	4.8	5.0	T		30.4
P0	3.9	4.1			
P1	11.9	12.1	Base qty		1000
P2	1.9	2.1	Bulk qty		1000
R	50				
T	0.25	0.35			
W	23.7	24.3			

Figure 33. Tape for D²PAK (TO-263)

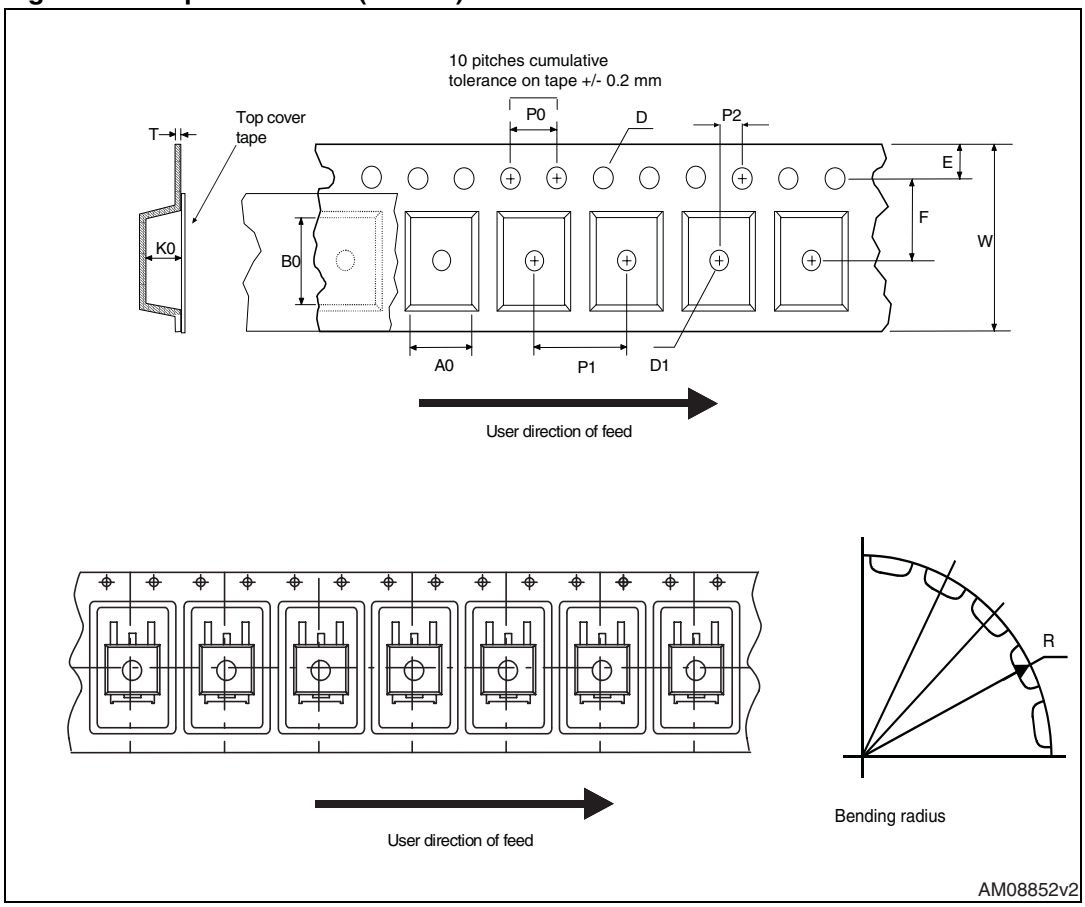
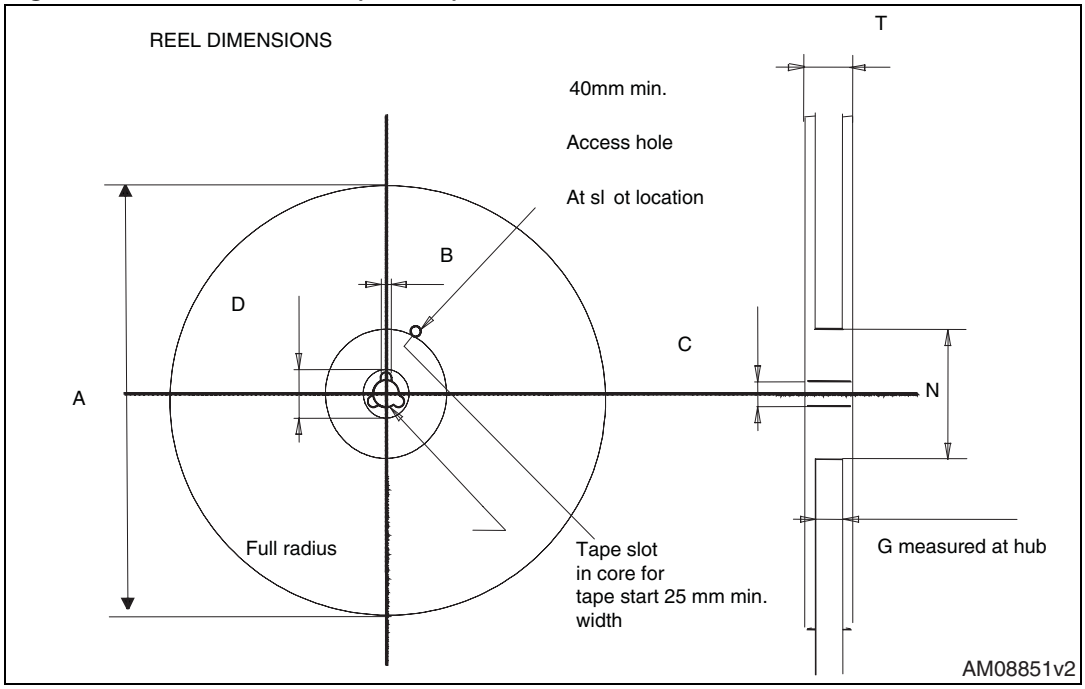


Figure 34. Reel for D²PAK (TO-263)



6 Revision history

Table 17. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
25-Oct-2006	4	Document reformatted no content change.
04-Mar-2008	5	Modified TO-220 and TO-220FP mechanical data.
16-Apr-2008	6	Minor text changes to improve readability.
11-Jul-2011	7	Updated package mechanical data *Section 4* and packaging mechanical data *Section 5*.

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