Contents

1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value			Unit
		TO-220FP I²PAKFP	I²PAK TO-220	IPAK	
V_{DS}	Drain-source voltage	620			V
V_{GS}	Gate- source voltage	± 30			V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 25 °C	3.8 (1)	3.8		A
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at T_C = 100 °C	2 (1)	2		A
I_{DM} (2)	Drain current (pulsed)	15.2 (1)	15.2		A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at T_C = 25 °C	25	70		W
I_{AR}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T_j max)	3.8			A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting T_j = 25°C, I_D = I_{AR}, V_{DD} = 50V)	115			mJ
ESD	Gate-source human body model (R = 1.5 kΩ, C = 100 pF)	2.5			kV
dv/dt (3)	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	12			V/ns
V_{ISO}	Insulation withstand voltage (RMS) from all three leads to external heat sink (t = 1 s; Tc = 25 °C)	2500			V
T_{stg}	Storage temperature	- 55 to 150			°C
T_j	Max. operating junction temperature	150			°C

1. Limited by maximum junction temperature.
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
3. I_{SD} ≤ 3.8 A, di/dt = 400 A/µs, V_{DD} = 80% $V_{(BR)DSS}$, $V_{DS\ peak}$ ≤ $V_{(BR)DSS}$.

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value			Unit
		TO-220FP I²PAKFP	I²PAK TO-220	IPAK	
$R_{thj\text{-}case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	5	1.79		°C/W
$R_{thj\text{-}amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max	62.5			°C/W

2 Electrical characteristics

(T_C = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Table 4. On /off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	I_D = 1 mA, V_{GS} = 0	620			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current (V_{GS} = 0)	V_{DS} = 620 V V_{DS} = 620V, T_C=125 °C			1 50	µA µA
I_{GSS}	Gate-body leakage current (V_{DS} = 0)	V_{GS} = ± 20 V			± 10	µA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 50 µA	3	3.75	4.5	V
$R_{DS(on}$	Static drain-source on resistance	V_{GS} = 10 V, I_D = 1.9 A		1.7	2	Ω

Table 5. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{iss} C_{oss} C_{rss}	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	V_{DS} = 50 V, f = 1 MHz, V_{GS} = 0		550 42 7		pF pF pF
$C_{oss\ eq.}$ (1)	Equivalent output capacitance	V_{DS} = 0 to 496 V, V_{GS} = 0		27		pF
R_G	Intrinsic gate resistance	f = 1 MHz open drain	2	5	10	Ω
Q_g Q_{gs} Q_{gd}	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	V_{DD} = 496 V, I_D = 3.8 A, V_{GS} = 10 V (see *Figure 20*)		22 4 13		nC nC nC

1. $C_{oss\ eq.}$ is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}

Table 6. Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$ t_r $t_{d(off)}$ t_f	Turn-on delay time Rise time Turn-off-delay time Fall time	V_{DD} = 300 V, I_D = 1.9 A, R_G = 4.7 Ω, V_{GS} = 10 V (see *Figure 19*)	-	10 9 29 19	-	ns ns ns ns

Table 7. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD} I_{SDM} (1)	Source-drain current Source-drain current (pulsed)		-		3.8 15.2	A A
V_{SD} (2)	Forward on voltage	I_{SD} = 3.8 A, V_{GS} = 0	-		1.6	V
t_{rr} Q_{rr} I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	I_{SD} = 3.8 A, di/dt = 100 A/µs V_{DD} = 60 V (see *Figure 24*)	-	220 1.4 13		ns µC A
t_{rr} Q_{rr} I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	I_{SD} = 3.8 A, di/dt = 100 A/µs V_{DD} = 60 V, T_j = 150 °C (see *Figure 24*)	-	270 1.9 14		ns µC A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
2. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300 µs, duty cycle 1.5%

Table 8. Gate-source Zener diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)GSO}$	Gate-source breakdown voltage (ID = 0)	Igs= ± 1 mA	30	-		V

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes have specifically been designed to enhance not only the device's ESD capability, but also to make them safely absorb possible voltage transients that may occasionally be applied from gate to source. In this respect the Zener voltage is appropriate to achieve an efficient and cost-effective intervention to protect the device's integrity. These integrated Zener diodes thus avoid the usage of external components.

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area for TO-220, I²PAK

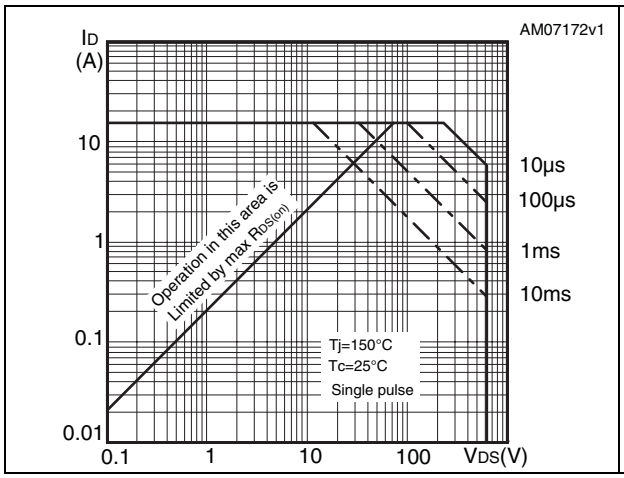


Figure 3. Thermal impedance for TO-220, I²PAK

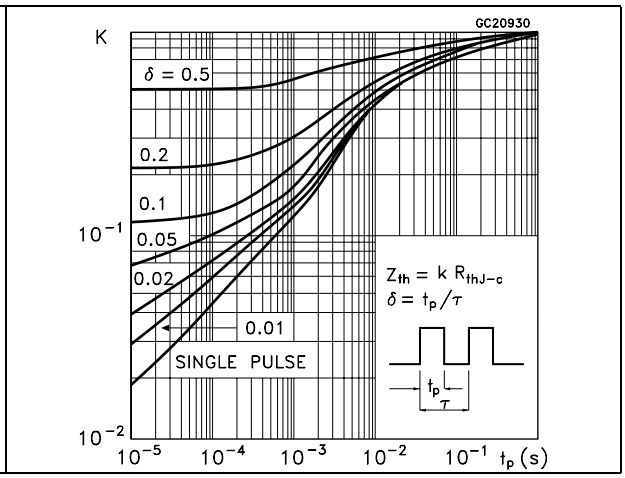


Figure 4. Safe operating area for TO-220FP, I²PAKFP

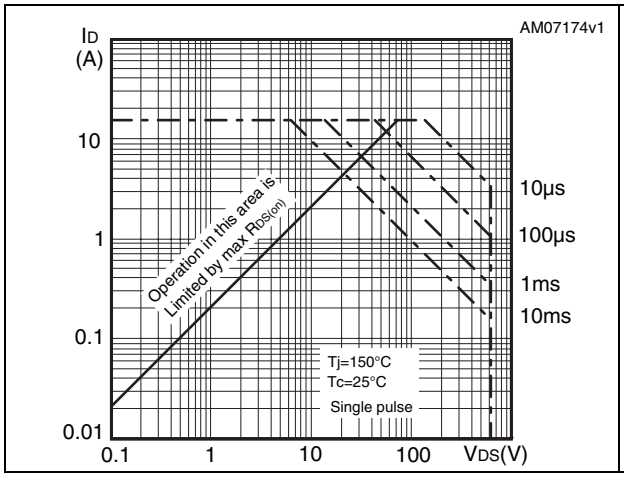


Figure 5. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP, I²PAKFP

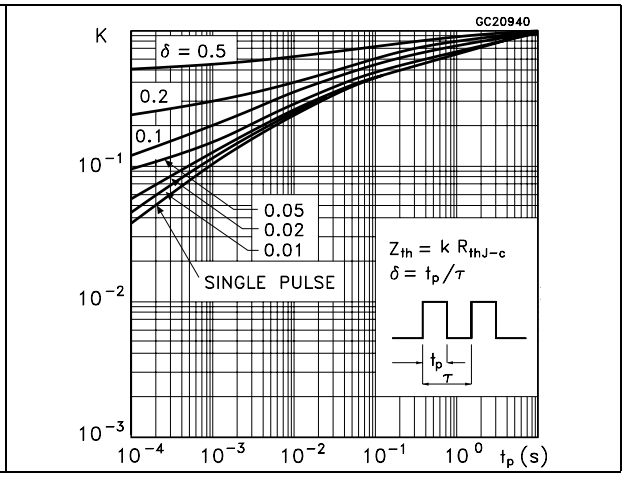


Figure 6. Safe operating area for IPAK

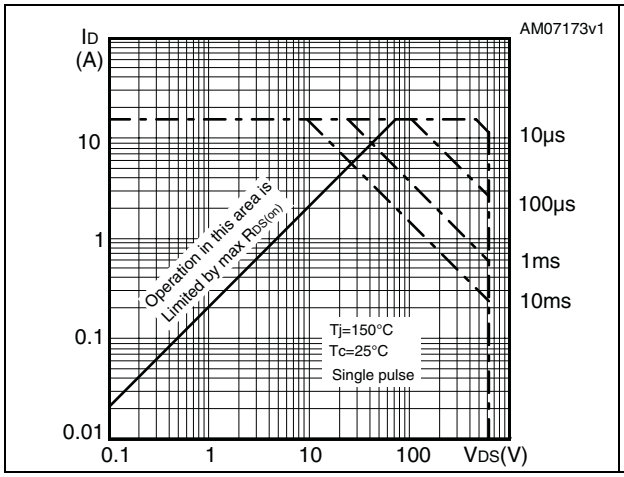


Figure 7. Thermal impedance for IPAK

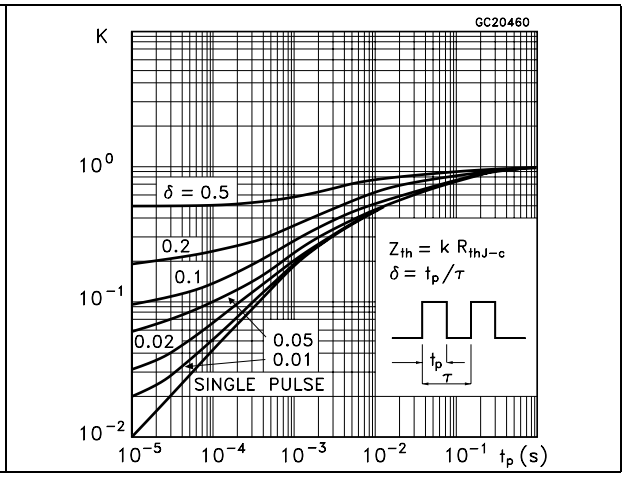


Figure 8. Output characteristics

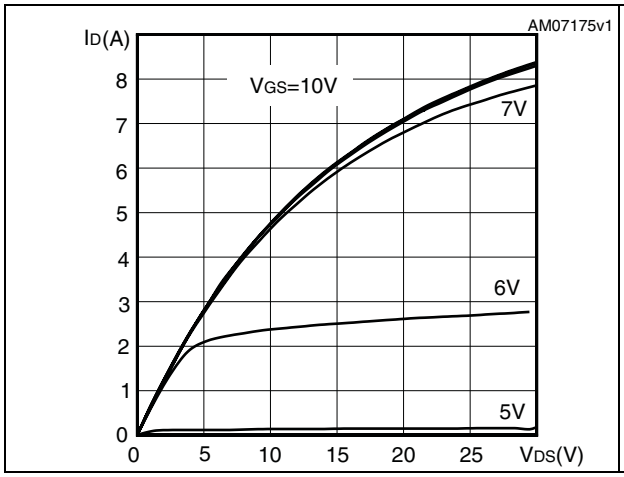


Figure 9. Transfer characteristics

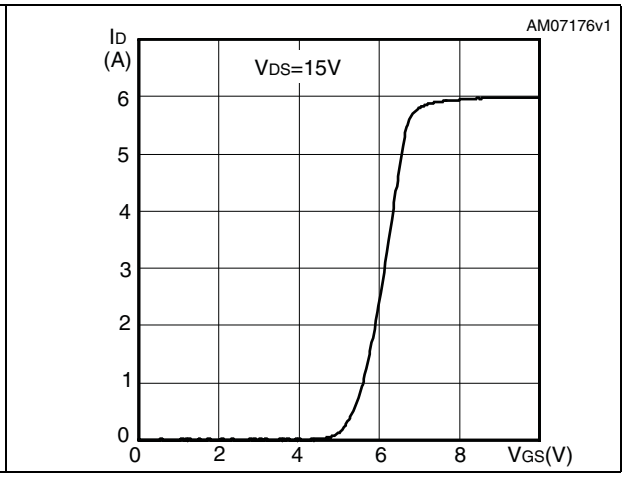


Figure 10. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

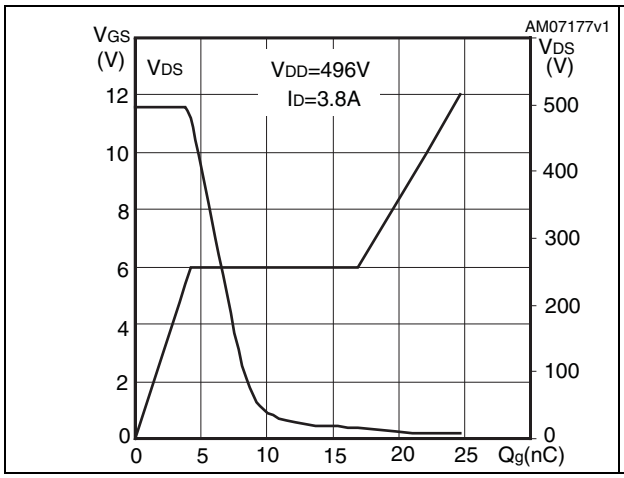


Figure 11. Static drain-source on resistance

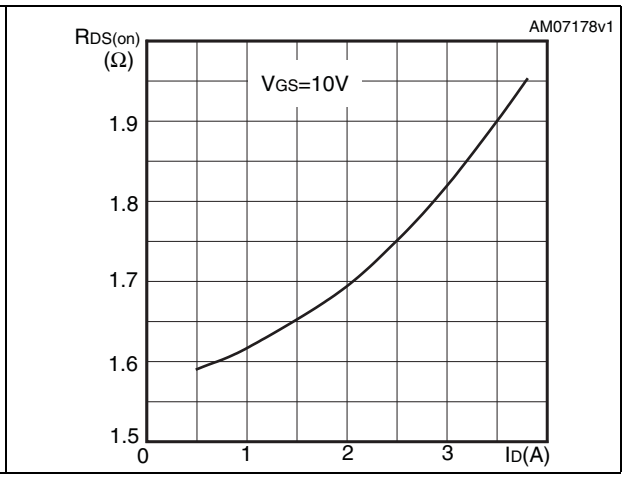


Figure 12. Capacitance variations

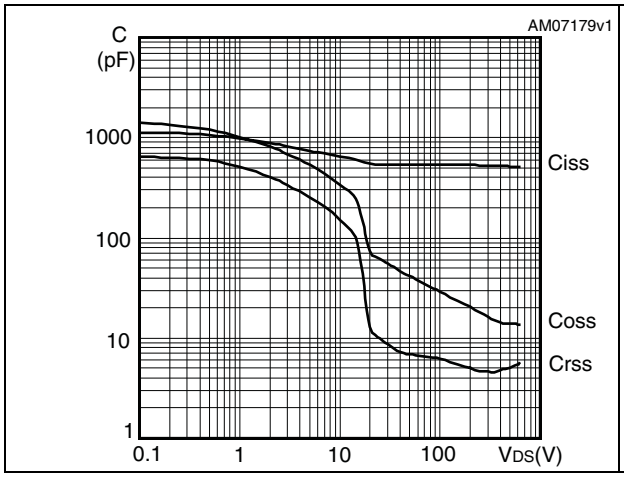


Figure 13. Output capacitance stored energy

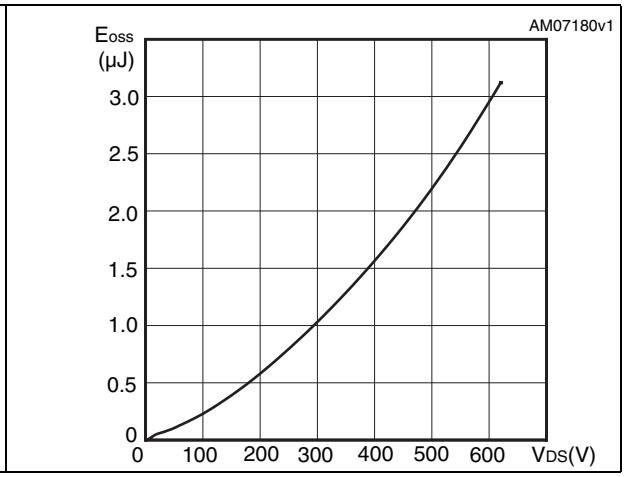


Figure 14. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

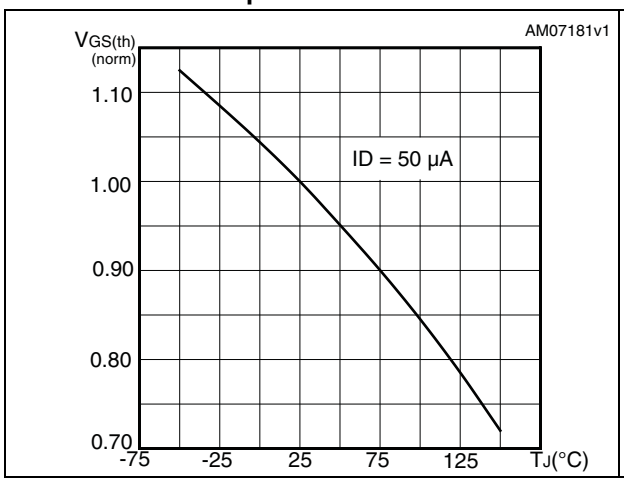


Figure 15. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

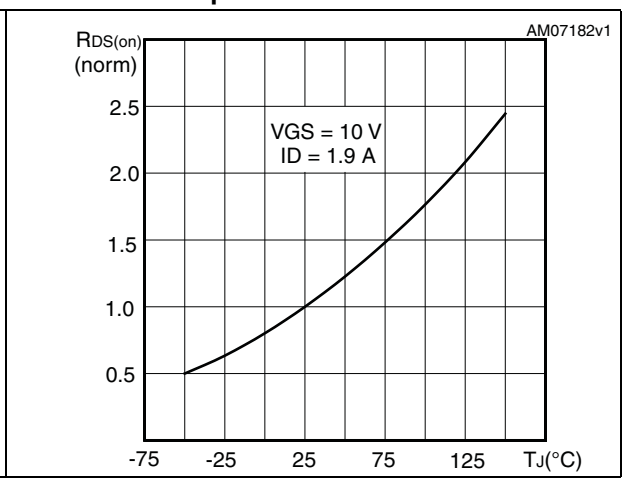


Figure 16. Maximum avalanche energy vs starting Tj

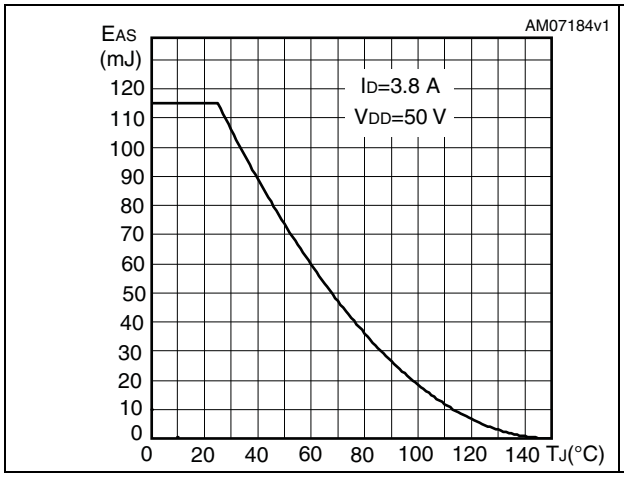


Figure 17. Normalized B_{VDSS} vs temperature

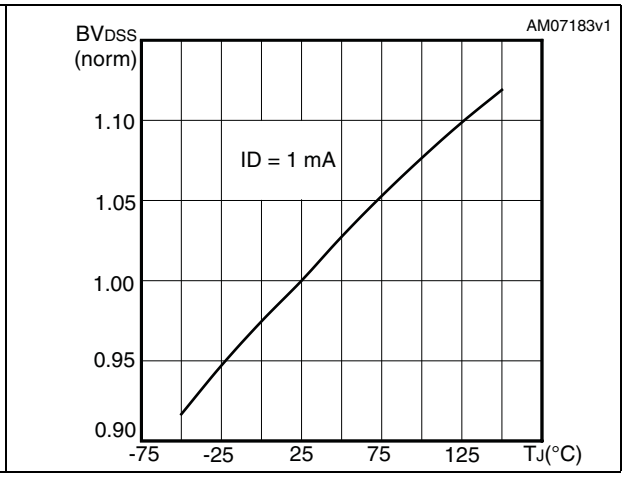
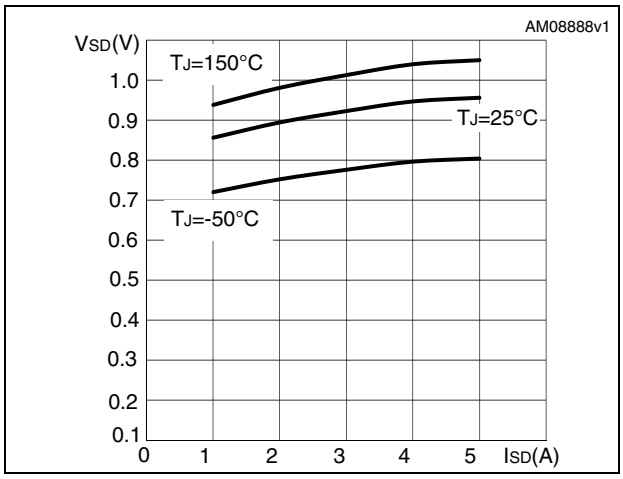


Figure 18. Source-drain diode forward characteristics



3 Test circuits

Figure 19. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

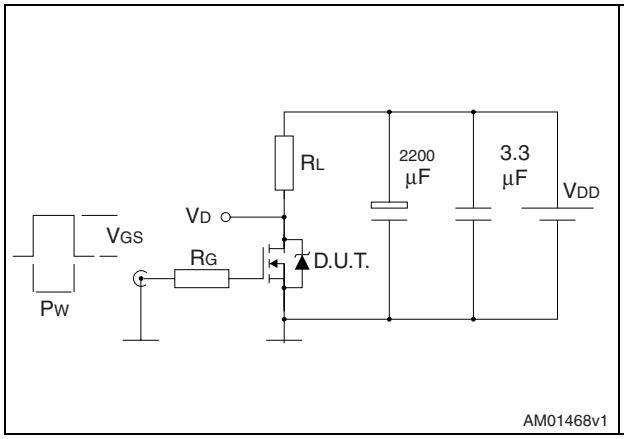


Figure 20. Gate charge test circuit

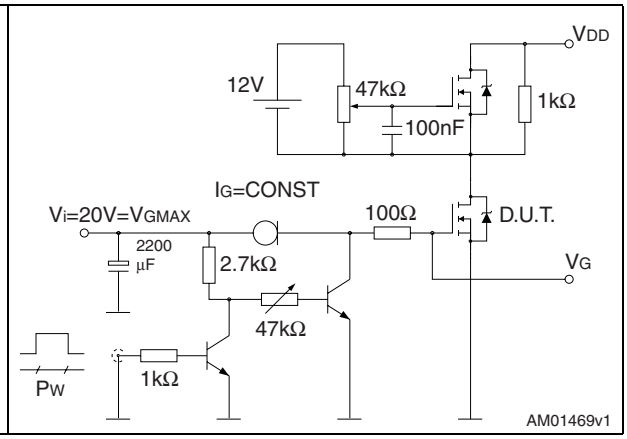


Figure 21. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

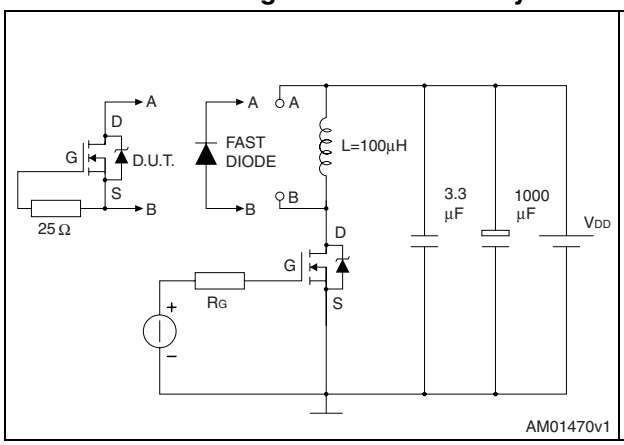


Figure 22. Unclamped inductive load test circuit

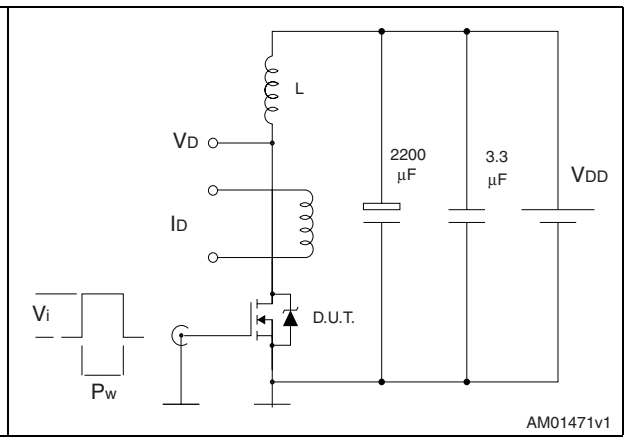


Figure 23. Unclamped inductive waveform

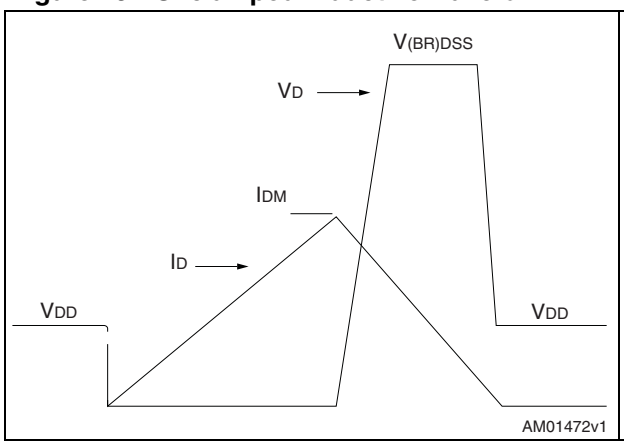
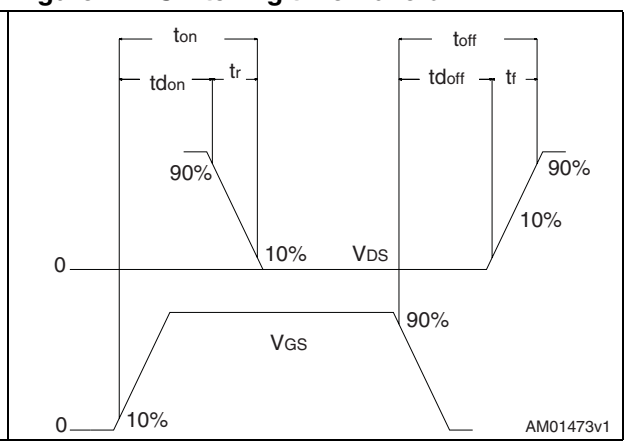


Figure 24. Switching time waveform



4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

Table 9. TO-220FP mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.4		4.6
B	2.5		2.7
D	2.5		2.75
E	0.45		0.7
F	0.75		1
F1	1.15		1.70
F2	1.15		1.70
G	4.95		5.2
G1	2.4		2.7
H	10		10.4
L2		16	
L3	28.6		30.6
L4	9.8		10.6
L5	2.9		3.6
L6	15.9		16.4
L7	9		9.3
Dia	3		3.2

Figure 25. TO-220FP drawing

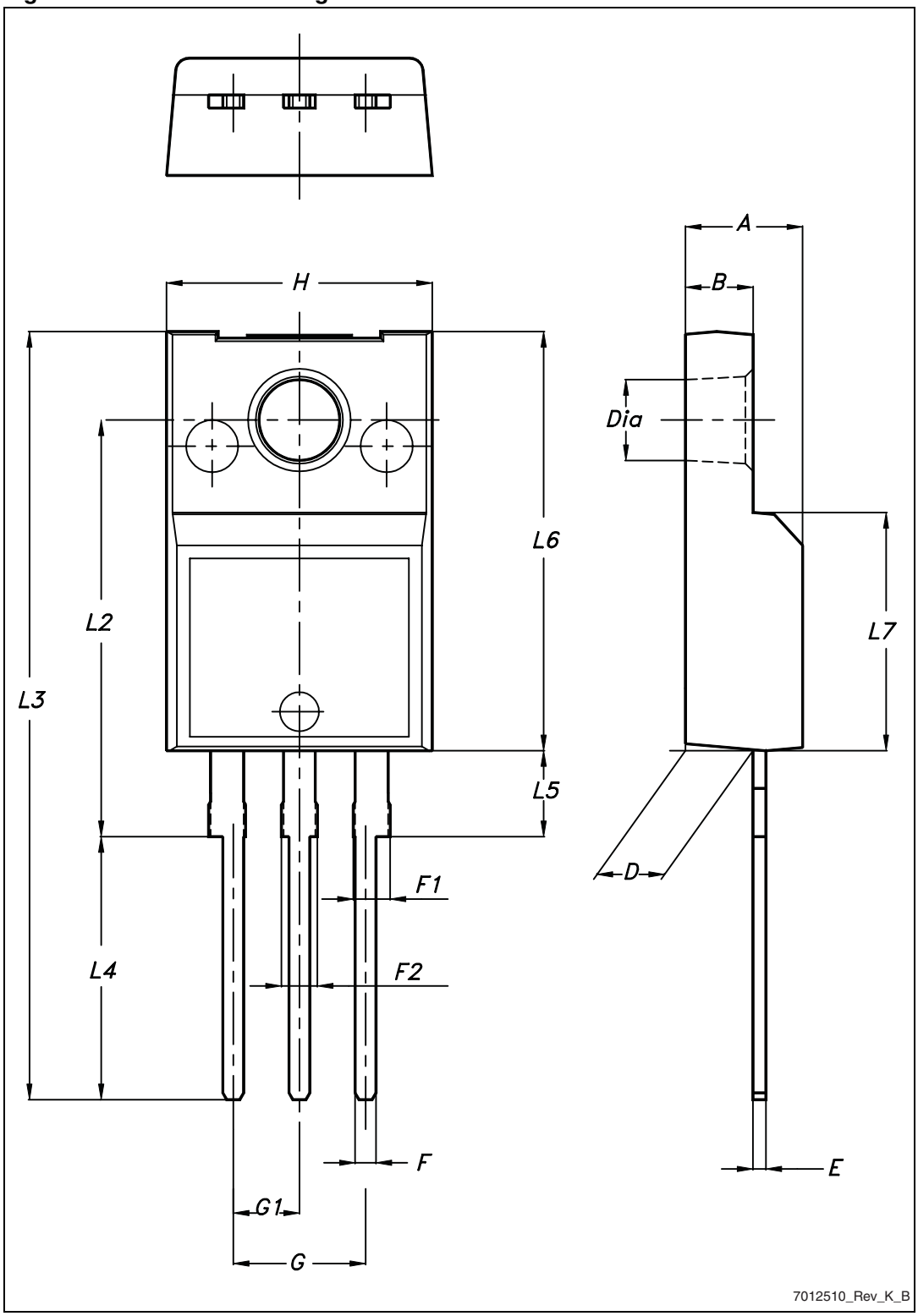


Table 10. I^2PAKFP (TO-281) mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
B	2.50		2.70
D	2.50		2.75
D1	0.65		0.85
E	0.45		0.70
F	0.75		1.00
F1			1.20
G	4.95	-	5.20
H	10.00		10.40
L1	21.00		23.00
L2	13.20		14.10
L3	10.55		10.85
L4	2.70		3.20
L5	0.85		1.25
L6	7.30		7.50

Figure 26. I^2PAKFP (TO-281) drawing

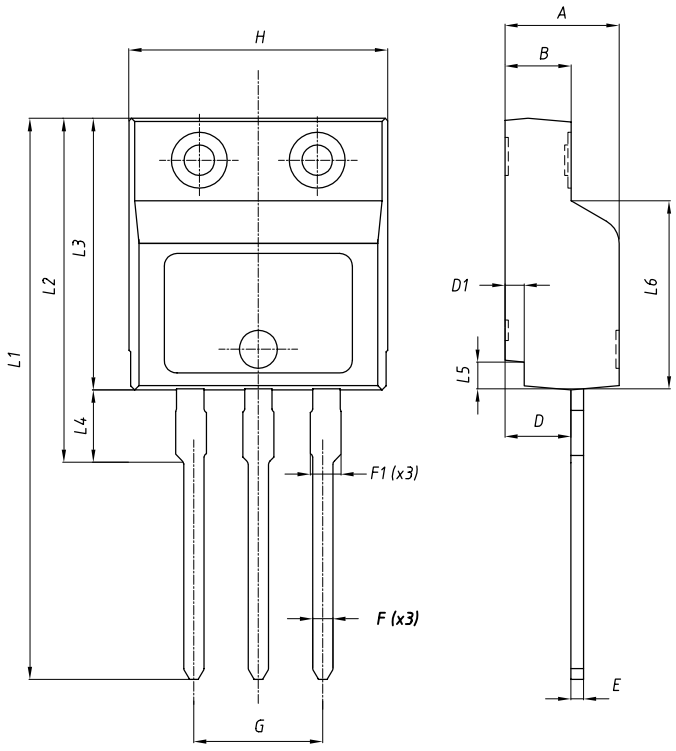


Table 11. I²PAK (TO-262) mechanical data

DIM.	mm.		
	min.	typ	max.
A	4.40		4.60
A1	2.40		2.72
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.70
c	0.49		0.70
c2	1.23		1.32
D	8.95		9.35
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
E	10		10.40
L	13		14
L1	3.50		3.93
L2	1.27		1.40

Figure 27. I²PAK (TO-262) drawing

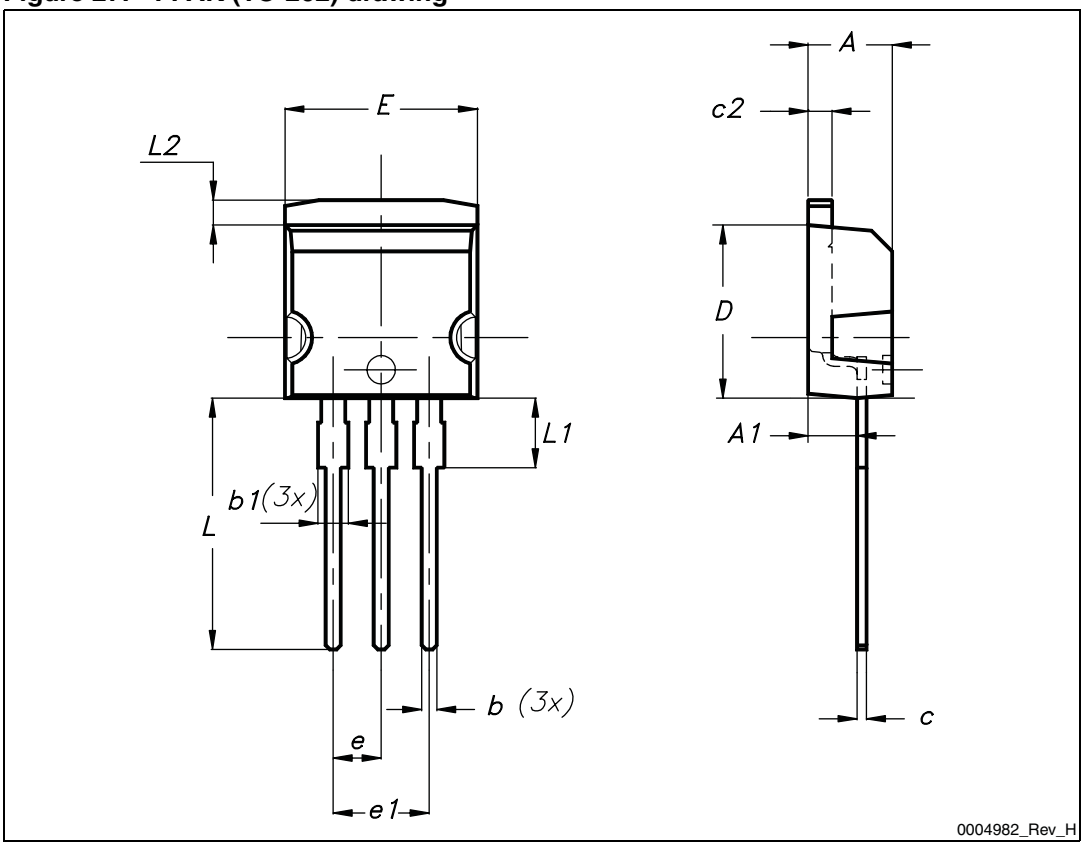


Table 12. TO-220 type A mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.70
c	0.48		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
D1		1.27	
E	10		10.40
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32
H1	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72
L	13		14
L1	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40	
L30		28.90	
∅P	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95

Figure 28. TO-220 type A drawing

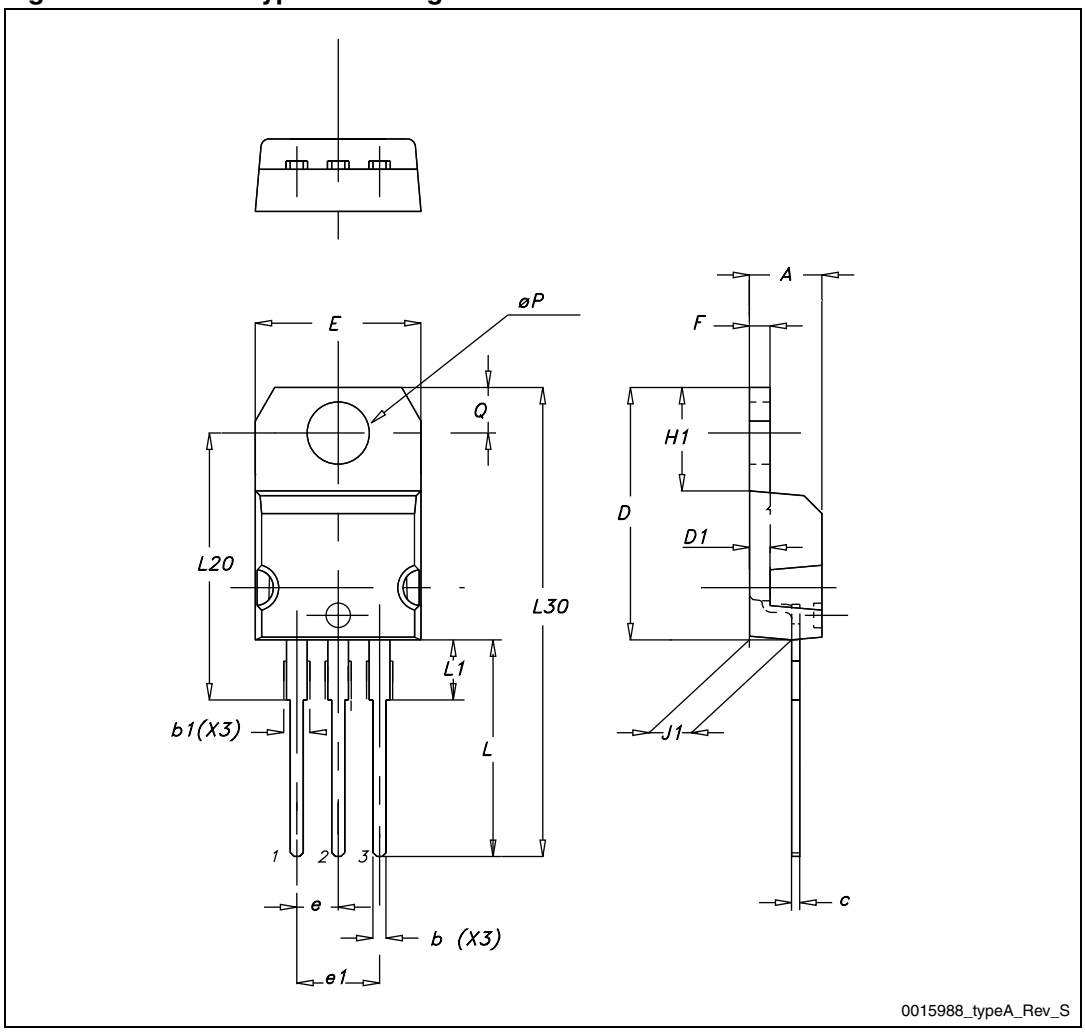
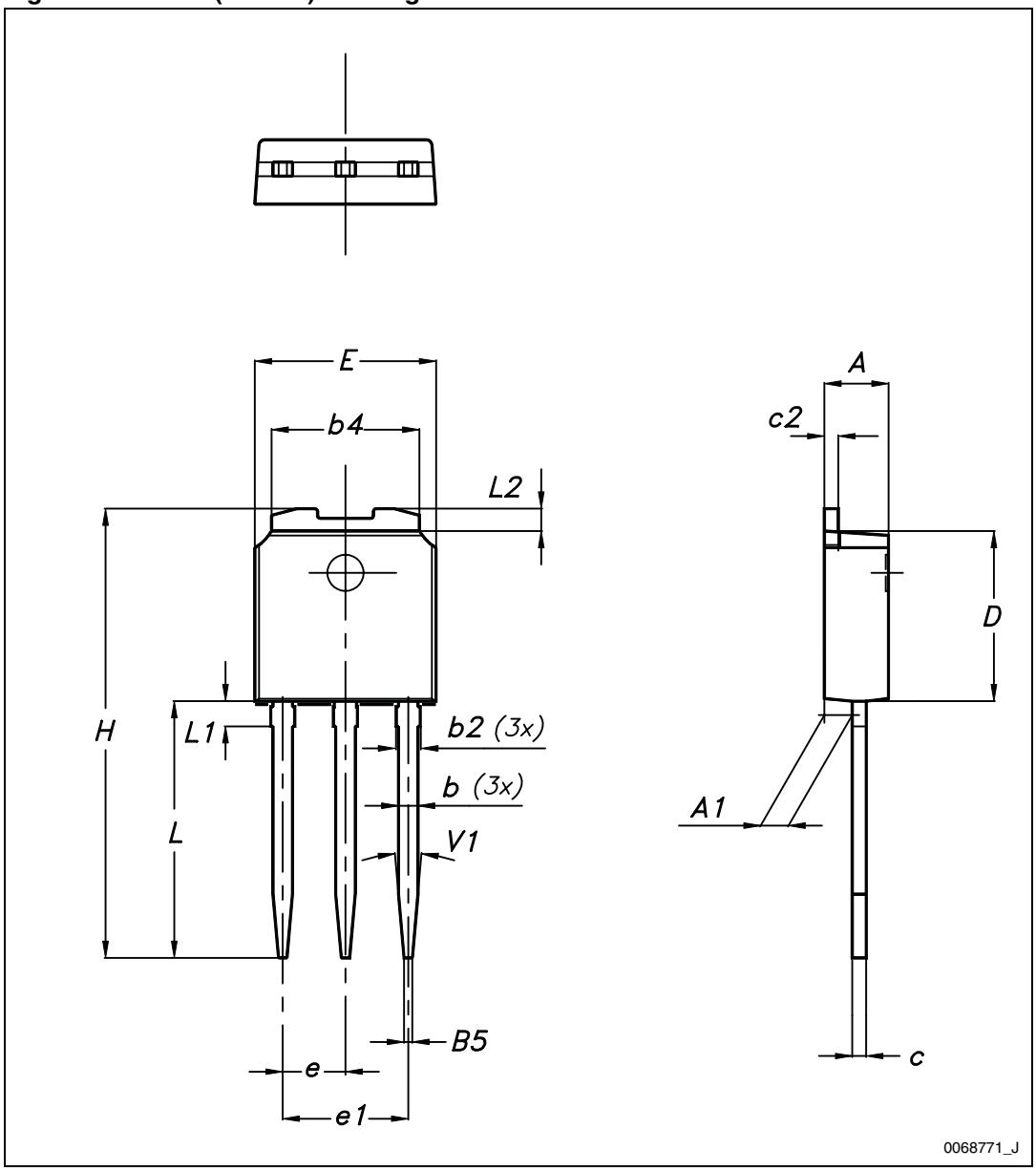


Table 13. IPAK (TO-251) mechanical data

DIM	mm.		
	min.	typ.	max.
A	2.20		2.40
A1	0.90		1.10
b	0.64		0.90
b2			0.95
b4	5.20		5.40
B5		0.30	
c	0.45		0.60
c2	0.48		0.60
D	6.00		6.20
E	6.40		6.60
e		2.28	
e1	4.40		4.60
H		16.10	
L	9.00		9.40
L1	0.80		1.20
L2		0.80	1.00
V1		10°	

Figure 29. IPAK (TO-251) drawing



5 Revision history

Table 14. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
05-May-2010	1	First release
16-Dec-2010	2	Document status promoted from preliminary data to datasheet.
27-Mar-2012	3	Inserted max and min. values for R_G in *Table 5*. Updated *Section 4: Package mechanical data*.
07-Aug-2012	4	Added package, mechanical data: I²PAKFP. Updated *Table 1: Device summary*, *Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings*, *Table 3: Thermal data*, *Table 4: On /off states*, *Table 13: IPAK (TO-251) mechanical data* and *Figure 29: IPAK (TO-251) drawing* Minor text changes.

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