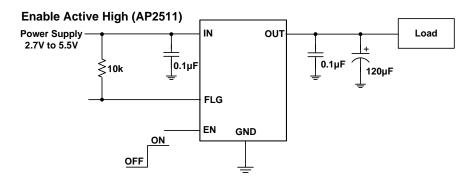


Typical Applications Circuit



Available Options

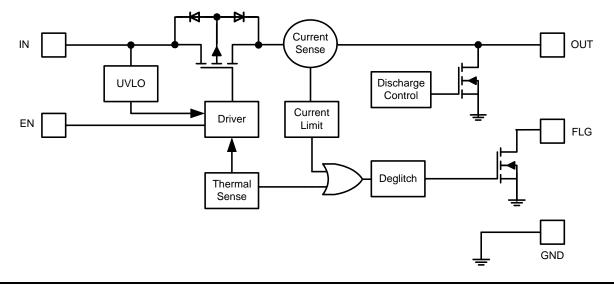
Part Number	Channel	Enable Pin (EN)	Recommended Maximum Continuous Load Current (A)	Typical Current Limit (A)	Package
AP2501	1	Active Low	254	2.74	SO-8 MSOP-8
AP2511	1	Active High	2.5A	3.7A	MSOP-8EP U-DFN3030-8 (Type E) U-DFN2020-6

Pin Descriptions

		Pin Number		
Pin Name	MSOP-8EP, U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	SO-8, MSOP-8	U-DFN2020-6	Function
GND	1	1	2	Ground
IN	2, 3	2, 3	1	Voltage Input Pin. Connect a $0.1\mu F$ or larger ceramic capacitor from IN to GND as close as possible. (all IN pins must be tied together externally)
EN	4	4	3	Enable Input. Active low (AP2501) or active high (AP2511).
FLG	5	5	4	Over-temperature and over-current fault reporting with 7ms deglitch; active low open-drain output. FLG is disabled for 7ms after turn-on.
OUT	6, 7	6, 7	5	Voltage Output Pin (all OUT pins must be tied together externally)
NC	8	8	6	No internal connection; recommend tie to OUT pins.
Exposed Pad	Exposed Pad	Not Applicable	Exposed Pad	Exposed pad. It should be externally connected to GND and thermal mass for enhanced thermal impedance. It should not be used as electrical ground conduction path.



Functional Block Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings (@T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
ESD HBM	Human Body Model ESD Protection	2	kV
ESD MM	Machine Model ESD Protection	200	V
VIN	Input Voltage (Note 4)	-0.3 to +6.5	V
V _{OUT}	Output Voltage (Note 4)	-0.3 to 6.5 or V _{IN} +0.3	V
V_{EN} , V_{FLG}	Enable Voltage (Note 4)	-0.3 to 6.5 or V _{IN} +0.3	V
ILOAD	Maximum Continuous Load Current	Internal Limited	А
T _{JMAX}	Maximum Junction Temperature	+150	°C
T _{ST}	Storage Temperature Range (Note 5)	-65 to +150	°C

Notes: 4. All voltages referred to GND pin. Maximums are the lower of V_{IN} + 0.3 and 6.5V.
 5. UL Recognized Rating from -30°C to +70°C (Diodes qualified T_{ST} from -65°C to +150°C).

Caution: Stresses greater than the 'Absolute Maximum Ratings' specified above, may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only; functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions exceeding those indicated in this specification is not implied. Device reliability may be affected by exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time.

Semiconductor devices are ESD sensitive and may be damaged by exposure to ESD events. Suitable ESD precautions should be taken when handling and transporting these devices.

Recommended Operating Conditions (@T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
V _{IN}	Input Voltage	2.7	5.5	V
I _{OUT}	Output Current	0	2.5	А
VIH	High-Level Input Voltage on EN	2.0	V _{IN}	V
VIL	Low-Level Input Voltage on EN	0	0.8	V
T _A	Operating Ambient Temperature (Note 6)	-40	+85	°C

Note: 6. $T_{A(MAX)}$ = +70°C if $V_{IN} \le 4.1V$ and I_{OUT} = 2.5A to keep device from going into thermal protection.



Electrical Characteristics (@ $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, $V_{IN} = +5.0V$, $C_{IN} = 0.1\mu$ F, $C_L = 1\mu$ F, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	ons (Note 7)	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{UVLO}	Input UVLO	V _{IN} Rising		1.6	2.0	2.4	V
ΔV_{UVLO}	Input UVLO Hysteresis	V _{IN} Decreasing		-	50	-	mV
I _{SHDN}	Input Shutdown Current	Disabled, OUT = Open		-	0.1	1.0	μA
lq	Input Quiescent Current	Enabled, OUT = Open		-	60	100	μA
I _{LEAK}	Input Leakage Current	Disabled, OUT Grounded	ł	-	0.1	1.0	μA
I _{REV}	Reverse Leakage Current	Disabled, $V_{IN} = 0V$, V_{OUT}	= 5V, I _{REV} at V _{IN}	-	0.01	1.00	μA
			$T_A = +25^{\circ}C$	-	70	78	
Р	Switch On-resistance	$V_{IN} = 5V, I_{OUT} = 1A$	-40°C ≤ T _A ≤ +85°C	-	-	105	mΩ
R _{DS(ON)}	Switch On-resistance		T _A = +25°C	-	90	108	11122
		V _{IN} = 3.3V, I _{OUT} = 1A	$-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +85^{\circ}C$	-	-	135	
I _{LIMIT}	Over-Load Current Limit (Note 7)	V _{IN} = 5V, V _{OUT} = 4.5V	$-40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +85^{\circ}C$	2.8	3.7	4.6	А
I _{TRIG}	Current Limiting Trigger Threshold	Output Current Slew Rate	e (<100A/s)	_	3.7	_	А
I _{SHORT}	Short-Circuit Current Limit	Enabled into Short Circui	t	-	3.7	_	А
t SHORT	Short-Circuit Response Time	$V_{OUT} = 0V$ to $I_{OUT} = I_{LIMIT}$ (OUT Shorted to Ground)		_	2	_	μs
VIL	EN Input Logic Low Voltage	V _{IN} = 2.7V to 5.5V	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		-	0.8	V
VIH	EN Input Logic High Voltage	V _{IN} = 2.7V to 5.5V		2	-	_	V
ILEAK-EN	EN Input Leakage	$V_{IN} = 5V$, $V_{EN} = 0V$ and 5	5.5V	_	0.01	1.00	μA
I _{LEAK-O}	Output Leakage Current	Disabled, V _{OUT} = 0V		_	0.5	1	μA
t _{D(ON)}	Output Turn-on Delay Time	$C_L = 1 \mu F$, $R_{LOAD} = 5 \Omega$		-	0.1	_	ms
t _R	Output Turn-on Rise Time	$C_L = 1\mu F$, $R_{LOAD} = 5\Omega$		-	0.6	1.5	ms
t _{D(OFF)}	Output Turn-off Delay Time	$C_L = 1\mu F$, $R_{LOAD} = 5\Omega$		-	0.1	-	ms
t _F	Output Turn-off Fall Time	$C_L = 1\mu F, R_{LOAD} = 5\Omega$		_	0.05	0.10	ms
R _{FLG}	FLG Output FET On-resistance	I _{FLG} = 10mA		-	20	40	Ω
IFOH	FLG Off Current	V _{FLG} = 5V		-	0.01	1.00	μA
t _{BLANK}	FLG Blanking Time	Assertion or deassertion over-temperature condition		4	7	15	ms
t _{DIS}	Discharge Time	$C_L = 1\mu F$, $V_{IN} = 5V$, Disal	bled to V _{OUT} < 0.5V	-	0.6	-	ms
R _{DIS}	Discharge Resistance (Note 8)	$V_{IN} = 5V$, Disabled, $I_{OUT} = 1mA$		-	100	_	Ω
T _{SHDN}	Thermal Shutdown Threshold	Enabled		_	+140		°C
T _{HYS}	Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	-		-	+20	-	°C
		SO-8 (Note 9)		-	96	-	°C/W
		MSOP-8 (Note 9)		-	130	-	°C/W
θ _{JA}	Thermal Resistance Junction-to-	MSOP-8EP (Note 10)		-	92	-	°C/W
		U-DFN3030-8 (Type E) (Note 10)	_	84	-	°C/W
		U-DFN2020-6 (Note 11)	,	-	90	_	°C/W

Notes:

7. Pulse-testing techniques maintain junction temperature close to ambient temperature; thermal effects must be taken into account separately.

8. The discharge function is active when the device is disabled (when enable is de-asserted or during power-up power-down when V_{IN} < V_{UVLO}). The

discharge function offers a resistive discharge path for the external storage capacitor for limited time.
9. Device mounted on 2" x 2" FR-4 substrate PCB, 2oz copper, with minimum recommended pad layout.
10. Device mounted on 2" x 2" FR-4 substrate PCB, 2oz copper, with minimum recommended pad on top layer and thermal vias to bottom layer ground

plane. 11. Device mounted on 1" x 1" FR-4 substrate PCB, 2oz copper, with minimum recommended pad on top layer and thermal vias to bottom layer ground.



Typical Performance Characteristics

Turn-On Delay and Rise Time

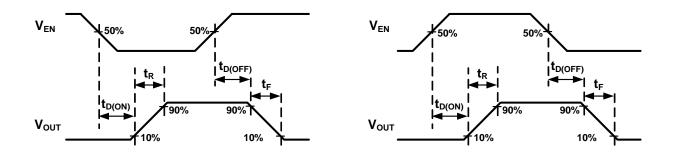
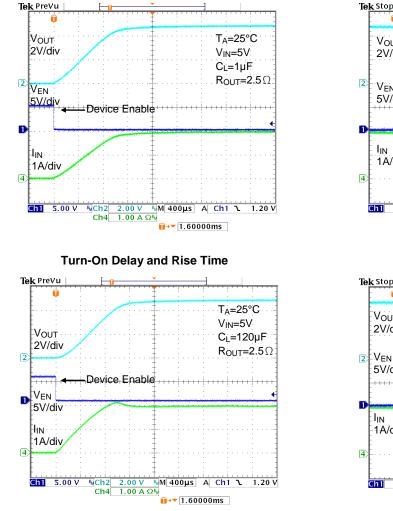
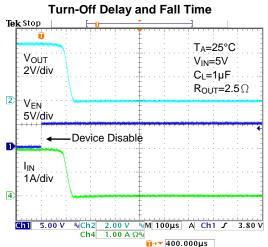
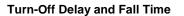


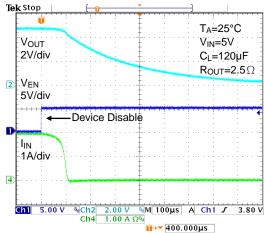
Figure 1. Voltage Waveforms: AP2501 (Left), AP2511 (Right)

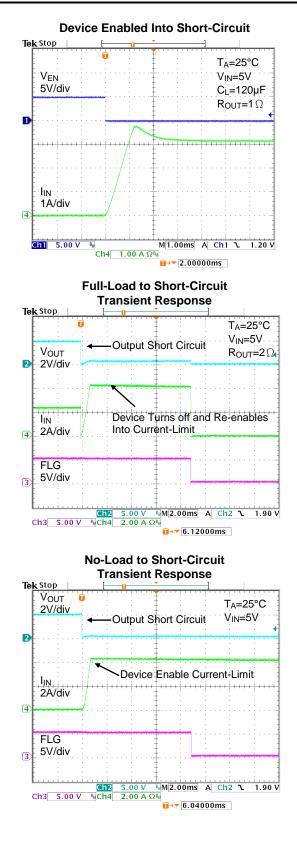


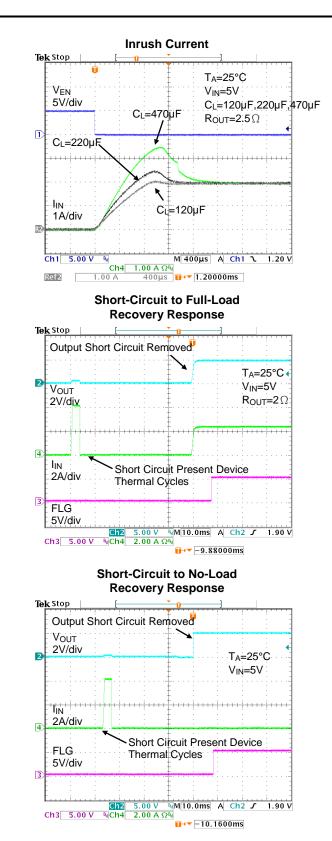
All Enable Plots are for Enable Active Low





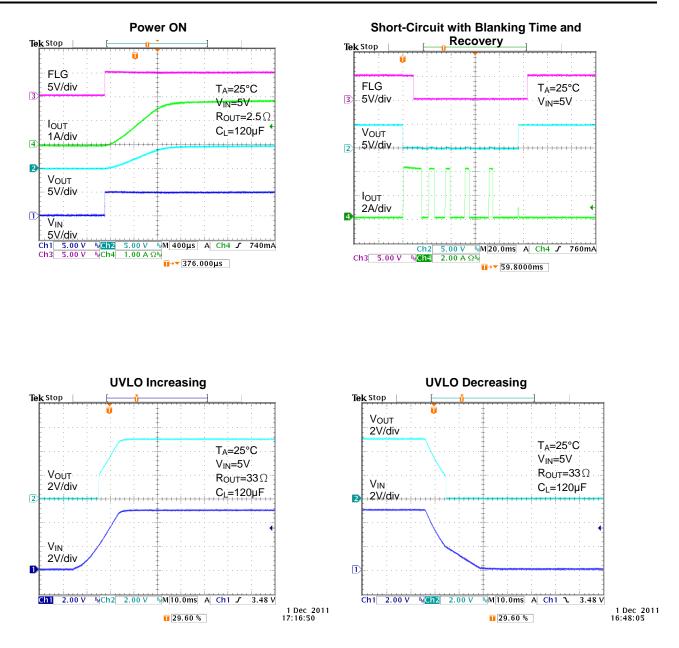




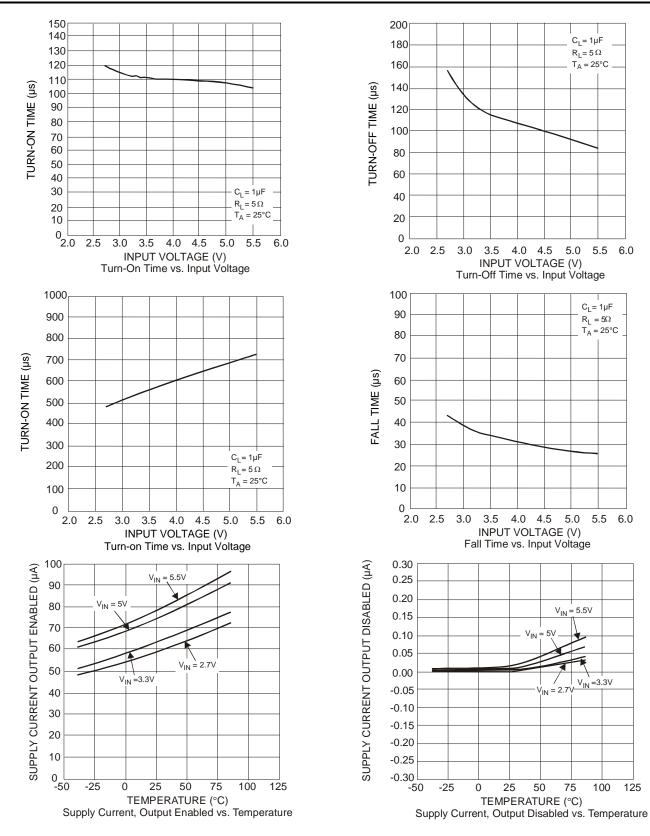


AP2501/AP2511 Document number: DS35577 Rev. 7 - 2 Downloaded from Arrow.com.

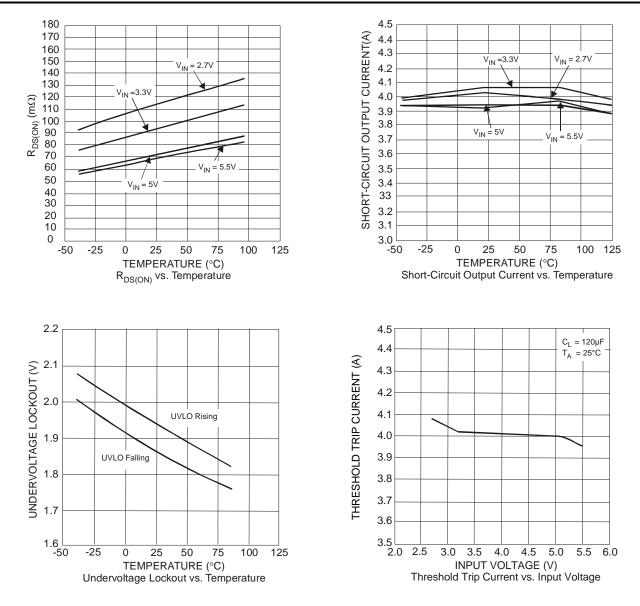














Application Note

Power Supply Considerations

A 0.1μ F to 2.2μ F X7R or X5R ceramic bypass capacitor placed between IN and GND, close to the device, is recommended. When an external power supply is used, or an additional ferrite bead is added to the input, high inrush current may cause voltage spikes higher than the device maximum input rating during short circuit condition. In this case a 2.2μ F or bigger capacitor is recommended. Placing a high-value electrolytic capacitor on the input and output pin(s) is recommended when the output load is heavy. This precaution reduces power-supply transients that may cause ringing on the input. Additionally, bypassing the output with a 0.1μ F to 1.0μ F ceramic capacitor improves the immunity of the device to short circuit transients.

Over-Current and Short Circuit Protection

An internal sensing FET is employed to check for over-current conditions. Unlike current-sense resistors, sense FETs do not increase the series resistance of the current path. When an over-current condition is detected, the device maintains a constant output current and reduces the output voltage accordingly. Complete shutdown occurs only if the fault stays long enough to activate thermal limiting.

Three possible overload conditions can occur. In the first condition, the output has been shorted to GND before the device is enabled or before VIN has been applied. The AP2501/AP2511 senses the short circuit and immediately clamps output current to a certain safe level namely I_{LIMIT}.

In the second condition, an output short or an overload occurs while the device is enabled. At the instance the overload occurs, higher inrush current may flow for a very short period of time before the current limit function can react. The input capacitor(s) rapidly discharge through the device, activating current limit circuitry. Protection is achieved by momentarily opening the P-MOS high-side power switch and then gradually turning it on. After the current limit function has tripped (reached the over-current trip threshold), the device switches into current limiting mode and the current is clamped at I_{LIMIT}.

In the third condition, the load has been gradually increased beyond the recommended operating current. The current is permitted to rise until the current-limit threshold (I_{TRIG}) is reached or until the thermal limit of the device is exceeded. The AP2501/AP2511 is capable of delivering current up to the current-limit threshold without damaging the device. Once the threshold has been reached, the device switches into its current limiting mode and is set at I_{LIMIT}.

FLG Response

When an over-current or over-temperature shutdown condition is encountered, the FLG open-drain output goes active low after a nominal 7ms deglitch timeout. The FLG output remains low until both over-current and over-temperature conditions are removed.

Connecting a heavy capacitive load to the output of the device can cause a momentary over-current condition, which does not trigger the FLG due to the 7ms deglitch timeout. The AP2501/AP2511 is designed to eliminate false over-current reporting without the need of external components to remove unwanted pulses.

Power Dissipation and Junction Temperature

The low on-resistance of the internal MOSFET allows the small surface-mount packages to pass large current. Using the maximum operating ambient temperature (T_A) and R_{DS(ON)}, the power dissipation can be calculated by:

 $P_D = R_{DS(ON)} \times I^2$

Finally, calculate the junction temperature:

 $T_J = P_D \ x \ R_{\theta JA} + T_A$

Where:

 $\label{eq:transform} \begin{array}{l} T_A = \mbox{Ambient temperature }^\circ C \\ R_{\theta JA} = \mbox{Thermal resistance} \\ P_D = \mbox{Total power dissipation} \end{array}$

Thermal Protection

Thermal protection prevents the IC from damage when heavy-overload or short-circuit faults are present for extended periods of time. The AP2501/AP2511 implements a thermal sensing to monitor the operating junction temperature of the power distribution switch. Once the die temperature rises to approximately +140°C due to excessive power dissipation in an over-current or short-circuit condition the internal thermal sense circuitry turns the power switch off, thus preventing the power switch from damage. Hysteresis is built into the thermal sense circuit allowing the device to cool down approximately +20°C before the switch turns back on. The switch continues to cycle in this manner until the load fault or input power is removed. The FLG open-drain output is asserted when an over-temperature shutdown or over-current occurs with 7ms deglitch.



Application Note (Cont.)

Under-voltage Lockout (UVLO)

Under-voltage lockout function (UVLO) keeps the internal power switch from being turned on until the power supply has reached at least 2V, even if the switch is enabled. Whenever the input voltage falls below approximately 2V, the power switch is quickly turned off. This facilitates the design of hot-insertion systems where it is not possible to turn off the power switch before input power is removed.

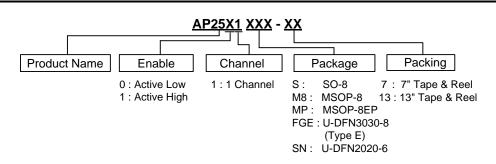
Discharge Function

The discharge function of the device is active when enable is disabled or de-asserted. The discharge function with the N-MOS power switch implementation is activated and offers a resistive discharge path for the external storage capacitor. This is designed for discharging any residue of the output voltage when either no external output resistance or load resistance is present at the output.

Dual-Purpose Port Applications

The AP2501/AP2511 is not recommended for use in dual-purpose port applications in which a single port is used for data communication between the host and peripheral devices while simultaneously maintaining a charge to the battery of the peripheral device. An example of such a non-recommended application is a shared HDMI/MHL (Mobile High-definition Link) port that allows streaming video between an HDTV or set-top box and a smartphone or tablet while maintaining a charge to the smartphone or tablet battery. Since the AP2501/AP2511 includes an embedded discharge feature that discharges the output load of the device when the device is disabled, the batteries of the connected peripheral device will be subject to continual discharge whenever the AP2501/AP2511 is disabled. An overstress condition to the device's discharge MOS transistor may result. In addition, if the output of the AP2501/AP2511 is subjected to a constant voltage that would be present during a dual-purpose port application such as MHL, an overstress condition to the device may result.

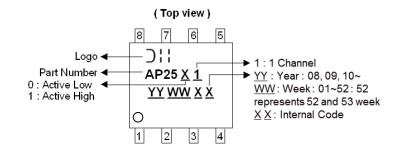
Ordering Information



Part Number	Package Code	Packaging	7"/13" Тар	e and Reel
Fait Number Fackage Code	Fackaging	Quantity	Part Number Suffix	
AP25X1S-13	S	SO-8	2500/Tape & Reel	-13
AP25X1M8-13	M8	MSOP-8	2500/Tape & Reel	-13
AP25X1MP-13	MP	MSOP-8EP	2500/Tape & Reel	-13
AP25X1FGE-7	FGE	U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	3000/Tape & Reel	-7
AP25X1SN-7	SN	U-DFN2020-6	3000/Tape & Reel	-7

Marking Information

(1) SO-8

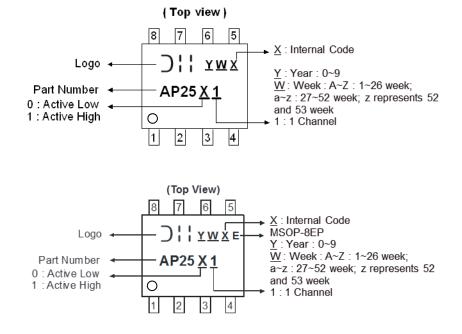




Marking Information (Cont.)

(2) MSOP-8

(3) MSOP-8EP



(4) U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)

(Top View)

 $\begin{array}{l} \underline{XX}: \mbox{Identification Code} \\ \underline{Y}: \mbox{Year}: 0~9 \\ \underline{W}: \mbox{Week}: A~Z: 1~26 \mbox{week}; \\ a~z: 27~52 \mbox{week}; z \mbox{ represents} \\ 52 \mbox{ and } 53 \mbox{ week} \\ \underline{X}: \mbox{A}~Z: \mbox{Internal Code} \end{array}$

Part Number	Package	Identification Code
AP2501FGE-7	U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	BP
AP2511FGE-7	U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)	BR

(5) U-DFN2020-6

(Top View)



 $\frac{XX}{Y}$: Identification Code $\frac{Y}{Y}$: Year : 0~9 $\frac{W}{Y}$: Week : A~Z : 1~26 week; a~z : 27~52 week; z represents 52 and 53 week

X : A~Z : Internal Code

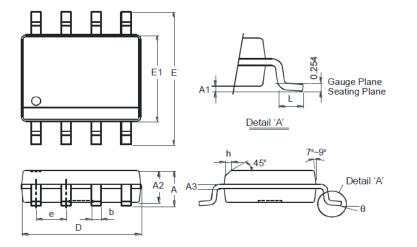
Part Number	Package	Identification Code
AP2501SN-7	U-DFN2020-6	DP
AP2511SN-7	U-DFN2020-6	DR



Package Outline Dimensions

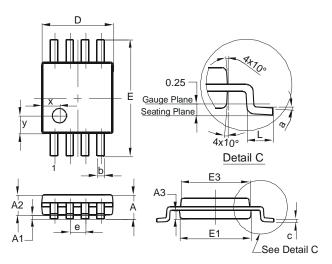
Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

(1) Package Type: SO-8



	SO-8	
Dim	Min	Max
Α	-	1.75
A1	0.10	0.20
A2	1.30	1.50
A3	0.15	0.25
b	0.3	0.5
D	4.85	4.95
E	5.90	6.10
E1	3.85	3.95
e	1.27	Тур
h	-	0.35
L	0.62	0.82
θ	0°	8°
All Di	mensions	in mm

(2) Package Type: MSOP-8



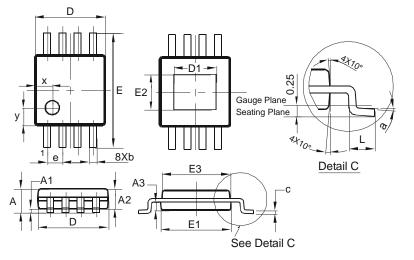
	MSOP-8					
Dim	Min	Max	Тур			
Α	1	1.10	-			
A1	0.05	0.15	0.10			
A2	0.75	0.95	0.86			
A3	0.29	0.49	0.39			
b	0.22	0.38	0.30			
С	0.08	0.23	0.15			
D	2.90	3.10	3.00			
Е	4.70	5.10	4.90			
E1	2.90	3.10	3.00			
E3	2.85	3.05	2.95			
е	-	-	0.65			
L	0.40	0.80	0.60			
а	0°	8°	4°			
Х	-	-	0.750			
у	-	-	0.750			
	Dimen	sions	in mm			



Package Outline Dimensions (Cont.)

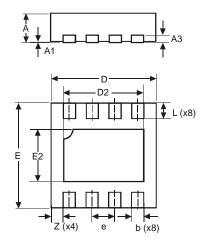
Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

(3) Package Type: MSOP-8EP



	MSOP	-8EP	
Dim	Min	Max	Тур
Α	-	1.10	-
A1	0.05	0.15	0.10
A2	0.75	0.95	0.86
A3	0.29	0.49	0.39
b	0.22	0.38	0.30
С	0.08	0.23	0.15
D	2.90	3.10	3.00
D1	1.60	2.00	1.80
E	4.70	5.10	4.90
E1	2.90	3.10	3.00
E2	1.30	1.70	1.50
E3	2.85	3.05	2.95
е	-	-	0.65
L	0.40	0.80	0.60
а	0°	8°	4°
х	-	-	0.750
У	-	-	0.750
All D	imensi	ons in	mm

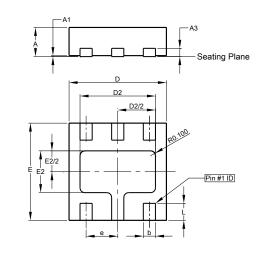
(4) Package Type: U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)



Туре Е Dim Min Max Тур Α 0.57 0.63 0.60 A1 0 0.05 0.02 A3 0.15 0.30 b 0.20 0.25 D 3.05 2.95 3.00 D2 2.15 2.35 2.25 Е 2.95 3.05 3.00 0.65 е E2 1.40 1.60 1.50 0.30 0.60 0.45 L Ζ 0.40 All Dimensions in mm

U-DFN3030-8

(5) Package Type: U-DFN2020-6



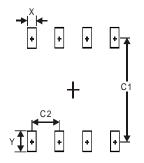
	U-DFN	2020-6	
Dim	Min	Max	Тур
Α	0.57	0.63	0.60
A1	0	0.05	0.03
A3	-	-	0.15
b	0.20	0.30	0.25
D	1.95	2.075	2.00
D2	1.45	1.65	1.55
e	-	-	0.65
Е	1.95	2.075	2.00
E2	0.76	0.96	0.86
L	0.30	0.40	0.35
	imens	ions in	mm



Suggested Pad Layout

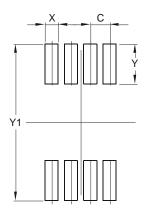
Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

(1) Package Type: SO-8



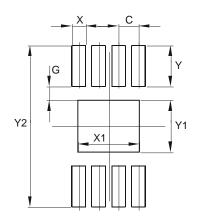
Dimensions	Value (in mm)
Х	0.60
Y	1.55
C1	5.4
C2	1.27

(2) Package Type: MSOP-8



Dimensions	Value (in mm)
С	0.650
Х	0.450
Y	1.350
Y1	5.300

(3) Package Type: MSOP-8EP



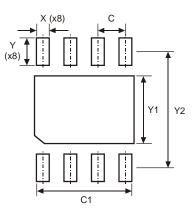
Dimensions	Value (in mm)
С	0.650
G	0.450
Х	0.450
X1	2.000
Y	1.350
Y1	1.700
Y2	5.300



Suggested Pad Layout (Cont.)

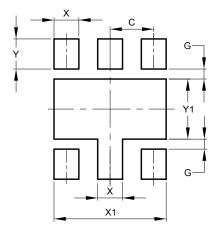
Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

(4) Package Type: U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)



Dimensions	Value (in mm)
С	0.65
C1	2.35
Х	0.30
Y	0.65
Y1	1.60
Y2	2.75

(5) Package Type: U-DFN2020-6

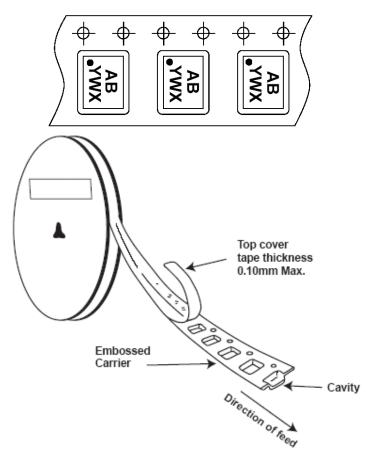


Dimensions	Value
Dimensions	(in mm)
С	0.65
G	0.15
Х	0.37
X1	1.67
Y	0.45
Y1	0.90



Taping Orientation (Note 12)

For U-DFN2020-6 and U-DFN3030-8 (Type E)



Note: 12. The taping orientation of the other package type can be found on our website at http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02007.pdf.



IMPORTANT NOTICE

DIODES INCORPORATED MAKES NO WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH REGARDS TO THIS DOCUMENT, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE (AND THEIR EQUIVALENTS UNDER THE LAWS OF ANY JURISDICTION).

Diodes Incorporated and its subsidiaries reserve the right to make modifications, enhancements, improvements, corrections or other changes without further notice to this document and any product described herein. Diodes Incorporated does not assume any liability arising out of the application or use of this document or any product described herein; neither does Diodes Incorporated convey any license under its patent or trademark rights, nor the rights of others. Any Customer or user of this document or products described herein in such applications shall assume all risks of such use and will agree to hold Diodes Incorporated and all the companies whose products are represented on Diodes Incorporated website, harmless against all damages.

Diodes Incorporated does not warrant or accept any liability whatsoever in respect of any products purchased through unauthorized sales channel. Should Customers purchase or use Diodes Incorporated products for any unintended or unauthorized application, Customers shall indemnify and hold Diodes Incorporated and its representatives harmless against all claims, damages, expenses, and attorney fees arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized application.

Products described herein may be covered by one or more United States, international or foreign patents pending. Product names and markings noted herein may also be covered by one or more United States, international or foreign trademarks.

This document is written in English but may be translated into multiple languages for reference. Only the English version of this document is the final and determinative format released by Diodes Incorporated.

LIFE SUPPORT

Diodes Incorporated products are specifically not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems without the express written approval of the Chief Executive Officer of Diodes Incorporated. As used herein:

- A. Life support devices or systems are devices or systems which:
 - 1. are intended to implant into the body, or
 - 2. support or sustain life and whose failure to perform when properly used in accordance with instructions for use provided in the labeling can be reasonably expected to result in significant injury to the user.
- B. A critical component is any component in a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or to affect its safety or effectiveness.

Customers represent that they have all necessary expertise in the safety and regulatory ramifications of their life support devices or systems, and acknowledge and agree that they are solely responsible for all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning their products and any use of Diodes Incorporated products in such safety-critical, life support devices or systems, notwithstanding any devices- or systems-related information or support that may be provided by Diodes Incorporated. Further, Customers must fully indemnify Diodes Incorporated and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of Diodes Incorporated products in such safety-critical, life support devices or systems.

Copyright © 2016, Diodes Incorporated

www.diodes.com