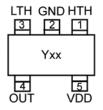
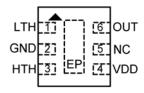
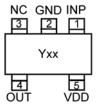
# **Ordering Information**

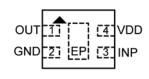
| Part Number | Marking     | Hysteresis<br>Adjustment | Output<br>Stage | Output<br>Function | Temperature<br>Range | Pb-Free | Package            |  |
|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------|--------------------|--|
| MIC841HBC5  | B13         | External                 | Push Pull       | Active Low         | -40°C to +85°C       |         | SC-70-5            |  |
| MIC841LBC5  | B14         | External                 | Push Pull       | Active High        | -40°C to +85°C       |         | SC-70-5            |  |
| MIC841NBC5  | B15         | External                 | Open Drain      | Active Low         | -40°C to +85°C       |         | SC-70-5            |  |
| MIC842HBC5  | B16         | Internal                 | Push Pull       | Active Low         | -40°C to +85°C       |         | SC-70-5            |  |
| MIC842LBC5  | B17         | Internal                 | Push Pull       | Active High        | -40°C to +85°C       |         | SC-70-5            |  |
| MIC842NBC5  | B18         | Internal                 | Open Drain      | Active Low         | -40°C to +85°C       |         | SC-70-5            |  |
| MIC841HYC5  | <u>B</u> 13 | External                 | Push Pull       | Active Low         | -40°C to +85°C       | ✓       | SC-70-5            |  |
| MIC841HYMT  | ВН          | External                 | Push Pull       | Active Low         | -40°C to +85°C       | ✓       | 1.6mm × 1.6mm TDFN |  |
| MIC841LYC5  | <u>B</u> 14 | External                 | Push Pull       | Active High        | -40°C to +85°C       | ✓       | SC-70-5            |  |
| MIC841LYMT  | BL          | External                 | Push Pull       | Active High        | -40°C to +85°C       | ✓       | 1.6mm × 1.6mm TDFN |  |
| MIC841NYC5  | <u>B</u> 15 | External                 | Open Drain      | Active Low         | -40°C to +85°C       | ✓       | SC-70-5            |  |
| MIC841NYMT  | BN          | External                 | Open Drain      | Active Low         | -40°C to +85°C       | ✓       | 1.6mm × 1.6mm TDFN |  |
| MIC842HYC5  | <u>B</u> 16 | Internal                 | Push Pull       | Active Low         | -40°C to +85°C       | ✓       | SC-70-5            |  |
| MIC842HYMT  | НВ          | Internal                 | Push Pull       | Active Low         | -40°C to +85°C       | ✓       | 1.2mm × 1.6mm TDFN |  |
| MIC842LYC5  | <u>B</u> 17 | Internal                 | Push Pull       | Active High        | -40°C to +85°C       | ✓       | SC-70-5            |  |
| MIC842LYMT  | HL          | Internal                 | Push Pull       | Active High        | -40°C to +85°C       | ✓       | 1.2mm × 1.6mm TDFN |  |
| MIC842NYC5  | <u>B</u> 18 | Internal                 | Open Drain      | Active Low         | -40°C to +85°C       | ✓       | SC-70-5            |  |
| MIC842NYMT  | HN          | Internal                 | Open Drain      | Active Low         | -40°C to +85°C       | ✓       | 1.2mm × 1.6mm TDFN |  |

## **Pin Configurations**









MIC841 SC-70-5 (CS) (Top View)

MIC841 6-Pin 1.6mm × 1.6mm TDFN (MT) (Top View)

MIC842 SC-70-5 (CS) (Top View)

MIC842 4-Pin 1.2mm × 1.6mm TDFN (MT) (Top View)

## **MIC841 Pin Description**

| Pin Number<br>SC-70 | Pin Number<br>TDFN | Pin Name | Pin Function  |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------|---|
| 1                   | 3                  | HTH      | High Threshold Input. HTH and LTH monitor external voltages.  |
| 2                   | 2                  | GND      | Ground.   |
| 3                   | 1                  | LTH      | Low Threshold Input. LTH and HTH monitor external voltages.   |
|                     | 6                  | OUT      | ("H" Version) Active-Low Push-Pull Output. OUT asserts low when $V_{LTH}$ < $V_{REF}$ . OUT remains low until $V_{HTH}$ > $V_{REF}$ . |
| 4                   |                    | OUT      | ("L" Version) Active-High Push-Pull Output. OUT asserts high when $V_{LTH} < V_{REF}$ . OUT remains high until $V_{HTH} > V_{REF}$ .  |
|                     |                    | OUT      | ("N" Version) Active-Low, Open-Drain Output. OUT asserts low when $V_{LTH} < V_{REF}$ . OUT remains low until $V_{HTH} > V_{REF}$ .   |
| 5                   | 4                  | VDD      | Power Supply Input  |
| _                   | 5                  | NC       | No Connect. Not internally connected  |
| _                   | EP                 | ePad     | Heatsink Pad. Connect to GND for best thermal performance.  |

## **MIC842 Pin Description**

| Pin Number<br>SC-70 | Pin Number<br>TDFN  | Pin Name | Pin Function  |
|---------------------|---|----------|---|
| 1                   | 3   | INP      | Threshold Input. INP monitors an external voltage.  |
| 2                   | 2   | GND      | Ground  |
| 3                   | -   | NC       | No Connect. Not internally connected.   |
|                     |   | OUT      | ("H" Version) Active-Low, Push-Pull Output. OUT asserts low when $V_{\text{INP}} < V_{\text{REF}}$ . OUT remains low until $V_{\text{INP}} > (V_{\text{REF}} + V_{\text{HYST}})$ .  |
| 4                   | OUT ("L" Version) Active-High, Push-Pull Output. OUT asserts high when V <sub>INP</sub> < V <sub>remains</sub> high until V <sub>INP</sub> > (V <sub>REF</sub> + V <sub>HYST</sub> ). |          | ("L" Version) Active-High, Push-Pull Output. OUT asserts high when $V_{INP} < V_{REF}$ . OUT remains high until $V_{INP} > (V_{REF} + V_{HYST})$ .                                  |
|                     |   | OUT      | ("N" Version) Active-Low, Open-Drain Output. OUT asserts low when $V_{\text{INP}} < V_{\text{REF}}$ . OUT remains low until $V_{\text{INP}} > (V_{\text{REF}} + V_{\text{HYST}})$ . |
| 5                   | 4   | VDD      | Power Supply Input  |
| _                   | EP  | ePad     | Heatsink Pad. Connect to GND for best thermal performance.  |

## Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>(1)</sup>

| Supply Voltage (V <sub>DD</sub> )                                     | 0.3V to +7V     |
|---|-----------------|
| Input Voltage (V <sub>INP,</sub> V <sub>LTH,</sub> V <sub>LTL</sub> ) | +7V             |
| Output Current (I <sub>OUT</sub> )                                    | ±20mA           |
| Storage Temperature (T <sub>S</sub> )                                 | –65°C to +150°C |
| Junction Temperature (T <sub>J</sub> )                                |                 |
| ESD Rating <sup>(3)</sup>   | 1kV             |

## Operating Ratings<sup>(2)</sup>

| Supply Voltage (V <sub>DD</sub> )                                     | . +1.5V to +5.5V |
|---|------------------|
| Input Voltage (V <sub>INP</sub> V <sub>LTH</sub> , V <sub>LTL</sub> ) | 0V to 6V         |
| V <sub>OUT</sub> ('H' and 'L' versions)                               | V <sub>DD</sub>  |
| V <sub>OUT</sub> ('N' version)  | 6V               |
| Ambient Temperature Range (T <sub>A</sub> )                           | -40°C to +85°C   |
| Package Thermal Resistance  |                  |
| SC-70-5 (θ <sub>JA</sub> )  | 256.5°C/W        |
| 6-pin 1.6mm × 1.6mm TDFN  | 92°C/W           |
| 4-pin 1.2mm × 1.6mm TDFN  | 173°C/W          |

## Electrical Characteristics<sup>(4)</sup>

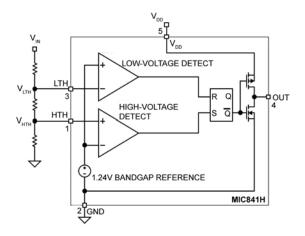
 $1.5V \le V_{DD} \le 5.5V$ ;  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , **bold** values indicate  $-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +85^{\circ}C$ , unless noted.

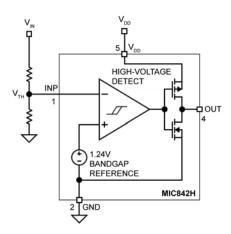
| Symbol                          | Parameter                         | Condition                                   | Min.  | Тур.                | Max.  | Units |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|
| I <sub>DD</sub>                 | Supply Current                    | Output not asserted                         |       | 1.5                 | 3     | μA    |
| I <sub>INP</sub>                | Input Leakage Current             |   |       | 0.005               | 10    | nA    |
| $V_{REF}$                       | Reference Voltage                 | 0°C to 85°C                                 | 1.225 | 1.240               | 1.256 | V     |
|                                 |                                   | -40°C to 85°C                               | 1.219 | 1.240               | 1.261 |       |
| V <sub>HYST</sub>               | Hysteresis Voltage <sup>(5)</sup> | MIC842 only                                 | 8     | 20                  | 35    | mV    |
| t <sub>D</sub>                  | Propagation Delay                 | V <sub>INP</sub> = 1.352V to 1.128V         |       | 12                  | 50    | μs    |
|                                 |                                   | V <sub>INP</sub> = 1.143V to 1.367V         |       | 8                   | 50    |       |
| V <sub>OUT</sub> <sup>(6)</sup> | 0                                 | $I_{SINK}$ = 1.6mA, $V_{DD} \ge 1.6V$       |       | 0.05                | 0.3   | V     |
|                                 | Output Voltage-Low                | $I_{SINK}$ = 100 $\mu$ A, $V_{DD} \ge 1.2V$ |       | 0.005               | 0.4   |       |
|                                 |                                   | $I_{SOURCE} = 500 \mu A, V_{DD} \ge 1.6 V$  |       | 0.99V <sub>DD</sub> |       | V     |
|                                 | Output Voltage-High               | $I_{SOURCE} = 50\mu A, V_{DD} \ge 1.2V$     |       | 0.99V <sub>DD</sub> |       |       |

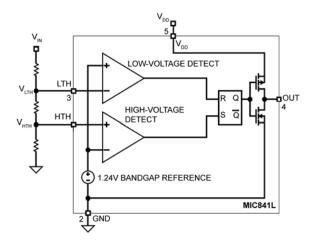
### Notes:

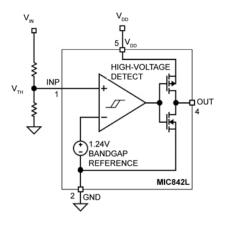
- 1. Exceeding the absolute maximum rating may damage the device.
- 2. The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating rating.
- 3. Devices are ESD sensitive. Handling precautions recommended. Human body model, 1.5k $\Omega$  in series with 100pF.
- 4. Specification for packaged product only.
- 5.  $V_{HTH} = V_{REF} + V_{HYST}$ .
- 6.  $V_{DD}$  operating range is 1.5V to 5.5V. Output is guaranteed to be de-asserted down to  $V_{DD} = 1.2V$ .

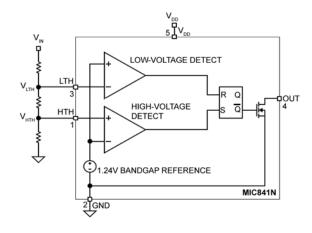
# Block Diagrams<sup>(7)</sup>

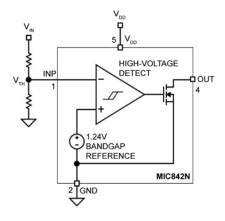












### Note:

7. SC-70 package pin numbers shown.

## **Application Information**

### **Output**

The MIC841N and MIC842N outputs are an open-drain MOSFET, so most applications will require a pull-up resistor. The value of the resistor should not be too large or leakage effects may dominate.  $470k\Omega$  is the maximum recommended value. Note that the output of "N" version may be pulled up as high as 6V regardless of the ICs supply voltage. The "H" and "L" versions of the MIC841 and MIC842 have a push-pull output stage, with a diode clamped to VDD. Thus, the maximum output voltage of the "H" and "L" versions is  $V_{DD}$  (see *Electrical Characteristics*).

When working with large resistors on the input to the devices, a small amount of leakage current can cause voltage offsets that degrade system accuracy. The maximum recommended total resistance from  $V_{\text{IN}}$  to ground is  $3M\Omega.$  The accuracy of the resistors can be chosen based upon the accuracy required by the system. The inputs may be subjected to voltages as high as 6V steady-state without adverse effects of any kind regardless of the ICs supply voltage. This applies even if the supply voltage is zero. This permits the situation in which the IC's supply is turned off, but voltage is still present on the inputs (see *Electrical Characteristics*).

### **Programming the MIC841 Thresholds**

The low-voltage threshold is calculated using Equation 1:

$$V_{IN(LO)} = V_{REF} \left( \frac{R1 + R2 + R3}{R2 + R3} \right)$$
 Eq. 1

The high-voltage threshold is calculated using Equation 2:

$$V_{IN(HI)} = V_{REF} \left( \frac{R1 + R2 + R3}{R3} \right)$$
 Eq. 2

Where, for both equations:

$$V_{RFF} = 1.240V$$

In order to provide the additional criteria needed to solve for the resistor values, the resistors can be selected such that they have a given total value, that is, R1 + R2 + R3 =  $R_{\mathsf{TOTAL}}$ . A value such as  $1M\Omega$  for  $R_{\mathsf{TOTAL}}$  is a reasonable value because it draws minimum current but has no significant effect on accuracy.

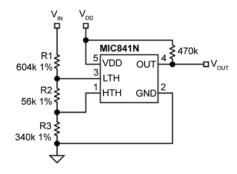


Figure 1. MIC841 Example Circuit

Once the desired trip points are determined, set the  $V_{\text{IN(HI)}}$  threshold first.

For example, use a total of  $1M\Omega = R1 + R2 + R3$ . For a typical single-cell lithium ion battery, 3.6V is a good "high threshold" because at 3.6V the battery is moderately charged. Solving for R3:

$$V_{IN(HI)} = 3.6V = 1.24V \left(\frac{1M\Omega}{R3}\right)$$
 Eq. 3

Where:

 $R3 = 344k\Omega$ 

Once R3 is determined, the equation for  $V_{\text{IN(LO)}}$  can be used to determine R2. A single lithium-ion cell, for example, should not be discharged below 2.5V. Many applications limit the drain to 3.1V.

Using 3.1V for the  $V_{\text{IN(LO)}}$  threshold allows calculation of the two remaining resistor values:

$$V_{\text{IN(LO)}} = 3.1 V = 1.24 V \left( \frac{1 M \Omega}{R2 + 344 k \Omega} \right) \qquad \qquad \text{Eq. 4} \label{eq:VIN(LO)}$$

Where:

 $R2 = 56k\Omega$ 

 $R1 = 1M\Omega - R2 - R3$ 

 $R1 = 600k\Omega$ 

The accuracy of the resistors can be chosen based upon the accuracy required by the system.

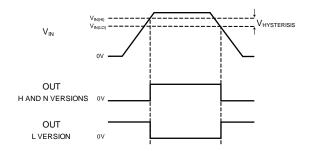


Figure 2. Output Response and Hysteresis

### **Programming the MIC842 Thresholds**

The voltage threshold is calculated using Equation 5:

$$V_{IN(LO)} = V_{REF} \left( \frac{R1 + R2}{R2} \right)$$
 Eq. 5

Where:

 $V_{REF} = 1.240V$ 

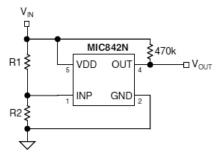


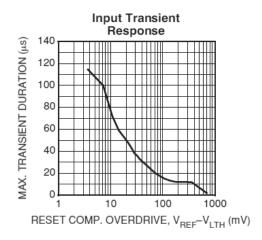
Figure 3. MIC842 Example Circuit

In order to provide the additional criteria needed to solve for the resistor values, the resistors can be selected such that they have a given total value, that is, R1 + R2 =  $R_{TOTAL}$ . A value such as  $1M\Omega$  for  $R_{TOTAL}$  is a reasonable value because it draws minimum current but has no significant effect on accuracy.

### **Input Transients**

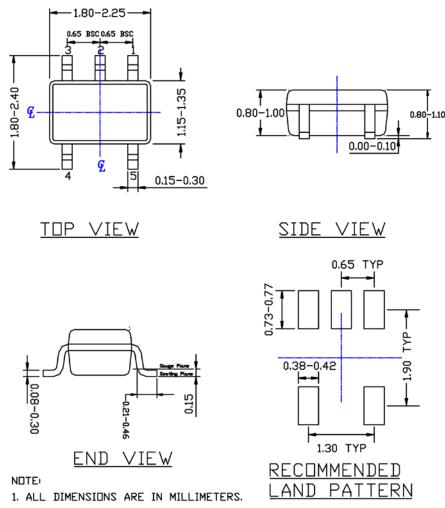
The MIC841/2 is inherently immune to very short negative-going "glitches." Very brief transients may exceed the  $V_{\text{IN(LO)}}$  threshold without tripping the output.

As shown in Figure 4, the narrower the transient, the deeper the threshold overdrive that will be ignored by the MIC841/2. The graph represents the typical allowable transient duration for a given amount of threshold overdrive that will not generate an output.



**Figure 4. Input Transient Response** 

# Package Information<sup>(8)</sup> and Recommended Landing Patterns



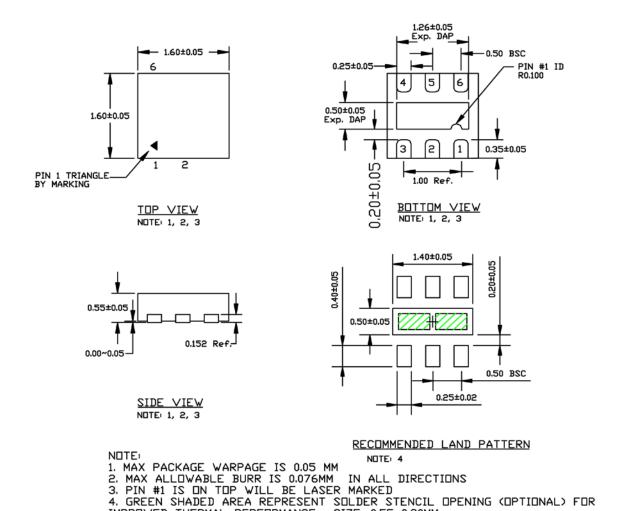
- 2. DIMENSIONS ARE INCLUSIVE OF PLATING.
- 3. DIMENSIONS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF MOLD FLASH & METAL BURR.

5-Pin SC-70 (C5)

### Note:

8. Package information is correct as of the publication date. For updates and most current information, go to <a href="https://www.micrel.com">www.micrel.com</a>.

## Package Information<sup>(8)</sup> and Recommended Landing Patterns (Continued)

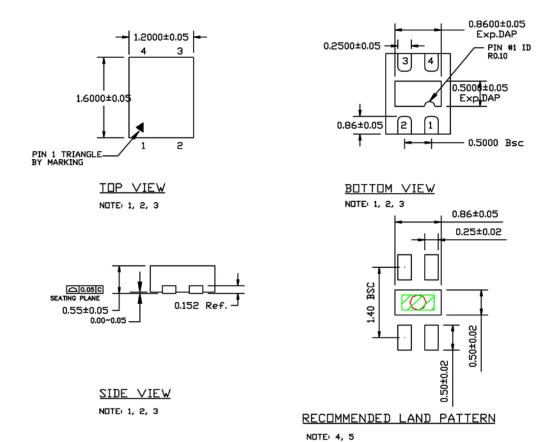


6-Pin 1.6mm × 1.6mm TDFN (MT)

IMPROVED THERMAL PERFORMANCE. SIZE: 0.55x0.30MM

MIC841/842 Micrel, Inc.

# Package Information<sup>(8)</sup> and Recommended Landing Patterns (Continued)



NOTE

NOTE:

1. MAX PACKAGE WARPAGE IS 0.05 MM

2. MAX ALLOWABLE BURR IS 0.076MM IN ALL DIRECTIONS

3. PIN #1 IS ON TOP WILL BE LASER MARKED

4. SHADED AREA INDICATE SOLDER STENCIL OPENING (OPTIONAL) FOR IMPROVED THERMAL PERFORMANCE. 0.60 × 0.30MM RECOMMENDED SIZE.

5. RED CIRCLE REPRESENTS THERMAL VIA & SHOULD BE CONNECTED TO GND FOR MAX PERFORMANCE. 0.30 - 0.35MM RECOMMENDED DIAMETER.

4-Pin 1.2mm × 1.6mm TDFN (MT)

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