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1 Electrical ratings

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value		Unit
		TO-220	TO-220FP	
V_{DS}	Drain-source voltage ($V_{GS} = 0$)	60		V
V_{GS}	Gate- source voltage	± 20		V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	30	18 ⁽¹⁾	A
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	21	12 ⁽¹⁾	A
$I_{DM}^{(2)}$	Drain current (pulsed)	120	72	A
P_{tot}	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	70	25	W
	Derating factor	0.47	0.17	W/°C
$dv/dt^{(3)}$	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	20		V/ns
$E_{AS}^{(4)}$	Single pulse avalanche energy	200		mJ
V_{ISO}	Insulation withstand voltage three leads to external heat ($t = 1\text{s}$; $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$)	--	2500	V
T_{stg}	Storage temperature	-55 to 175		°C
T_j	Max. operating junction temperature			

1. Current limited by package's thermal resistance
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
3. $I_{SD} \leq 36\text{A}$, $di/dt \leq 400\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$, $V_{DD} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$, $T_j \leq T_{JMAX}$
4. Starting $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_D = 18\text{A}$, $V_{DD} = 45\text{V}$

Table 2. Thermal data

		TO-220	TO-220FP	
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	2.14	6	°C/W
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max	62.5		°C/W
T_J	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose ⁽¹⁾	300		°C

1. 1.6 mm from case, for 10 sec.

2 Electrical characteristics

($T_{CASE}=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

Table 3. On/off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$I_D = 250\mu\text{A}$, $V_{GS} = 0$	60			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current ($V_{GS} = 0$)	$V_{DS} = \text{max ratings}$ $V_{DS} = \text{max ratings}$, $T_C = 125^{\circ}\text{C}$			1 10	μA μA
I_{GSS}	Gate-body leakage current ($V_{DS} = 0$)	$V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{V}$			± 100	nA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$, $I_D = 250\mu\text{A}$	2		4	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	$V_{GS} = 10\text{V}$, $I_D = 15\text{A}$		0.032	0.040	Ω

Table 4. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$g_{fs}^{(1)}$	Forward transconductance	$V_{DS} = 25\text{V}$, $I_D = 15\text{A}$		12		S
C_{iss} C_{oss} C_{rss}	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	$V_{DS} = 25\text{V}$, $f = 1\text{MHz}$, $V_{GS} = 0$		690 170 68		pF pF pF
$t_{d(on)}$ t_r $t_{d(off)}$ t_f	Turn-on delay time Rise time Turn-off delay time Fall time	$V_{DD} = 30\text{V}$, $I_D = 18\text{A}$ $R_G = 4.7\Omega$, $V_{GS} = 10\text{V}$ (see Figure 15)		10 40 27 9		ns ns ns ns
Q_g Q_{gs} Q_{gd}	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	$V_{DD} = 30\text{V}$, $I_D = 18\text{A}$, $V_{GS} = 10\text{V}$ (see Figure 16)		23 6 9	31	nC nC nC

1. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300 μs , duty cycle 1.5%.

Table 5. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD} $I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current Source-drain current (pulsed)				30 120	A A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 30A$, $V_{GS} = 0$			1.5	V
t_{rr} Q_{rr} I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	$I_{SD} = 30A$, $di/dt = 100A/\mu s$, $V_{DD} = 30V$, $T_j = 150^\circ C$ (see Figure 17)		65 155 4.8		ns nC A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300 μs , duty cycle 1.5%

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 1. Safe operating area for TO-220

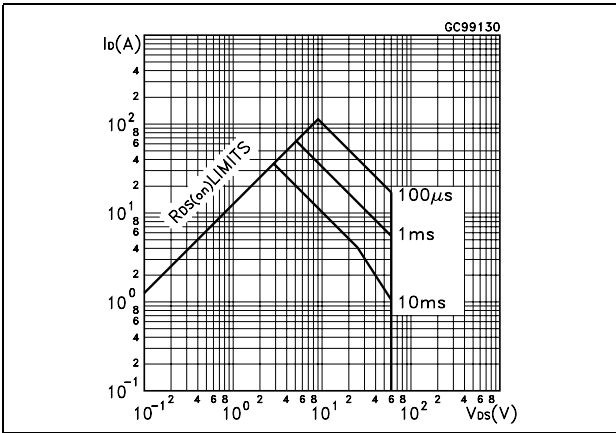


Figure 2. Thermal impedance for TO-220

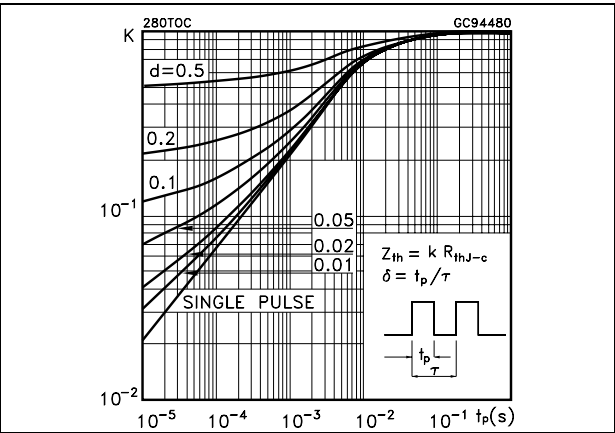


Figure 3. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

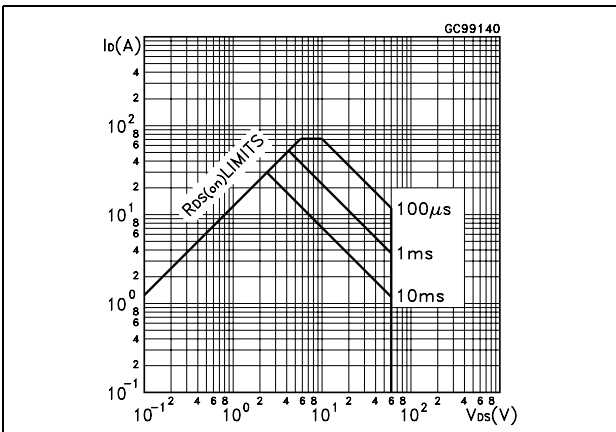


Figure 4. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

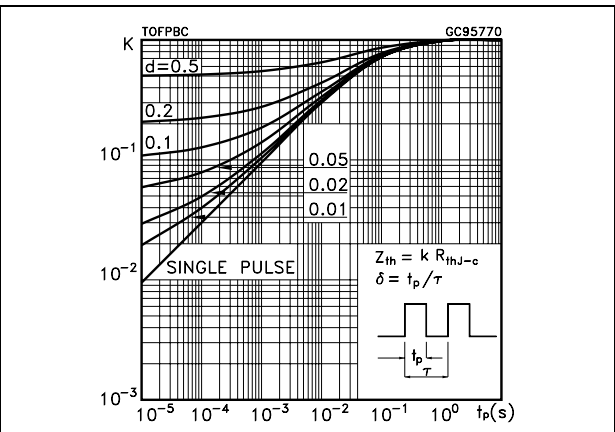


Figure 5. Output characteristics

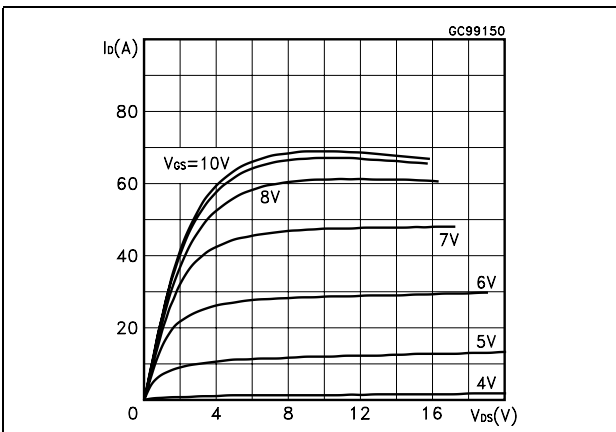


Figure 6. Transfer characteristics

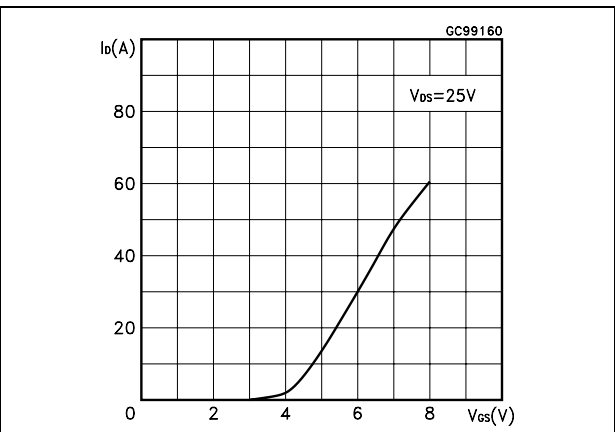


Figure 7. Transconductance

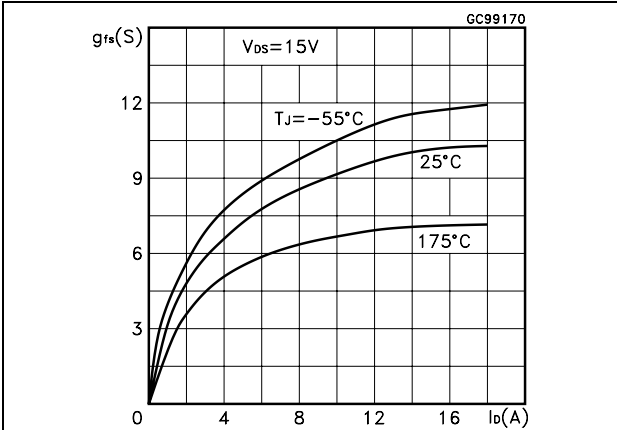


Figure 8. Static drain-source on resistance

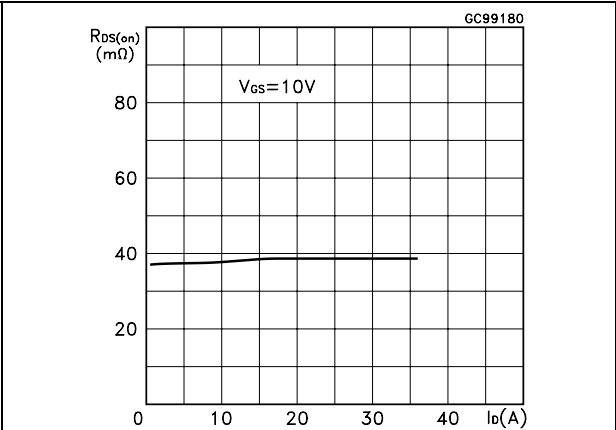


Figure 9. Gate charge vs. gate-source voltage

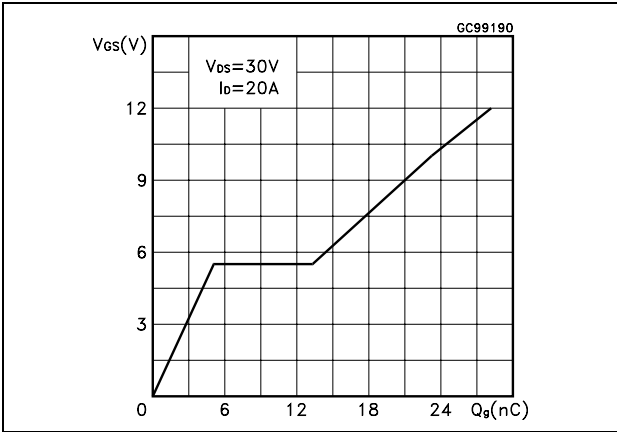


Figure 10. Capacitance variations

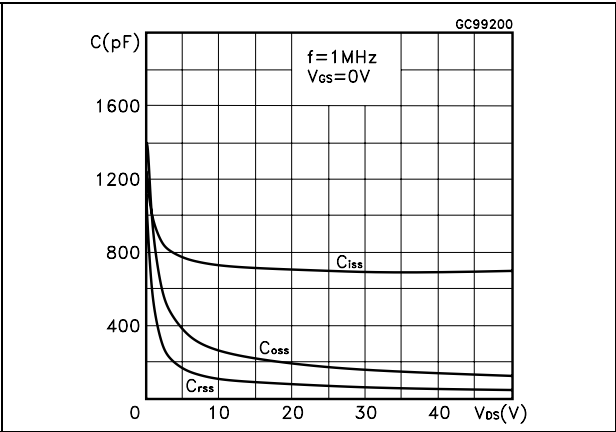


Figure 11. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs. temperature

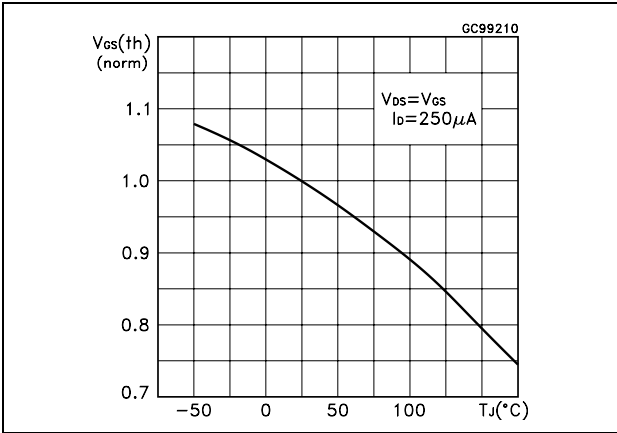


Figure 12. Normalized on resistance vs. temperature

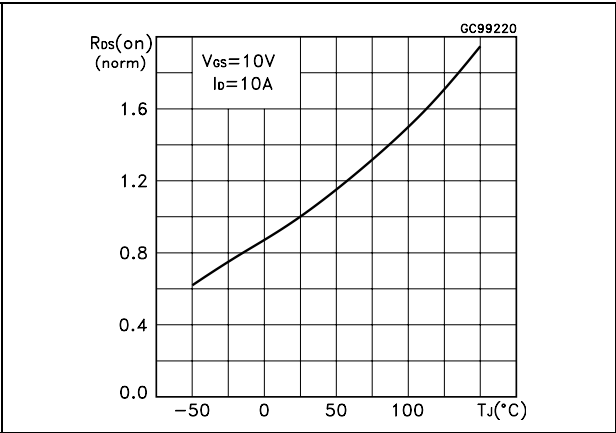


Figure 13. Source-drain diode forward characteristics

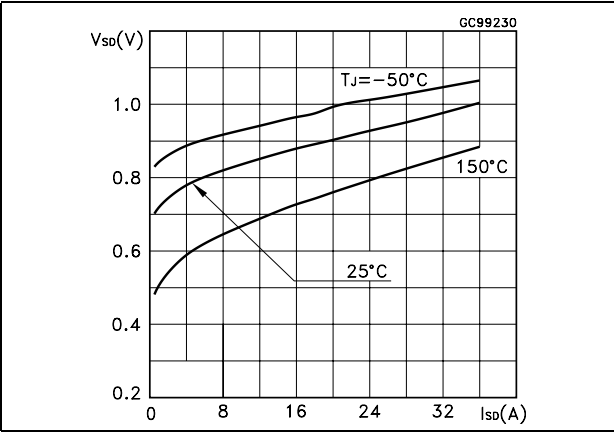
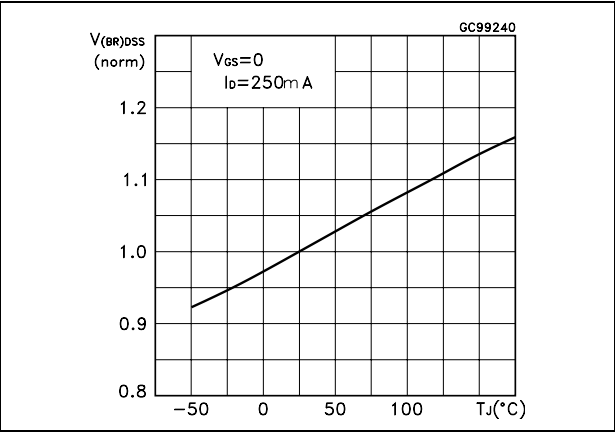


Figure 14. Normalized $B_{V_{DS}}$ vs. temperature



3 Test circuit

Figure 15. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

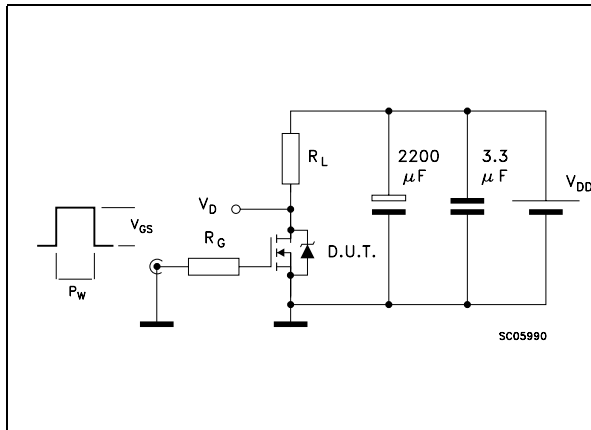


Figure 16. Gate charge test circuit

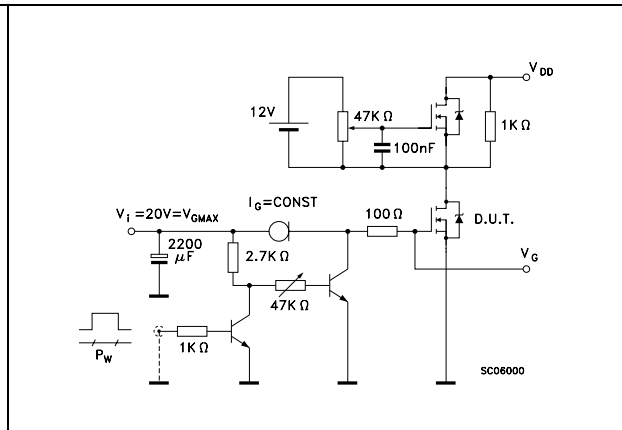


Figure 17. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

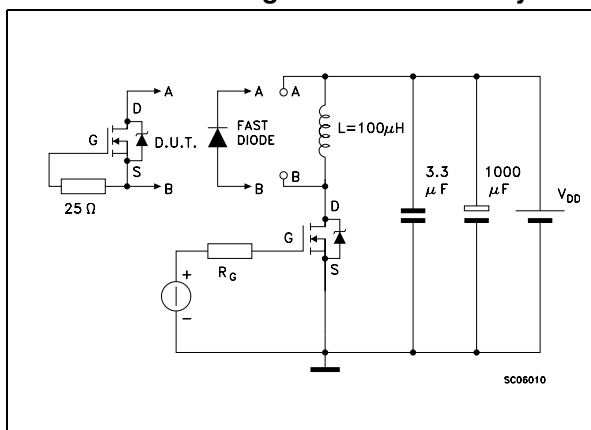


Figure 18. Unclamped Inductive load test circuit

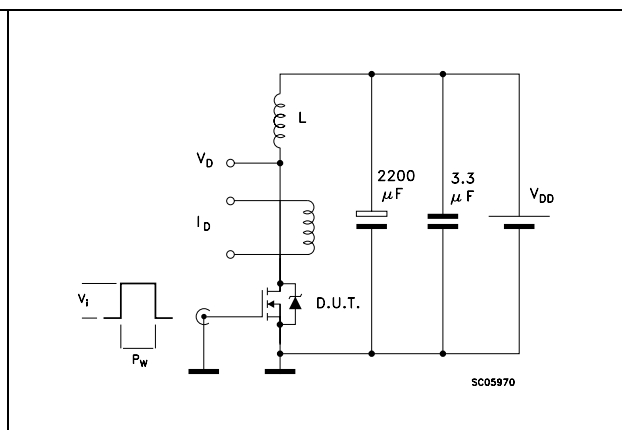


Figure 19. Unclamped inductive waveform

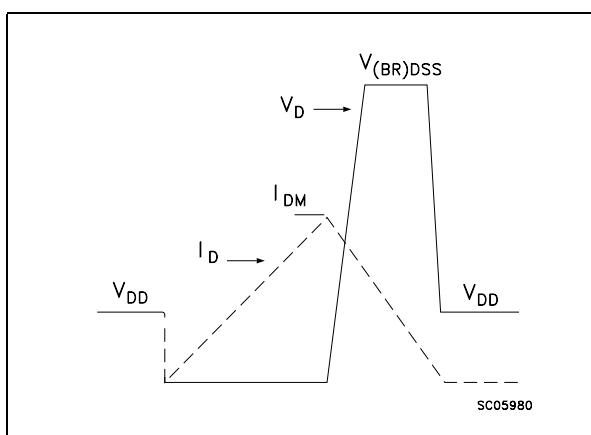
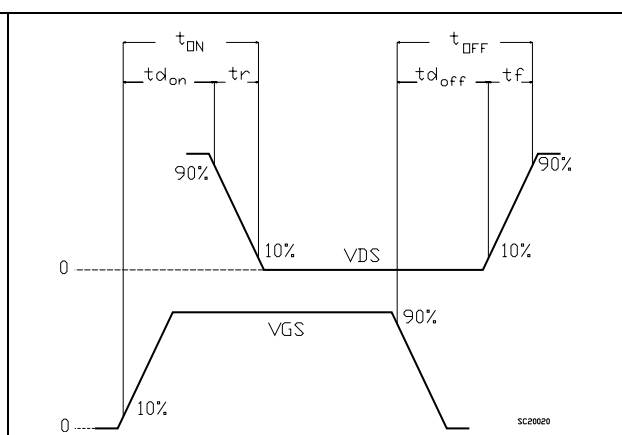


Figure 20. Switching time waveform

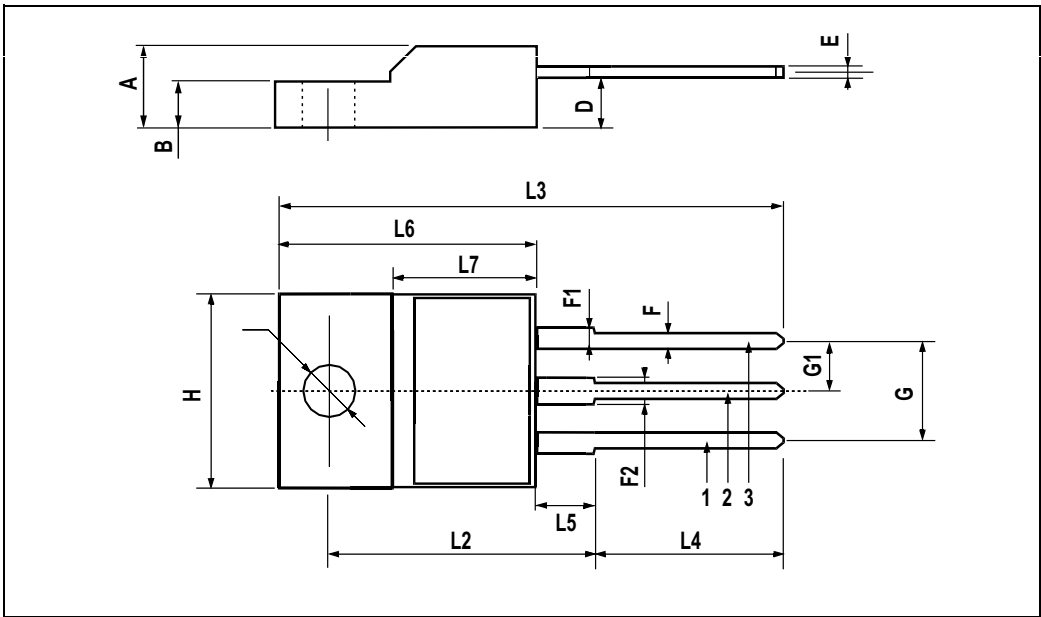


4 Package mechanical data

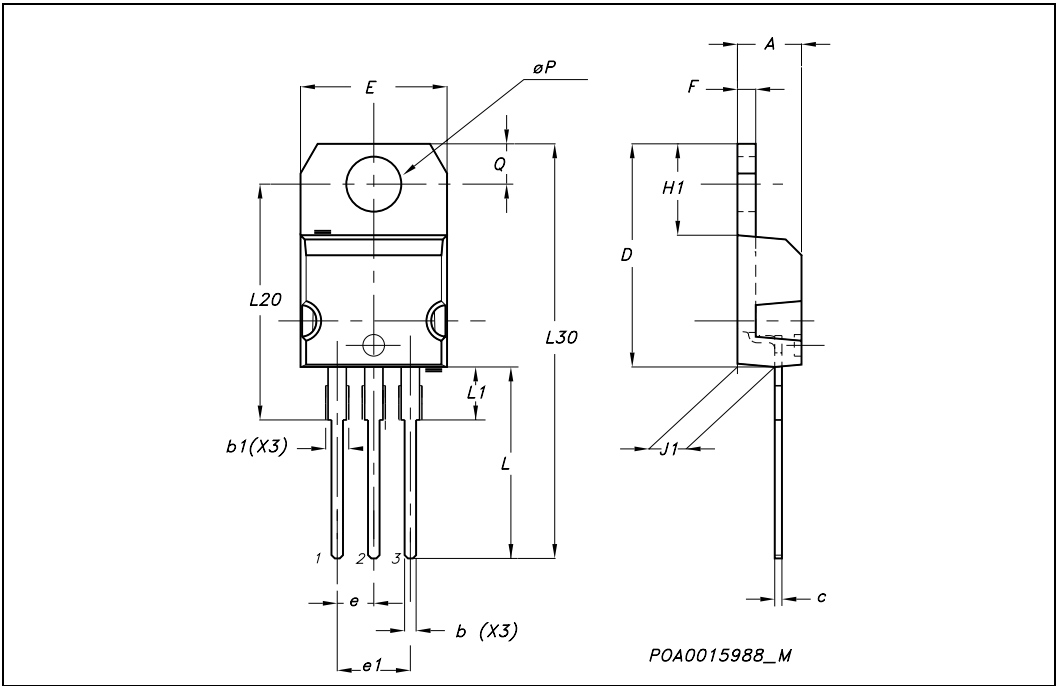
In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com

TO-220FP MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
B	2.5		2.7	0.098		0.106
D	2.5		2.75	0.098		0.108
E	0.45		0.7	0.017		0.027
F	0.75		1	0.030		0.039
F1	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
F2	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
G	4.95		5.2	0.195		0.204
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
H	10		10.4	0.393		0.409
L2		16			0.630	
L3	28.6		30.6	1.126		1.204
L4	9.8		10.6	.0385		0.417
L5	2.9		3.6	0.114		0.141
L6	15.9		16.4	0.626		0.645
L7	9		9.3	0.354		0.366
Ø	3		3.2	0.118		0.126



TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA						
DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.15		1.70	0.045		0.066
c	0.49		0.70	0.019		0.027
D	15.25		15.75	0.60		0.620
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
F	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.052
H1	6.20		6.60	0.244		0.256
J1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L20		16.40			0.645	
L30		28.90			1.137	
øP	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151
Q	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116



5 Revision history

Table 6. Revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
09-Sep-2004	3	Complete version
16-Aug-2006	4	The document has been reformatted
19-Dec-2006	5	Missing value on Table 3 . ($V_{GS(th)}$)
21-Feb-2007	6	Typo mistake on page 1

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